

PRICE ONE SHILLING.

THE SPIRIT TRADERS'
AND
LICENSED VICTUALLERS'
REDUCING TABLE.

THE ONLY CORRECT REDUCING TABLE PUBLISHED

SUITABLE TO SMALL AS WELL AS LARGE OPERATIONS.

**GREENLEES BROTHERS, 29 & 31, Commercial Street, London;
Hanover Street, George Square, Glasgow; and Distilleries, Campbeltown, N.B.**

A QUARTER of a century ago Scotch whisky, now the most popular of beverages, was very little known in this country. In London and the South of England, in fact, it was seldom used at all, the Irish product having been almost exclusively consumed by those who drank whisky. Thanks to Messrs. Greenlees Brothers, Scotch whisky is now consumed to a greater extent than any other spirit, and it has in fact almost become the national beverage of this country. Their London premises have a frontage of 63 feet and depth of 84 feet and consists of 10 floors, of which nine are used for storage and bottling, while on the ground floor there are handsome and extensive offices, where numerous clerks are employed in keeping the accounts of the firm. The bonded stock books kept here, of which there are sixteen, each represent a value of £20,000.

The work of the establishment is almost entirely done by machinery, to supply the motive power for which there is a steam engine and boiler on the basement floor. The engine works the lift, the bottle-washing machinery, the agitators in the vats by which the whiskies are blended, the rotary bottle-filling machines, each of which operate upon eight bottles at a time, filling the required quantity into each bottle with perfect accuracy; it also works the steam corking machines, recently introduced, with great gain in economy and speed, the work of corking having previously been accomplished by men at a much slower rate. It also works the cork-pressing and testing machine, through which all corks are passed. A steam jet from the boiler heats the water for washing bottles, the machinery for which is the most improved and perfect extant. The boiler also provides steam for cleansing casks and moistening labels. The latter is a very simple and ingenious process, and has the advantage of preserving the labels spotless, though damped by steam. They are immediately affixed to the bottles requiring but a few seconds to dry, while by the old-fashioned method, in which paste is used, they require often a whole day; they are then wrapped in paper before being packed away in racks and cases, the whole process being most expeditious. By the side of each vat is fitted a filter, in which is used a purified paper pulp, scientifically devised, through which all the whisky passes before being filled into bottles or casks. This process removes all sediment, and turns it out in the most brilliant and perfect condition possible. The vats are all filled by gravitation, the whisky in casks as received from bond being taken up by the lift to floors above, where the casks are turned bung down, over huge copper troughs sunk into the floor, thus enabling them to empty several casks at the same time, and a vat of 1,200 gallons is filled in a little over 15 minutes. Large as these vats are all are fitted with gauge glasses and marked scales, resembling large thermometers, upon which scales can be read in a moment the quantity of liquor in each vat, thus greatly facilitating the taking of stock. It is only a matter of a few minutes to Messrs. Greenlees Brothers to take the whole stock in all their vats, this being done just as easily as the temperature can be read on a thermometer scale. The advantage of this system is very great, both in saving time, as well as all the usual waste in running whisky from one vat to another; the latter operation, whether it is to transfer 100 or 500 gallons, simply entails the turning on of a tap, and a glance at the gauges while the spirits are running, the whole operation being accomplished without a can being used, a drop spilt, or the whisky exposed to the air in any way, and in far less time than by pumps or cans; the gauge on the receiving vat also checking that in the larger vat from which spirits are run. In fact, every useful appliance that modern invention has contrived to facilitate the process of bottling, etc., is in operation at the establishment in Commercial Street, where there are seventeen vats, varying from 310 to 1,200 gallons, and having a total capacity of 10,000 gallons. But extensive as are the premises of the firm in London, they have a far larger establishment in Glasgow. This is their bonded warehouse, which has a frontage in Osborne Street and King Street of no less than 705 feet. The buildings have been

periodically increased, until they now cover an area of 64,908 square feet, or nearly an acre-and-a-half. Even these immense premises are insufficient, and still further extensions are being carried out. The warehouses are at present capable of storing 15,416 casks, and 10,000 dozen cased whisky. They also contain huge vats for blending and bottling, which have altogether a capacity of 16,881 gallons. The extent of the home and export trade of the Firm may be judged by the fact that a 7,000-gallon blend is a matter of almost every-day occurrence. Great attention is paid to the perfect blending of these large quantities of whisky, which is accomplished by the Patent Propeller Agitators, fitted in each vat and worked by steam power, in which process the different descriptions of whisky are completely mingled. The pumping of the whisky into the vats for blending in bond is accomplished with extraordinary rapidity by a steam pump, which, by means of double-suction empties two casks, each containing 120 gallons, in one minute and twenty-two seconds.

The casks in the bond are stacked in such a way that any single one can be withdrawn without disturbing the others. Puncheons and butts are stored at the bottom, above them are hogsheads, and uppermost are quarter-casks and octaves. A perfect register is kept in what they term their *Stow* book, all tiers being lettered and numbered, and by a single reference to this book, they are able to turn out any cask from bond in about the same time as the clearing clerk could fill in his clearing papers, the position of every cask of the many thousands lying in the bond being thus recorded. This, it will be seen, places them far before many of the old style of warehouses and docks, where delays are so general and work done very slowly. The arches are so well ventilated that perfect dryness is secured, and a cool, equable temperature maintained. The loss by evaporation is therefore reduced to a minimum.

The monthly turnover at the Glasgow establishment alone is 72,000 gallons, and the quantity of whisky stored on the premises amounts to considerably over half a million gallons. The firm have their own cooperage for making and repairing casks, selecting and using only the very best oak staves. The seasoning of their casks—the importance of which is so great, affecting, as it does, the perfect maturing of the whiskies put into them, and in order to prevent any possible taint of wood, so objectionable to real connoisseurs—is done by means of patent steam machinery specially designed for the purpose, and used by no other firm in Scotland. It is capable of seasoning casks as large as 130 gallons, and will operate on two such casks simultaneously. The firm have just opened some handsome and commodious new offices in Hanover Street, George Square, Glasgow, in consequence of the old offices being inadequate for their increasing trade.

The vast quantities of whisky that Messrs. Greenlees Brothers are continuously distributing throughout the world are drawn from the principal Highland distilleries. Of these the three Campbeltown distilleries are the most important. They are worked by Mr. Samuel Greenlees, one of the London partners, who has been resident in Campbeltown since the death of his father. The three distilleries have an output of about half a million gallons of whisky a year. The largest of them is the Hazelburn distillery, which covers three acres of ground. Water is brought from Crosshill Loch for mashing, while for other purposes there are two wells of the purest spring water. There are three granaries, capable of storing 10,000 quarters of barley, and five malt barns with tiled and concrete floors. The heads of the stills are composed of thirty-two chambers or tubes, terminating in a dome just before passing into the worm. By means of this ingenious contrivance, a large proportion of the fusel oil is thrown back into the still, and only the pure spirit passes into the worm.

To Messrs. Greenlees Brothers belongs the credit of having made the trade in Scotch whisky, and of having introduced that beverage to the British public in a wholesome and agreeable form, blended with the utmost nicety and judgment, so that delicacy of flavour and absolute purity are, as far as possible, combined.

GREENLEES BROTHERS,

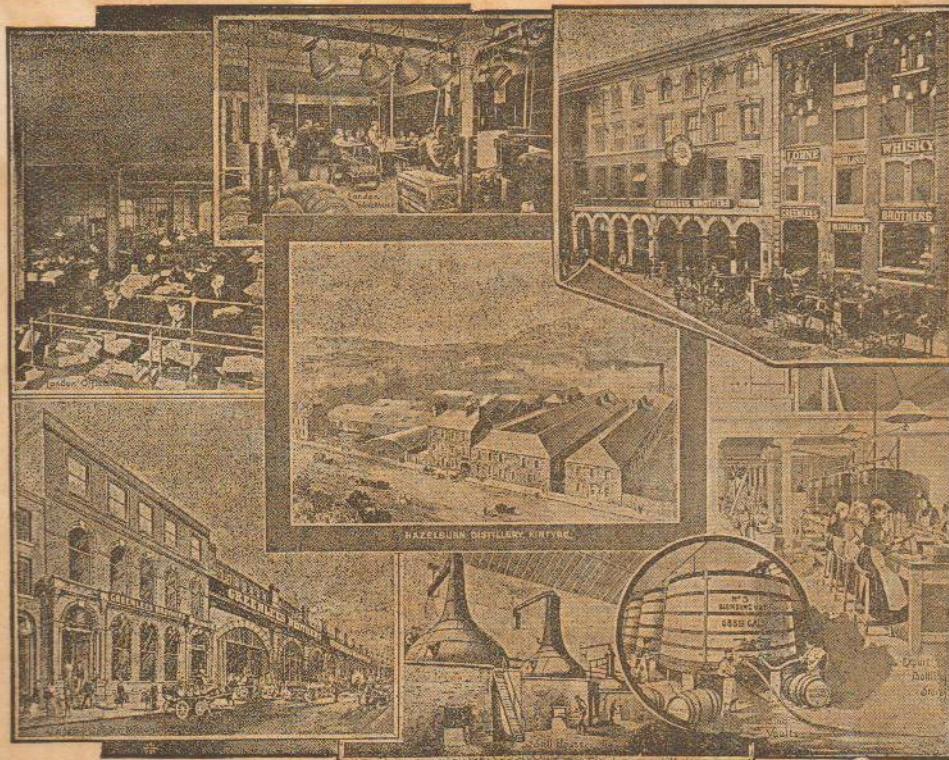
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THE SPIRIT TRADERS' AND LICENSED VICTUALLERS' REDUCING TABLE.

Specially computed with reference to the CONTRACTION IN BULK which results from the addition of Water to Spirits.

COL. J. B. KEENE, late Inspector-General H.M. Customs, & author of the "Handbook of Hydrometry," writes:—" . . . I trust the work will be as popular as it is certainly useful" (See page 7.)

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INTRODUCTION.

The intention of the Publishers in this work is to supply a Reducing Table fulfilling conditions which are not to be found combined in any other table in use in the trade, namely:—

- (1) To take into calculation the contraction in bulk which takes place when spirit and water are put together.
- (2) To arrange the calculated examples in such a manner as to make the table readily adaptable to small as well as to large reducing operations.

To fulfil the former condition all estimations have been made on the basis of the combined weights of alcohol and water in admixture. The spirit gravities or relative weights have, for the purposes of the table, been referred to at a temperature of 62° F.—the temperature at which the Imperial Gallon is fixed by statute. (41 & 42 Vic. Ch. 49).

The second condition is fulfilled by showing at a glance the correct quantity of water required to reduce each gallon of spirit up to 70 gallons, which may be said to cover the largest hogshead in ordinary use in the trade. When the spirits to be reduced exceed 70 gallons, the extension above 70 gallons affords easy data for arriving at the quantity of water required for the largest operations.

For example—to reduce 160 gallons from 20 overproof to 25 underproof, a reference to page 29 will show:—

62·3 gallons water for 100 gallons.
37·4 " " " 60 "

99·7 or 99½ gallons water required.

Thus with the very little trouble entailed in this simple addition of the quantities, seen at a glance on the same page, the table is adaptable up to any quantity.

TABLES AND SLIDE RULES BASED ON BULK ERRONEOUS.

The tables and reducing slide Rules ordinarily in use are based on bulk, and failing to take any account of contraction, are incorrect and misleading.

COLONEL J. B. KEENE, late Inspector-General of H.M. Customs, and author of the Handbook of Hydrometry" exposes this serious defect in existing tables and rules where he states in his work:—"The unchangeability of the combined weights of alcohol and water gives a means of estimating the quantity of water required to reduce spirits better than the rules founded on bulk as those ordinarily in use are. These rules merely give the difference between the bulk at the present strength and that which will result when the operation is completed as being the amount of water to be added. This is, however, always more or less in deficiency of the quantity necessary. Thus 100 gallons of spirit at 67 overproof if reduced to proof would have a bulk of 167 gallons, and the rules in use would give 67 gallons as the water requisite, whereas it would require about 5 gallons more in reality." Thus a retailer relying on the old tables under-estimates the water necessary to add, and so loses considerably in his sales. For example, in a cask of Whisky there may be contraction of 2 or 3 gallons, and the loss would be equal to the retail price of that quantity. It must be noted, too, that this error by under-estimation and consequent loss, equally results from relying on the Reducing Slide Rules at present used in the Trade, all of which fail to allow for contraction in bulk.

The condemnation of the bulk theory as a basis for reducing calculations implied in this extract from the best recognised authority on the subject, has been a strong incentive to the publication of this Table, many pages of which, before its issue, were submitted to Colonel Keene for examination and revision. The following extract from Colonel Keene's letter stating the result of his scrutiny is satisfactory:—"I have no doubt all the Table is correctly estimated, and I trust the work will prove as popular as it is certainly useful."

WHAT IS CONTRACTION OF BULK?

It is a well known scientific fact that when any two miscible liquids of different densities are put together, the combined bulk is less than double the bulk expressed separately. To make up 100 gallons of proof spirit by mixing water (density 1·000) with pure alcohol, (density .7938) the following quantities of each would be required:—

Pure alcohol ... 57·06 gallons.
Distilled water ... 42·94 "

These quantities figure up 103·74 gallons which, after contraction in bulk, becomes 100 gallons, the contraction being equal to 3·74 gallons. This contraction is due to the interpenetration or marrying of the different sized globules or molecules which compose spirit and water. The stronger the spirit, i.e. the more remote in density from water, the greater the rate of contraction and vice versa. In order to allow contraction to be complete after reducing spirits, it is advisable not to try strength until at least twelve hours have elapsed from addition of the water. In the case of strong spirits a lapse of 24 hours is desirable; but in no case should the strength be taken immediately or soon after reducing.

EQUIVALENTS OF TENTHS IN PINTS.

All the quantities of water shown throughout this Table have been accurately calculated to *the half-tenth (.05) of a gallon*, less than a half-tenth being, as a rule, shown as the next lower, and more than a half-tenth as the next higher tenth. The rejection of fractions less than .05 in calculations will not affect results to an extent exceeding a single sub-division of hydrometer strength indication.

The following are the equivalents in pints, to the quarter pint, of tenths used in the Table :—

Gallons.	
.05 (half-tenths)	= $\frac{1}{2}$ pint.
.1 (one tenth)	= $\frac{3}{4}$ pint.
.2 (two tenths)	= $1\frac{1}{2}$ pints.
.3 (three tenths)	= $2\frac{1}{2}$ pints.
.4 (four tenths)	= $3\frac{1}{4}$ pints.
.5 (five tenths)	= 4 pints.
.6 (six tenths)	= $4\frac{3}{4}$ pints.
.7 (seven tenths)	= $5\frac{1}{4}$ pints.
.8 (eight tenths)	= $6\frac{1}{2}$ pints.
.9 (nine tenths)	= $7\frac{1}{4}$ pints.
1.0 (one gallon)	= 8 pints.

In wholesale measurements and measurements in bond as shown on permits, the $\frac{1}{4}$ gallon, $\frac{1}{2}$ gallon, and $\frac{3}{4}$ gallon are expressed as 0.2, 0.5 & 0.7 respectively.

HINTS ON REDUCING SPIRITS.

These hints are intended to apply more to the ordinary operations of the distributing Wine and Spirit Merchant and Licensed Victualler, than to larger operations in bond or otherwise of the Wholesale Dealer. So far as they apply, however, they can be read with advantage by the latter.

Time to reduce.—A not uncommon and very mistaken custom amongst retail traders on receipt of a cask or casks of Spirits from the wholesale dealers is, instead of breaking down the entire quantity at once on receipt, to draw off and reduce such small quantities only as are needed for current demands. We cannot too strongly condemn such an unintelligent and wasteful practice. It must be evident that whilst a cask of spirits lies in a cellar at full strength and on ullage, it is rapidly losing in liquid or strength, or in both by natural evaporation, the loss being proportionate to the strength of the spirit and the condition of the cellar. Each drawing off too, enlarges or renews the surface of the liquid exposed to evaporation, and in a very short time there will be considerable loss. Bearing in mind that every duty-paid gallon of spirits at full strength may represent from 15/- to 25/-, the folly of storing at full strength, and of the practice referred to, must be manifest. On the other hand if the breaking down be done at time of receipt, the loss through subsequent evaporation would be comparatively slight, as the weaker a spirit is, the less liable it is to lose in strength. We therefore strongly recommend that all spirits should be broken down to or near sale strength as soon after receipt as possible, and stock casks should be always available for the purpose. If the stock casks on hand be too small to contain the whole of the reduced bulk, any quantity left in the original should also be broken down.

Water to reduce with.—Ordinary undistilled or unboiled water should not be used to break down spirits. Some waters contain organic impurities which would seriously impair the bouquet of, and be otherwise deleterious to spirits. Distilling or boiling removes or renders innocuous such impurities. All waters contain natural inorganic salts—the amount of such salts varying in different localities. In and around London, for instance, the prevalence of lime in water renders it quite unfit for reducing purposes if not previously distilled or boiled, as the lime in the water would produce cloudiness in the reduced spirit. This evil results to a greater or less degree in the case of all water if used in its natural state. We therefore recommend distilled or previously-boiled water—used quite cold—in all cases. The former is no doubt preferable, but on the strict understanding that it be used soon after distillation, and before it has had much contact with the air—especially the vivified air of the ordinary cellar. In the process of distilling, water is deprived of all its natural complement of inorganic constituents, and when it is subsequently exposed it has a great tendency to absorb impurities from the surrounding atmosphere. It is more easily liable to decomposition too, and may get slightly foul with very little exposure. Therefore, distilled water should be used freshly distilled only for reducing spirits. Boiled water is a good substitute for distilled water, and many practical men consider it safer to use, and not inferior for reducing purposes. To bring it to the proper condition it should be well boiled, and then allowed to remain in boilers or tanks, or if drawn off into cooling vessels, to remain there until all the lime and other inorganic salts have time to precipitate. Prolonged boiling ensures precipitation and increases brightness. It should be then carefully drawn off from taps placed well above the deposit on the bottom of the vessel. A few of the largest Wholesale Whisky Blenders have special plant for producing an excellent water in this manner for their customers' use, and small traders are advised to order supplies with their spirits, rather than attempt the process of distilling or boiling.

Strengths to reduce to.—Although 25 u.p. and 35 up. are the limits stated in the Sale of Food and Drugs Amendment Act, 1879, for the maximum reducing of spirits, we think it well to recommend that, unless the spirit be for immediate sale these limits should not be quite reached, as with time the strength naturally falls and there is a risk of an infringement in that event. For Whisky, Brandy and Rum 24 u.p., and for Gin 33 or 34 u.p. would be safe strengths, as affording a margin for a fall of strength by natural evaporation.

“OBSCURATION” IN SPIRITS.

Some misconception may still prevail as to what “Obscuration” really is, and how it is affected by breaking down the spirit in which it is present, such as Brandy, Rum, &c. Obscuration is defined by the Customs laws as “the amount of proof spirit hidden or ‘obscured’ by matter in solution in a spirituous

[Continued on page 56.]

NOTE ERRATA.—For 90 gallons of Spirit from 27 o.p. to 17 u.p. read 50.2 gallons water.
For 66 & 67 gallons from 37 o.p. to 25 u.p. read 56.8 & 57.6 gallons water.

Water required to reduce from **40 OVERPROOF** to strengths of:—

Galls. of Spirits	Proof	5 u.p.	10 u.p.	12 u.p.	13 u.p.	14 u.p.	15 u.p.	16 u.p.	17 u.p.	20 u.p.	22 u.p.	23 u.p.	24 u.p.	25 u.p.
	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.
1	.4	.5	.6	.6	.65	.65	.7	.7	.8	.85	.9	.9	.9	.9
2	.85	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8
3	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7
4	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6
5	2.1	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.5
6	2.5	3.0	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4
7	3.0	3.5	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.3
8	3.4	4.0	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.7	6.3	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.2
9	3.8	4.5	5.3	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.5	7.1	7.5	7.6	7.9	8.1
10	4.2	5.0	5.8	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.8	8.3	8.5	8.8	9.0
11	4.7	5.5	6.4	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.5	7.7	7.9	8.6	9.1	9.3	9.6	9.9
12	5.1	6.0	7.0	7.4	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.4	8.6	9.4	9.9	10.2	10.5	10.8
13	5.5	6.5	7.6	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.8	9.1	9.3	10.2	10.8	11.0	11.4	11.7
14	5.9	7.0	8.2	8.7	8.9	9.2	9.5	9.8	10.1	11.0	11.6	11.9	12.3	12.7
15	6.4	7.5	8.8	9.3	9.6	9.9	10.2	10.5	10.8	11.8	12.5	12.7	13.2	13.6
16	6.8	8.0	9.4	9.9	10.2	10.5	10.9	11.2	11.5	12.6	13.3	13.6	14.0	14.5
17	7.2	8.5	9.9	10.5	10.8	11.2	11.6	11.9	12.2	13.4	14.1	14.4	14.9	15.4
18	7.6	9.0	10.5	11.2	11.5	11.8	12.2	12.6	13.0	14.1	15.0	15.3	15.8	16.3
19	8.1	9.5	11.1	11.8	12.1	12.5	12.9	13.3	13.7	14.9	15.8	16.1	16.7	17.2
20	8.5	10.0	11.7	12.4	12.8	13.2	13.6	14.0	14.4	15.7	16.6	17.0	17.5	18.1
21	8.9	10.5	12.3	13.0	13.4	13.8	14.3	14.7	15.1	16.5	17.4	17.8	18.4	19.0
22	9.3	11.0	12.9	13.6	14.1	14.5	14.9	15.4	15.8	17.3	18.3	18.7	19.3	19.9
23	9.8	11.5	13.5	14.3	14.7	15.1	15.6	16.1	16.6	18.0	19.1	19.5	20.2	20.8
24	10.2	12.0	14.0	14.9	15.3	15.8	16.3	16.8	17.3	18.8	19.9	20.4	21.1	21.7
25	10.6	12.5	14.6	15.5	16.0	16.4	17.0	17.5	18.0	19.6	20.7	21.2	21.9	22.6
26	11.0	13.0	15.2	16.1	16.6	17.1	17.6	18.2	18.7	20.4	21.6	22.1	22.8	23.5
27	11.4	13.5	15.8	16.7	17.2	17.7	18.3	18.9	19.4	21.2	22.4	23.0	23.7	24.4
28	11.9	14.0	16.4	17.4	17.9	18.4	19.0	19.6	20.2	22.0	23.2	23.8	24.6	25.3
29	12.3	14.5	17.0	18.0	18.5	19.1	19.7	20.3	20.9	22.8	24.1	24.7	25.4	26.2
30	12.7	15.0	17.5	18.6	19.2	19.7	20.4	21.0	21.6	23.5	24.9	25.5	26.2	27.1
31	13.2	15.5	18.1	19.2	19.8	20.4	21.0	21.7	22.3	24.3	25.7	26.4	27.1	28.0
32	13.6	16.0	18.7	19.8	20.4	21.0	21.7	22.4	23.0	25.1	26.5	27.2	28.0	28.9
33	14.0	16.5	19.3	20.5	21.1	21.7	22.4	23.1	23.8	25.9	27.4	28.1	29.0	29.8
34	14.4	17.0	19.9	21.1	21.7	22.4	23.1	23.8	24.5	26.7	28.2	28.9	29.8	30.7
35	14.8	17.5	20.5	21.7	22.4	23.0	23.8	24.5	25.2	27.5	29.0	29.8	30.7	31.6
36	15.3	18.0	21.1	22.3	23.0	23.7	24.4	25.2	25.9	28.2	29.8	30.7	31.6	32.5
37	15.7	18.5	21.6	22.9	23.6	24.3	25.1	25.9	26.6	29.0	30.7	31.5	32.5	33.4
38	16.1	19.0	22.2	23.6	24.3	25.0	25.8	26.6	27.4	29.8	31.5	32.4	33.3	34.3
39	16.5	19.5	22.8	24.2	24.9	25.6	26.5	27.3	28.1	30.6	32.4	33.2	34.2	35.2
40	17.0	20.0	23.4	24.8	25.6	26.3	27.1	28.0	28.8	31.4	33.2	34.1	35.1	36.1
41	17.4	20.5	24.0	25.4	26.2	27.0	27.8	28.7	29.5	32.2	34.0	34.9	36.0	37.1
42	17.8	21.0	24.6	26.0	26.8	27.6	28.5	29.4	30.2	33.0	34.9	35.8	36.9	38.0
43	18.2	21.5	25.2	26.7	27.5	28.3	29.2	30.1	30.9	33.7	35.7	36.6	37.7	38.9
44	18.7	22.0	25.7	27.3	28.1	28.9	29.8	30.8	31.7	34.5	36.5	37.5	38.6	39.8
45	19.1	22.5	26.3	27.9	28.8	29.6	30.5	31.5	32.4	35.3	37.3	38.3	39.5	40.7
46	19.5	23.0	26.9	28.5	29.4	30.3	31.2	32.2	33.1	36.1	38.2	39.2	40.4	41.6
47	19.9	23.5	27.5	29.1	30.1	30.9	31.9	32.9	33.8	36.9	39.0	40.0	41.3	42.5
48	20.4	24.0	28.1	29.8	30.7	31.6	32.6	33.6	34.5	37.7	39.8	40.9	42.1	43.4
49	20.8	24.5	28.7	30.4	31.3	32.2	33.2	34.3	35.3	38.5	40.7	41.7	43.0	44.3
50	21.2	25.0	29.2	31.0	32.0	32.9	33.9	35.0	36.0	39.2	41.5	42.6	43.9	45.2
51	21.6	25.5	29.8	31.6	32.6	33.6	34.6	35.7	36.7	40.0	42.3	43.4	44.8	46.1
52	22.1	26.0	30.4	32.2	33.3	34.2	35.3	36.4	37.4	40.8	43.1	44.3	45.7	47.0
53	22.5	26.5	31.0	32.9	33.9	34.9	36.0	37.1	38.2	41.6	44.0	45.1	46.5	47.9
54	22.9	27.0	31.6	33.5	34.6	35.5	36.7	37.8	38.9	42.4	44.8	46.0	47.4	48.8
55	23.3	27.5	32.2	34.1	35.2	36.2	37.4	38.5	39.6	43.2	45.6	46.9	48.3	49.7
56	23.8	28.0	32.8	34.7	35.8	36.8	38.1	39.2	40.3	44.0	46.5	47.7	49.2	50.6
57	24.2	28.5	33.3	35.3	36.5	37.5	38.7	39.9	41.0	44.7	47.3	48.5	50.0	51.5
58	24.6	29.0	33.9	35.9	37.1	38.1	39.4	40.6	41.8	45.5	48.1	49.4	50.9	52.4
59	25.0	29.5	34.5	36.6	37.8	38.8	40.1	41.3	42.5	46.3	49.0	50.2	51.8	53.3
60	25.5	30.0	35.1	37.2	38.4	39.5	40.7	42.0	43.2	47.1	49.8	51.1	52.6	54.2
61	25.9	30.5	35.7	37.8	39.0	40.1	41.4	42.7	43.9	47.9	50.6	51.9	53.0	55.1
62	26.3	31.0	36.3	38.4	39.7	40.8	42.1	43.4	44.6	48.7	51.5	52.8	54.4	56.0
63	26.7	31.5	36.9	39.0	40.3	41.4	42.7	44.1	45.4	49.4	52.3	53.6	55.3	56.9
64	27.2	32.0	37.4	39.7	41.0	42.1	43.4	44.8	46.1	50.2	53.1	54.5	56.2	57.8
65	27.6	32.5	38.0	40.3	41.6	42.8	44.1	45.5	46.8	51.0	53.9	55.3	57.1	58.7
66	28.0	33.0	38.6	40.9	42.2	43.4	44.8	46.2	47.5	51.8	54.8	56.2	57.9	59.6
67	28.4	33.5	39.2	41.5	42.9	44.1	45.5	46.9	48.2	52.6	55.6	57.1	58.7	60.5
68	28.9	34.0	39.8	42.2	43.5	44.7	46.2	47.6	49.0	53.4	56.5	57.9	59.6	61.4
69	29.3	34.5	40.4	42.8	44.2	45.4	46.8	48.3	49.7	54.2	57.3	58.8	60.5	62.3
70	29.7	35.0	40.9	43.4	44.8	46.1	47.5	49.0	50.4	54.9	58.1	59.6	61.4	63.3
80	33.9	40.0	46.8	49.6	51.1	52.6	54.3	56.0	57.6	62.8	66.4	68.1	70.2	72.3
90	38.2	45.0	52.6	55.8	57.5	59.2	61.1	63.0	64.8	70.6	74.7	76.7	79.0	81.3
100	42.4	50.0	53.5	62.0	63.9	65.8	67.9	70.6	72.0	78.5	83.0	85.2	87.8	90.3
300	127.3	150.0	175.5	186.0	191.7	197.4	203.7	210.0	216.0	235.4	249.0	255.5	263.4	271.0
500	212.3	250.0	292.5	310.0	319.5	329.0	339.5	350.0	360.0	392.3	415.0	425.8	439.0	451.6

The Agency List and HANDBOOK of the WINE AND SPIRIT TRADE. See page v

Water required to reduce from **38 OVERPROOF** to strengths of:—

Galls. of Spirits	Proof	5 u.p.	10 u.p.	12 u.p.	13 u.p.	14 u.p.	15 u.p.	16 u.p.	17 u.p.	20 u.p.	22 u.p.	23 u.p.	24 u.p.	25 u.p.
1	·4	·5	·55	·6	·6	·65	·65	·7	·7	·75	·8	·8	·85	·9
2	·8	·9	1·1	1·2	1·2	1·3	1·3	1·35	1·4	1·5	1·6	1·6	1·7	1·7
3	1·2	1·4	1·7	1·8	1·8	1·9	2·0	2·0	2·1	2·2	2·4	2·5	2·5	2·6
4	1·6	1·9	2·2	2·4	2·5	2·5	2·6	2·7	2·8	3·0	3·2	3·3	3·4	3·5
5	2·0	2·4	2·8	3·0	3·1	3·2	3·3	3·4	3·5	3·8	4·0	4·1	4·2	4·4
6	2·4	2·8	3·4	3·6	3·7	3·8	3·9	4·0	4·2	4·6	4·8	4·9	5·1	5·2
7	2·8	3·3	3·9	4·2	4·3	4·5	4·6	4·7	4·9	5·3	5·6	5·8	5·9	6·1
8	3·2	3·8	4·5	4·8	4·9	5·1	5·2	5·4	5·6	6·1	6·4	6·6	6·8	7·0
9	3·6	4·3	5·0	5·4	5·5	5·7	5·9	6·1	6·3	6·8	7·2	7·4	7·6	7·9
10	4·0	4·7	5·6	6·0	6·1	6·3	6·5	6·7	6·9	7·6	8·0	8·2	8·5	8·7
11	4·4	5·2	6·2	6·6	6·7	7·0	7·2	7·4	7·6	8·3	8·8	9·1	9·3	9·6
12	4·8	5·7	6·7	7·2	7·4	7·6	7·8	8·1	8·3	9·1	9·6	9·9	10·2	10·5
13	5·2	6·2	7·3	7·8	8·0	8·2	8·5	8·8	9·0	9·8	10·4	10·7	11·0	11·4
14	5·6	6·6	7·8	8·4	8·6	8·9	9·1	9·4	9·7	10·6	11·2	11·5	11·9	12·2
15	6·0	7·1	8·4	9·0	9·2	9·5	9·8	10·1	10·4	11·4	12·0	12·3	12·8	13·1
16	6·4	7·6	9·0	9·5	9·8	10·1	10·5	10·8	11·1	12·1	12·8	13·2	13·6	14·0
17	6·8	8·1	9·5	10·1	10·4	10·8	11·1	11·5	11·8	12·9	13·6	14·0	14·4	14·8
18	7·2	8·5	10·1	10·7	11·0	11·4	11·8	12·2	12·5	13·6	14·4	14·8	15·3	15·7
19	7·6	9·0	10·6	11·3	11·7	12·0	12·4	12·8	13·2	14·3	15·2	15·6	16·1	16·6
20	8·0	9·5	11·2	11·9	12·3	12·7	13·1	13·5	13·9	15·1	16·0	16·5	17·0	17·5
21	8·4	10·0	11·8	12·5	12·9	13·3	13·7	14·2	14·6	15·9	16·8	17·3	17·8	18·3
22	8·8	10·4	12·3	13·1	13·5	13·9	14·4	14·8	15·3	16·6	17·6	18·1	18·6	19·2
23	9·2	10·9	12·9	13·7	14·1	14·6	15·0	15·5	16·0	17·3	18·4	18·9	19·5	20·1
24	9·6	11·4	13·4	14·3	14·7	15·2	15·7	16·2	16·7	18·1	19·2	19·7	20·4	20·9
25	10·0	11·9	14·0	14·9	15·3	15·8	16·3	16·9	17·4	18·9	20·0	20·6	21·2	21·8
26	10·5	12·3	14·6	15·5	15·9	16·5	17·0	17·5	18·1	19·7	20·8	21·4	22·1	22·7
27	10·9	12·8	15·1	16·1	16·6	17·1	17·7	18·2	18·8	20·4	21·6	22·2	22·9	23·6
28	11·3	13·3	15·7	16·7	17·2	17·7	18·3	18·9	19·5	21·2	22·4	23·0	23·7	24·4
29	11·7	13·8	16·2	17·3	17·8	18·4	18·9	19·6	20·2	21·9	23·2	23·8	24·6	25·3
30	12·1	14·2	16·8	17·9	18·4	19·0	19·6	20·2	20·8	22·7	24·0	24·7	25·4	26·2
31	12·5	14·7	17·4	18·5	19·0	19·6	20·3	20·9	21·5	23·5	24·8	25·5	26·3	27·1
32	12·9	15·2	17·9	19·1	19·6	20·3	20·9	21·6	22·2	24·2	25·6	26·3	27·1	27·9
33	13·3	15·7	18·5	19·7	20·3	20·9	21·6	22·3	22·9	25·0	26·4	27·2	28·0	28·8
34	13·7	16·1	19·1	20·3	20·9	21·6	22·3	22·9	23·6	25·7	27·2	28·0	28·8	29·7
35	14·1	16·6	19·6	20·9	21·5	22·2	22·9	23·6	24·3	26·5	28·0	28·8	29·7	30·6
36	14·5	17·1	20·2	21·5	22·1	22·9	23·5	24·2	25·0	27·2	28·8	29·6	30·5	31·5
37	14·9	17·6	20·7	22·1	22·7	23·5	24·2	24·9	25·7	28·0	29·6	30·5	31·4	32·4
38	15·3	18·0	21·3	22·7	23·3	24·1	24·8	25·6	26·4	28·8	30·4	31·3	32·2	33·2
39	15·7	18·5	21·9	23·3	23·9	24·7	25·5	26·3	27·1	29·5	31·2	32·1	33·1	34·1
40	16·1	19·0	22·4	23·9	24·6	25·4	26·2	27·0	27·8	30·3	32·0	32·9	33·9	34·9
41	16·5	19·5	23·0	24·5	25·2	26·0	26·8	27·7	28·5	31·0	32·8	33·7	34·8	35·8
42	16·9	19·9	23·5	25·1	25·8	26·7	27·5	28·3	29·2	31·8	33·6	34·6	35·6	36·7
43	17·3	20·4	24·1	25·7	26·4	27·3	28·1	29·0	29·9	32·5	34·4	35·4	36·5	37·5
44	17·7	20·9	24·6	26·3	27·0	27·9	28·8	29·7	30·6	33·3	35·2	36·2	37·3	38·4
45	18·1	21·4	25·2	26·9	27·6	28·6	29·4	30·4	31·3	34·0	36·0	37·0	38·2	39·3
46	18·5	21·8	25·8	27·5	28·2	29·2	30·1	31·0	32·0	34·8	36·8	37·9	39·0	40·2
47	18·9	22·3	26·3	28·1	28·9	29·8	30·7	31·7	32·7	35·6	37·6	38·7	39·9	41·0
48	19·3	22·8	26·9	28·7	29·5	30·4	31·4	32·4	33·4	36·3	38·4	39·5	40·7	41·9
49	19·7	23·3	27·4	29·3	30·1	31·1	32·0	33·1	34·1	37·0	39·2	40·4	41·6	42·8
50	20·1	23·7	28·0	29·8	30·7	31·7	32·7	33·7	34·7	37·8	40·0	41·2	42·4	43·6
51	20·5	24·2	28·6	30·4	31·3	32·3	33·4	34·4	35·4	38·6	40·8	42·0	43·2	44·5
52	20·9	24·7	29·1	31·0	31·9	33·0	34·0	35·1	36·1	39·3	41·6	42·9	44·1	45·4
53	21·3	25·2	29·7	31·6	32·5	33·6	34·7	35·8	36·8	40·1	42·4	43·7	44·9	46·3
54	21·7	25·6	30·2	32·2	33·2	34·3	35·3	36·4	37·5	40·9	43·2	44·5	45·8	47·2
55	22·1	26·1	30·8	32·8	33·8	34·9	36·0	37·1	38·2	41·6	44·0	45·3	46·6	48·0
56	22·5	26·6	31·4	33·4	34·4	35·5	36·6	37·8	38·9	42·4	44·8	46·1	47·5	48·9
57	22·9	27·1	32·0	34·0	35·0	36·1	37·3	38·5	39·6	43·1	45·6	46·9	48·3	49·8
58	23·3	27·5	32·5	34·6	35·6	36·8	37·9	39·1	40·3	43·9	46·4	47·7	49·2	50·6
59	23·7	28·0	33·0	35·2	36·2	37·4	38·6	39·8	41·0	44·7	47·2	48·5	50·1	51·5
60	24·1	28·5	33·6	35·8	36·8	38·0	39·2	40·5	41·7	45·4	48·0	49·4	50·9	52·4
61	24·5	29·0	34·2	36·4	37·5	38·6	39·9	41·2	42·4	46·2	48·8	50·2	51·7	53·2
62	24·9	29·4	34·7	37·0	38·1	39·3	40·5	41·8	43·1	46·9	49·6	51·0	52·6	54·1
63	25·3	29·9	35·3	37·6	38·7	39·9	41·2	42·5	43·8	47·7	50·4	51·8	53·4	55·0
64	25·7	30·4	35·8	38·2	39·3	40·6	41·8	43·2	44·5	48·4	51·2	52·7	54·3	55·9
65	26·1	30·9	36·4	38·8	39·9	41·2	42·5	43·9	45·2	49·2	52·0	53·5	55·1	56·7
66	26·5	31·3	37·0	39·4	40·5	41·8	43·1	44·5	45·9	50·0	52·8	54·3	56·0	57·6
67	26·9	31·8	37·5	40·0	41·1	42·5	43·8	45·2	46·6	50·7	53·6	55·1	56·8	58·5
68	27·3	32·3	38·1	40·6	41·7	43·1	44·5	45·9	47·3	51·5	54·4	56·0	57·6	59·3
69	27·7	32·8	38·7	41·2	42·4	43·8	45·1	46·5	48·0	52·2	55·2	56·8	58·5	60·2
70	28·1	33·2	39·2	41·8	43·0	44·4	45·8	47·2	48·6	53·0	56·0	57·6	59·4	61·1
80	32·2	38·0	44·8	47·8	49·1	50·7	52·3	54·0	55·6	60·6	64·0	65·8	67·8	69·8
90	36·2	42·7	50·4	53·7	55·3	57·1	58·9	60·7	62·5	68·1	72·0	74·1	76·3	78·6
100	40·2	47·5	56·0	59·7	61·4	63·4	65·4	67·5	69·5	75·7	80·0	82·3	84·8	87·3
300	120·6	142·5	168·0	179·1	184·2	190·2	196·2	202·5	208·5	227·1	240·0	246·9	254·4	261·9
500	201·0	237·5	280·0	298·5	307·0	317·0	327·0	337·5	347·5	378·5	400·0	411·5	424·0	436·5

Water required to reduce from 36 OVERPROOF to strengths of:—

Galls. of Spirits	Proof	5 u.p.	10 u.p.	12 u.p.	13 u.p.	14 u.p.	15 u.p.	16 u.p.	17 u.p.	20 u.p.	22 u.p.	23 u.p.	24 u.p.	25 u.p.
		Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.
1	'4	'45	'5	'6	'6	'65	'65	'7	'7	'8	'8	'8	'8	'85
2	'75	'9	1'1	1'1	1'2	1'2	1'3	1'3	1'5	1'5	1'6	1'6	1'6	1'7
3	1'1	1'4	1'6	1'7	1'8	1'8	1'9	1'9	2'0	2'2	2'4	2'5	2'5	2'5
4	1'5	1'8	2'1	2'3	2'4	2'4	2'5	2'6	2'7	2'9	3'1	3'2	3'3	3'4
5	1'9	2'3	2'7	2'9	2'9	3'0	3'1	3'2	3'3	3'7	3'9	4'0	4'1	4'2
6	2'3	2'7	3'2	3'4	3'5	3'7	3'8	3'9	4'0	4'4	4'6	4'8	4'9	5'1
7	2'7	3'2	3'8	4'0	4'1	4'3	4'4	4'5	4'7	5'1	5'4	5'6	5'7	5'9
8	3'0	3'6	4'3	4'6	4'7	4'9	5'0	5'2	5'4	5'9	6'2	6'4	6'6	6'8
9	3'4	4'1	4'8	5'2	5'3	5'5	5'7	5'8	6'0	6'6	7'0	7'2	7'4	7'6
10	3'8	4'5	5'4	5'7	5'9	6'1	6'3	6'5	6'7	7'3	7'7	8'0	8'2	8'5
11	4'2	5'0	5'9	6'3	6'5	6'7	6'9	7'1	7'4	8'1	8'5	8'8	9'0	9'3
12	4'6	5'4	6'4	6'9	7'1	7'3	7'5	7'8	8'0	8'8	9'3	9'6	9'9	10'2
13	4'9	5'9	7'0	7'5	7'7	7'9	8'2	8'4	8'7	9'5	10'1	10'3	10'7	11'0
14	5'3	6'3	7'5	8'0	8'3	8'5	8'8	9'1	9'4	10'2	10'9	11'1	11'5	11'9
15	5'7	6'8	8'1	8'6	8'8	9'1	9'4	9'7	10'0	11'0	11'6	11'9	12'3	12'7
16	6'1	7'3	8'6	9'2	9'4	9'8	10'1	10'4	10'7	11'7	12'4	12'7	13'1	13'6
17	6'5	7'7	9'1	9'7	10'0	10'4	10'7	11'0	11'4	12'4	13'2	13'5	14'0	14'4
18	6'8	8'2	9'7	10'3	10'6	11'0	11'3	11'7	12'1	13'2	13'9	14'3	14'8	15'3
19	7'2	8'6	10'2	10'9	11'2	11'6	12'0	12'3	12'7	13'9	14'7	15'1	15'6	16'1
20	7'6	9'1	10'7	11'5	11'8	12'2	12'6	13'0	13'4	14'6	15'5	15'9	16'4	16'9
21	8'0	9'5	11'3	12'0	12'4	12'8	13'2	13'6	14'1	15'4	16'3	16'7	17'3	17'8
22	8'4	10'0	11'8	12'6	13'0	13'4	13'9	14'3	14'7	16'1	17'0	17'5	18'1	18'6
23	8'7	10'4	12'4	13'2	13'6	14'0	14'5	14'9	15'4	16'8	17'8	18'3	18'9	19'5
24	9'1	10'9	12'9	13'7	14'2	14'6	15'1	15'6	16'1	17'6	18'6	19'1	19'7	20'3
25	9'5	11'3	13'4	14'3	14'7	15'2	15'7	16'2	16'7	18'3	19'4	19'9	20'5	21'2
26	9'9	11'8	14'0	14'9	15'3	15'9	16'4	16'9	17'4	19'0	20'1	20'7	21'4	22'0
27	10'3	12'3	14'5	15'5	15'9	16'5	17'0	17'5	18'1	19'8	20'9	21'5	22'2	22'9
28	10'6	12'7	15'0	16'0	16'5	17'1	17'6	18'2	18'8	20'5	21'7	22'3	23'0	23'7
29	11'0	13'2	15'6	16'6	17'1	17'7	18'3	18'8	19'4	21'2	22'4	23'1	23'8	24'6
30	11'4	13'6	16'1	17'2	17'7	18'3	18'9	19'5	20'1	22'0	23'2	23'9	24'7	25'4
31	11'8	14'1	16'6	17'8	18'3	18'9	19'5	20'1	20'8	22'7	24'0	24'7	25'5	26'3
32	12'2	14'5	17'2	18'3	18'9	19'5	20'2	20'8	21'4	23'4	24'8	25'5	26'3	27'1
33	12'6	15'0	17'7	18'9	19'5	20'1	20'8	21'4	22'1	24'1	25'5	26'3	27'1	28'0
34	12'9	15'4	18'2	19'5	20'1	20'7	21'5	22'1	22'8	24'9	26'3	27'1	27'9	28'8
35	13'3	15'9	18'8	20'1	20'6	21'3	22'1	22'7	23'4	25'6	27'1	27'9	28'8	29'7
36	13'7	16'3	19'3	20'6	21'2	22'0	22'7	23'4	24'1	26'3	27'9	28'7	29'6	30'5
37	14'1	16'8	19'8	21'2	21'8	22'6	23'3	24'0	24'8	27'1	28'6	29'4	30'2	31'4
38	14'5	17'2	20'4	21'8	22'4	23'2	23'9	24'7	25'5	27'8	29'4	30'2	31'2	32'2
39	14'9	17'7	20'9	22'4	23'0	23'8	24'6	25'3	26'1	28'5	30'2	31'0	32'1	33'0
40	15'2	18'2	21'5	23'0	23'6	24'4	25'2	26'0	26'8	29'3	31'0	31'8	32'9	33'9
41	15'6	18'6	22'0	23'6	24'2	25'0	25'8	26'6	27'5	30'0	31'7	32'6	33'7	34'7
42	16'0	19'1	22'6	24'1	24'8	25'6	26'5	27'3	28'1	31'7	32'5	33'4	34'6	35'6
43	16'3	19'5	23'1	24'7	25'4	26'2	27'1	27'9	28'8	31'5	33'3	34'2	35'4	36'4
44	16'7	20'0	23'6	25'2	26'0	26'8	27'7	28'6	29'5	32'2	34'0	35'0	36'2	37'3
45	17'1	20'4	24'2	25'8	26'5	27'4	28'3	29'2	30'1	32'9	34'8	35'8	37'0	38'2
46	17'5	20'9	24'7	26'4	27'1	28'1	29'0	29'9	30'8	33'7	35'6	36'6	37'8	39'0
47	17'9	21'3	25'2	26'9	27'7	28'7	29'6	30'5	31'5	34'4	36'4	37'4	38'6	39'8
48	18'2	21'8	25'8	27'5	28'3	29'3	30'2	31'2	32'2	35'1	37'1	38'2	39'4	40'7
49	18'6	22'2	26'3	28'1	28'9	29'9	30'9	31'8	32'8	35'8	37'9	39'0	40'3	41'5
50	19'0	22'7	26'8	28'6	29'5	30'5	31'5	32'5	33'5	36'6	38'7	39'8	41'1	42'4
51	19'4	23'1	27'4	29'2	30'1	31'1	32'1	33'1	34'2	37'3	39'5	40'6	41'9	43'2
52	19'8	23'6	27'9	29'8	30'7	31'7	32'8	33'8	34'8	38'1	40'2	41'4	42'7	44'1
53	20'1	24'0	28'4	30'4	31'3	32'3	33'4	34'4	35'5	38'8	41'0	42'2	43'6	44'9
54	20'5	24'5	29'0	30'9	31'9	32'9	34'0	35'1	36'1	39'5	41'8	43'0	44'4	45'8
55	20'9	24'9	29'5	31'5	32'4	33'5	34'6	35'7	36'8	40'3	42'6	43'8	45'2	46'6
56	21'3	25'4	30'1	32'1	33'0	34'2	35'3	36'4	37'5	41'0	43'3	44'6	46'0	47'5
57	21'7	25'8	30'6	32'7	33'6	34'8	35'9	37'0	38'2	41'7	44'1	45'4	46'8	48'3
58	22'0	26'3	31'1	33'2	34'2	35'4	36'5	37'7	38'8	42'5	44'8	46'2	47'6	49'2
59	22'4	26'7	31'7	33'8	34'8	36'0	37'2	38'3	39'5	43'2	45'6	47'0	48'5	50'0
60	22'8	27'2	32'2	34'4	35'4	36'6	37'8	39'0	40'2	43'9	46'4	47'8	49'3	50'8
61	23'2	27'6	32'8	34'9	36'0	37'2	38.4	39'6	40'9	44'6	47'2	48'6	50'1	51'7
62	23'6	28'1	33'3	35'5	36'6	37'8	39'1	40'3	41'5	45'4	48'0	49'3	51'0	52'5
63	23'9	28'6	33'8	36'1	37'2	38'4	39'7	40'9	42'2	46'1	48'8	50'1	51'8	53'4
64	24'3	29'1	34'4	36'7	37'8	39'0	40'3	41'6	42'9	46'8	49'5	50'9	52'6	54'2
65	24'6	29'5	34'9	37'2	38'3	39'6	40'9	42'2	43'5	47'6	50'3	51'7	53'4	55'1
66	25'0	30'0	35'4	37'8	38'9	40'3	41'6	42'9	44'2	48'3	51'1	52'5	54'2	55'9
67	25'4	30'4	36'0	38'4	39'5	40'9	42'2	43'5	44'9	49'0	51'9	53'3	55'1	56'7
68	25'8	30'9	36'5	39'0	40'1	41'5	42'8	44'2	45'5	49'8	52'6	54'1	55'9	57'6
69	26'2	31'3	37'0	39'5	40'7	42'1	43'5	44'8	46'2	50'5	53'4	54'9	56'7	58'4
70	26'6	31'8	37'6	40'1	41'3	42'7	44'1	45'5	46'9	51'2	54'2	55'7	57'5	59'3
70	26'6	31'8	37'6	40'1	41'3	42'7	44'1	45'5	46'9	51'2	54'2	55'7	57'5	59'3
80	30'4	36'3	43'0	45'8	47'2	48'8	50'4	52'0	53'6	58'6	61'9	63'7	65'8	67'8
90	34'2	40'9	48'3	51'6	53'1	54'9	56'7	58'5	60'3	65'9	69'7	71'6	74'0	76'2
100	38'0	45'4	53'7	57'3	59'0	61'0	63'0	65'0	67'0	73'2	77'4	79'6	82'2	84'7
300	114'0	136'2	161'1	171'9	177'0	183'0	189'0	195'0	201'0	219'6	232'2	238'8	246'6	254'1
500	190'0	227'0	268'5	286'5	295'0	305'0	315'0	325'0	335'0	366'0	387'0	398'0	411'0	423'5

The CUSTOMS TARIFFS on WINES, SPIRITS, &c., in all Foreign Countries, &c. See page v.

Water required to reduce from **34 OVERPROOF** to strengths of:—

Galls. of Spirits	Proof	5 u.p.	10 u.p.	12 u.p.	13 u.p.	14 u.p.	15 u.p.	16 u.p.	17 u.p.	20 u.p.	22 u.p.	23 u.p.	24 u.p.	25 u.p.
	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.
1	·4	·4	·5	·55	·6	·6	·6	·65	·7	·75	·8	·8	·8	·8
2	·7	·9	1·0	1·1	1·1	1·2	1·2	1·3	1·4	1·5	1·5	1·6	1·6	1·6
3	1·1	1·3	1·5	1·6	1·7	1·8	1·8	1·9	1·9	2·1	2·2	2·3	2·4	2·4
4	1·4	1·7	2·0	2·2	2·3	2·3	2·4	2·5	2·6	2·8	3·0	3·1	3·2	3·3
5	1·8	2·2	2·6	2·7	2·8	2·9	3·0	3·1	3·2	3·5	3·7	3·8	4·0	4·1
6	2·2	2·6	3·1	3·3	3·4	3·5	3·6	3·7	3·9	4·2	4·5	4·6	4·8	4·9
7	2·5	3·0	3·6	3·8	4·0	4·1	4·2	4·4	4·5	4·9	5·2	5·4	5·6	5·7
8	2·9	3·4	4·1	4·4	4·6	4·7	4·8	5·0	5·2	5·6	6·0	6·2	6·4	6·5
9	3·2	3·8	4·6	4·9	5·1	5·3	5·4	5·6	5·8	6·3	6·7	6·9	7·2	7·4
10	3·6	4·3	5·1	5·5	5·7	5·9	6·0	6·2	6·4	7·0	7·5	7·7	7·9	8·2
11	4·0	4·7	5·6	6·0	6·2	6·4	6·6	6·9	7·1	7·8	8·2	8·5	8·7	9·0
12	4·3	5·2	6·2	6·6	6·8	7·0	7·2	7·5	7·7	8·5	9·0	9·2	9·5	9·8
13	4·7	5·6	6·7	7·1	7·4	7·6	7·9	8·1	8·4	9·2	9·7	10·0	10·3	10·6
14	5·0	6·0	7·2	7·7	7·9	8·2	8·5	8·7	9·0	9·9	10·5	10·8	11·1	11·4
15	5·4	6·5	7·7	8·2	8·5	8·8	9·1	9·4	9·7	10·6	11·2	11·6	11·9	12·3
16	5·7	6·9	8·2	8·8	9·1	9·4	9·7	10·0	10·3	11·3	12·0	12·3	12·7	13·1
17	6·1	7·3	8·7	9·3	9·6	10·0	10·3	10·6	11·0	12·0	12·7	13·1	13·5	13·9
18	6·5	7·8	9·2	9·9	10·2	10·5	10·9	11·2	11·6	12·7	13·4	13·9	14·3	14·7
19	6·8	8·2	9·7	10·4	10·8	11·1	11·5	11·9	12·3	13·4	14·2	14·6	15·1	15·5
20	7·2	8·6	10·3	11·0	11·4	11·7	12·1	12·5	12·9	14·1	14·9	15·4	15·9	16·4
21	7·6	9·1	10·8	11·5	11·9	12·3	12·7	13·1	13·5	14·8	15·7	16·2	16·7	17·2
22	7·9	9·5	11·3	12·1	12·5	12·9	13·3	13·7	14·2	15·5	16·4	16·9	17·5	18·0
23	8·3	9·9	11·8	12·6	13·1	13·5	13·9	14·4	14·8	16·2	17·2	17·7	18·3	18·8
24	8·6	10·4	12·3	13·2	13·6	14·1	14·5	15·0	15·5	16·9	17·9	18·5	19·1	19·6
25	9·0	10·8	12·8	13·7	14·2	14·6	15·1	15·6	16·1	17·6	18·7	19·3	19·9	20·4
26	9·4	11·2	13·3	14·3	14·7	15·2	15·7	16·2	16·8	18·3	19·4	20·0	20·6	21·3
27	9·7	11·7	13·8	14·8	15·3	15·8	16·3	16·9	17·4	19·0	20·2	20·8	21·4	22·1
28	10·1	12·1	14·4	15·4	15·9	16·4	16·9	17·5	18·1	19·7	20·9	21·6	22·2	22·9
29	10·4	12·5	14·9	15·9	16·4	17·0	17·5	18·1	18·7	20·4	21·7	22·3	23·0	23·7
30	10·8	13·0	15·4	16·5	17·0	17·6	18·1	18·7	19·3	21·1	22·4	23·1	23·8	24·5
31	11·2	13·4	15·9	17·0	17·6	18·2	18·7	19·4	20·0	21·9	23·2	23·9	24·6	25·4
32	11·5	13·9	16·4	17·6	18·2	18·7	19·3	20·0	20·6	22·6	23·9	24·6	25·4	26·2
33	11·9	14·4	16·9	18·1	18·7	19·3	19·9	20·6	21·3	23·3	24·7	25·4	26·2	27·0
34	12·2	14·8	17·5	18·7	19·3	19·9	20·5	21·2	21·9	24·0	25·4	26·2	27·0	27·8
35	12·6	15·2	18·0	19·2	19·9	20·5	21·1	21·8	22·6	24·7	26·1	26·9	27·8	28·6
36	13·0	15·7	18·5	19·8	20·4	21·1	21·7	22·5	23·2	25·4	26·9	27·7	28·6	29·4
37	13·3	16·1	19·0	20·3	21·0	21·7	22·3	23·1	23·9	26·1	27·6	28·5	29·4	30·3
38	13·7	16·5	19·5	20·9	21·6	22·3	22·9	23·7	24·5	26·8	28·4	29·2	30·2	31·1
39	14·1	16·9	20·0	21·4	22·1	22·9	23·6	24·3	25·2	27·5	29·1	30·0	31·0	31·9
40	14·4	17·3	20·5	22·0	22·7	23·4	24·2	25·0	25·8	28·2	29·9	30·8	31·8	32·7
41	14·8	17·7	21·0	22·5	23·3	24·0	24·8	25·6	26·4	28·9	30·6	31·6	32·6	33·5
42	15·1	18·1	21·5	23·1	23·9	24·6	25·4	26·2	27·1	29·6	31·4	32·3	33·4	34·3
43	15·5	18·6	22·1	23·6	24·4	25·2	26·0	26·9	27·7	30·3	32·1	33·1	34·2	35·1
44	15·8	19·0	22·6	24·2	25·0	25·8	26·6	27·5	28·4	31·0	32·9	33·9	35·0	36·0
45	16·2	19·4	23·1	24·7	25·6	26·4	27·2	28·1	29·0	31·7	33·6	34·6	35·8	36·8
46	16·6	19·9	23·6	25·3	26·1	27·0	27·8	28·7	29·7	32·4	34·4	35·4	36·6	37·6
47	16·9	20·3	24·1	25·8	26·7	27·5	28·4	29·4	30·3	33·1	35·1	36·2	37·4	38·4
48	17·3	20·7	24·6	26·4	27·3	28·1	29·0	30·0	31·0	33·8	35·9	37·0	38·2	39·2
49	17·6	21·2	25·1	26·9	27·8	28·7	29·6	30·6	31·6	34·5	36·6	37·7	38·9	40·0
50	18·0	21·6	25·6	27·4	28·4	29·3	30·2	31·2	32·2	35·2	37·4	38·5	39·7	40·9
51	18·4	22·0	26·2	28·0	29·0	29·9	30·8	31·9	32·9	36·0	38·1	39·3	40·5	41·7
52	18·7	22·5	26·7	28·5	29·5	30·5	31·4	32·5	33·5	36·7	38·9	40·0	41·3	42·5
53	19·1	22·9	27·2	29·1	30·1	31·1	32·0	33·1	34·2	37·4	39·6	40·8	42·1	43·3
54	19·4	23·3	27·7	29·6	30·7	31·6	32·6	33·7	34·8	38·1	40·3	41·6	42·9	44·2
55	19·8	23·8	28·2	30·2	31·2	32·2	33·2	34·4	35·5	38·8	41·1	42·3	43·7	45·0
56	20·2	24·2	28·7	30·7	31·8	32·8	33·8	35·0	36·1	39·5	41·8	43·1	44·5	45·8
57	20·5	24·6	29·2	31·3	32·3	33·4	34·4	35·6	36·8	40·2	42·6	43·9	45·3	46·6
58	20·9	25·1	29·7	31·8	32·9	34·0	35·0	36·2	37·4	40·9	43·3	44·6	46·1	47·4
59	21·2	25·5	30·3	32·4	33·5	34·6	35·6	36·9	38·1	41·6	44·1	45·4	46·9	48·3
60	21·6	25·9	30·8	32·9	34·1	35·2	36·2	37·5	38·7	42·3	44·8	46·2	47·6	49·1
61	22·0	26·3	31·3	33·5	34·6	35·7	36·8	38·1	39·3	43·0	45·6	47·0	48·4	49·9
62	22·3	26·8	31·8	34·0	35·2	36·3	37·4	38·7	40·0	43·7	46·3	47·7	49·2	50·7
63	22·7	27·2	32·3	34·6	35·8	36·9	38·0	39·3	40·5	44·4	47·1	48·5	50·0	51·5
64	23·0	27·6	32·8	35·1	36·3	37·5	38·7	40·0	41·3	45·1	47·8	49·3	50·8	52·3
65	23·4	28·1	33·3	35·7	36·9	38·1	39·3	40·6	41·9	45·8	48·6	50·0	51·6	53·2
66	23·8	28·5	33·9	36·2	37·5	38·7	39·9	41·2	42·6	46·5	49·3	50·8	52·4	54·0
67	24·1	28·9	34·4	36·8	38·0	39·3	40·5	41·8	43·2	47·2	50·1	51·6	53·2	54·8
68	24·5	29·4	34·9	37·3	38·6	39·8	41·1	42·5	43·9	47·9	50·8	52·3	54·0	55·6
69	24·8	29·8	35·4	37·9	39·2	40·4	41·7	43·1	44·5	48·6	51·5	53·1	54·8	56·4
70	25·2	30·2	35·9	38·4	39·8	41·0	42·3	43·7	45·1	49·3	52·3	53·9	55·6	57·3
80	28·8	34·6	41·0	43·9	45·4	46·9	48·3	50·0	51·6	56·4	59·8	61·6	63·5	65·4
90	32·4	38·9	46·2	49·4	51·1	52·7	54·4	56·2	58·0	63·4	67·2	69·3	71·2	73·6
100	36·0	43·2	51·3	54·9	56·8	58·6	60·4	62·5	64·5	70·5	74·7	77·0	79·4	81·8
300	108·0	129·6	153·9	164·7	170·4	175·8	181·2	187·5	193·5	211·5	224·1	231·0	238·2	245·4
500	180·0	216·0	256·5	274·5	284·0	293·0	302·0	312·5	322·5	352·5	373·5	385·0	397·0	409·0

Water required to reduce from 33 OVERPROOF to strengths of:—

Galls. of Spirits	Proof	5 u.p.	10 u.p.	12 u.p.	13 u.p.	14 u.p.	15 u.p.	16 u.p.	17 u.p.	20 u.p.	22 u.p.	23 u.p.	24 u.p.	25 u.p.
1	'35	'4	'5	'55	'55	'6	'6	'65	'7	'7	'75	'8	'8	'8
2	'7	'85	1'0	1'1	1'1	1'1	1'2	1'2	1'3	1'4	1'5	1'6	1'6	1'6
3	1'0	1'3	1'5	1'6	1'7	1'7	1'8	1'8	1'9	2'1	2'2	2'3	2'4	2'4
4	1'4	1'7	2'0	2'1	2'2	2'3	2'4	2'4	2'5	2'8	2'9	3'0	3'1	3'2
5	1'7	2'1	2'5	2'7	2'8	2'9	3'0	3'1	3'2	3'5	3'7	3'8	3'9	4'0
6	2'1	2'5	3'0	3'2	3'3	3'4	3'6	3'7	3'8	4'2	4'4	4'5	4'7	4'8
7	2'4	2'9	3'5	3'8	3'9	4'0	4'1	4'3	4'4	4'8	5'1	5'3	5'5	5'6
8	2'8	3'4	4'0	4'3	4'4	4'6	4'7	4'9	5'1	5'5	5'9	6'0	6'2	6'4
9	3'1	3'8	4'5	4'8	5'0	5'1	5'3	5'5	5'7	6'2	6'6	6'8	7'0	7'2
10	3'5	4'2	5'0	5'4	5'5	5'7	5'9	6'1	6'3	6'9	7'3	7'6	8'3	8'8
11	3'8	4'6	5'5	5'9	6'1	6'3	6'5	6'7	7'0	7'6	8'1	8'8	9'1	9'6
12	4'2	5'0	6'0	6'4	6'6	6'9	7'1	7'3	7'6	8'3	8'8	9'1	9'4	9'6
13	4'5	5'5	6'5	7'0	7'2	7'4	7'7	8'0	8'2	9'0	9'5	9'8	10'1	10'4
14	4'9	5'9	7'0	7'5	7'8	8'0	8'3	8'6	8'8	9'7	10'3	10'6	10'9	11'2
15	5'2	6'3	7'5	8'1	8'3	8'6	8'9	9'2	9'5	10'4	11'0	11'3	11'7	12'0
16	5'6	6'7	8'0	8'6	8'9	9'2	9'5	9'8	10'1	11'1	11'7	12'1	12'5	12'8
17	5'9	7'1	8'5	9'1	9'4	9'7	10'1	10'4	10'7	11'8	12'5	12'9	13'3	13'9
18	6'3	7'6	9'0	9'7	10'0	10'3	10'7	11'0	11'4	12'4	13'2	13'6	14'0	14'5
19	6'6	8'0	9'5	10'2	10'5	10'9	11'2	11'6	12'0	13'1	13'9	14'4	14'8	15'3
20	7'0	8'4	10'0	10'7	11'1	11'4	11'8	12'2	12'6	13'8	14'7	15'1	15'6	16'1
21	7'3	8'8	10'5	11'3	11'6	12'0	12'4	12'9	13'3	14'5	15'4	15'9	16'4	16'9
22	7'7	9'2	11'0	11'8	12'2	12'6	13'0	13'5	13'9	15'2	16'1	16'6	17'2	17'7
23	8'0	9'7	11'5	12'4	12'7	13'2	13'6	14'1	14'5	15'9	16'9	17'4	17'9	18'5
24	8'4	10'1	12'0	12'9	13'3	13'7	14'2	14'7	15'2	16'6	17'6	18'1	18'7	19'3
25	8'7	10'5	12'5	13'4	13'9	14'3	14'8	15'3	15'8	17'3	18'4	18'9	19'5	20'1
26	9'0	10'9	13'0	14'0	14'4	14'9	15'4	15'9	16'4	18'0	19'1	19'7	20'3	20'9
27	9'4	11'3	13'5	14'5	15'0	15'4	16'0	16'5	17'1	18'7	19'8	20'4	21'1	21'7
28	9'7	11'8	14'0	15'0	15'5	16'0	16'6	17'1	17'7	19'4	20'6	21'2	21'8	22'5
29	10'1	12'2	14'5	15'6	16'1	16'6	17'2	17'7	18'3	20'1	21'3	21'9	22'6	23'3
30	10'4	12'6	15'0	16'1	16'6	17'2	17'8	18'4	19'0	20'8	22'0	22'7	23'4	24'1
31	10'8	13'0	15'5	16'6	17'2	17'7	18'4	19'0	19'6	21'5	22'8	23'4	24'2	24'9
32	11'1	13'4	16'0	17'2	17'7	18'3	18'9	19'6	20'2	22'1	23'5	24'2	25'0	25'7
33	11'5	13'9	16'5	17'7	18'3	18'9	19'5	20'2	20'9	22'8	24'2	24'9	25'7	26'5
34	11'8	14'3	17'0	18'3	18'8	19'4	20'1	20'8	21'5	23'5	25'0	25'7	26'5	27'3
35	12'2	14'7	17'5	18'8	19'4	20'0	20'7	21'4	22'1	24'2	25'7	26'5	27'3	28'1
36	12'5	15'1	18'0	19'3	19'9	20'6	21'3	22'0	22'8	24'9	26'4	27'2	28'1	28'9
37	12'9	15'5	18'5	19'9	20'5	21'2	21'9	22'6	23'4	25'6	27'2	28'0	28'9	29'7
38	13'2	16'0	19'0	20'4	21'1	21'7	22'5	23'3	24'0	26'3	27'9	28'7	29'6	30'5
39	13'6	16'4	19'5	20'9	21'6	22'3	23'1	23'9	24'6	27'0	28'6	29'5	30'4	31'3
40	13'9	16'8	20'0	21'5	22'2	22'9	23'7	24'5	25'3	27'7	29'4	30'2	31'2	32'1
41	14'3	17'2	20'5	22'1	22'7	23'5	24'3	25'1	25'9	28'4	30'1	31'0	32'0	32'9
42	14'6	17'6	21'0	22'6	23'3	24'0	24'9	25'7	26'5	29'1	30'8	31'8	32'8	33'7
43	15'0	18'1	21'5	23'1	23'8	24'6	25'5	26'3	27'2	29'8	31'6	32'5	33'5	34'5
44	15'3	18'5	22'0	23'6	24'4	25'2	26'0	26'9	27'8	30'4	32'3	33'3	34'3	35'3
45	15'7	18'9	22'5	24'2	24'9	25'7	26'6	27'5	28'4	31'1	33'0	34'0	35'1	36'1
46	16'0	19'3	23'0	24'7	25'5	26'3	27'2	28'2	29'1	31'8	33'8	34'8	35'9	36'9
47	16'4	19'7	23'5	25'2	26'0	26'9	27'8	28'8	29'7	32'5	34'5	35'5	36'7	37'7
48	16'7	20'2	24'0	25'8	26'6	27'5	28'4	29'4	30'3	33'2	35'2	36'3	37'4	38'5
49	17'1	20'6	24'5	26'3	27'1	28'0	29'0	30'0	31'0	33'9	36'0	37'0	38'2	39'3
50	17'4	21'0	25'1	26'9	27'7	28'6	29'6	30'6	31'6	34'6	36'7	37'8	39'0	40'2
51	17'7	21'4	25'6	27'4	28'3	29'2	30'2	31'2	32'2	35'3	37'4	38'6	39'8	41'0
52	18'1	21'8	26'1	27'9	28'8	29'7	30'8	31'8	32'9	36'0	38'2	39'3	40'6	41'8
53	18'4	22'3	26'6	28'5	29'4	30'3	31'4	32'4	33'5	36'7	38'9	40'1	41'3	42'6
54	18'8	22'7	27'1	29'0	29'9	30'9	32'0	33'0	34'1	37'4	39'6	40'8	42'1	43'4
55	19'1	23'1	27'6	29'5	30'5	31'5	32'6	33'7	34'8	38'1	40'4	41'6	42'9	44'2
56	19'5	23'5	28'1	30'1	31'0	32'0	33'2	34'3	35'4	38'8	41'1	42'3	43'7	45'0
57	19'8	23'9	28'6	30'6	31'6	32'6	33'7	34'9	36'0	39'4	41'8	43'1	44'5	45'8
58	20'2	24'4	29'1	31'1	32'1	33'2	34'3	35'5	36'7	40'1	42'6	43'8	45'2	46'6
59	20'5	24'8	29'6	31'7	32'7	33'7	34'9	36'1	37'3	40'8	43'3	44'6	46'0	47'4
60	20'9	25'2	30'1	32'2	33'2	34'3	35'5	36'7	37'9	41'5	44'0	45'4	46'8	48'2
61	21'2	25'6	30'9	32'8	33'8	34'9	36'1	37'3	38'6	42'2	44'8	46'1	47'6	49'0
62	21'6	26'0	31'1	33'3	34'3	35'5	36'7	37'9	39'2	42'9	45'5	46'9	48'4	49'8
63	21'9	26'5	31'6	33'8	34'9	36'0	37'3	38'6	39'8	43'6	46'2	47'6	49'1	50'6
64	22'3	26'9	32'1	34'4	35'5	36'6	37'9	39'2	40'4	44'3	47'0	48'4	49'9	51'4
65	22.6	27'3	32'6	34'9	36'0	37'2	38'5	39'8	41'1	45'0	47'7	49'1	50'7	52'2
66	23'0	27'7	33'1	35'4	36'6	37'8	39'1	40'4	41'7	45'7	48'4	49'9	51'5	53'0
67	23'3	28'1	33'6	36'0	37'1	38'3	39'7	41'0	42'3	46'4	49'2	50'7	52'3	53'8
68	23'7	28'6	34'1	36'5	37'7	38'9	40'3	41'6	43'0	47'1	49'9	51'4	53'0	54'6
69	24'0	29'0	34'6	37'1	38'2	39'5	40'8	42'2	43'6	47'7	50'6	52'2	53'8	55'4
70	24'4	29'4	35'1	37'6	38'8	40'0	41'4	42'8	44'2	48'4	51'4	52'9	54'6	56'2
71	27'8	33'6	40'1	43'0	44'3	45'8	47'4	49'0	50'6	55'4	58'7	60'5	62'4	64'2
72	31'3	37'8	45'1	48'3	49'9	51'4	53'3	55'1	56'9	62'3	66'1	68'0	70'2	72'3
73	31'8	42'0	50'1	53'7	55'4	57'2	59'2	61'2	63'2	69'2	73'4	75'6	78'0	80'3
74	34'4	126'0	150'3	161'1	166'2	171'6	177'6	183'6	189'6	207'6	220'2	226'8	234'0	240'9
75	174'0	210'0	250'5	268'5	277'0	286'0	296'0	306'0	316'0	346'0	367'0	378'0	390'0	401'5

"A work of great value to Wine and Spirit Merchants." — *Wine Trade Review.* See page v.

Water required to reduce from **32 OVERPROOF** to strengths of :—

Galls. of Spirits	Proof	5 u.p.	10 u.p.	12 u.p.	13 u.p.	14 u.p.	15 u.p.	16 u.p.	17 u.p.	20 u.p.	22 u.p.	23 u.p.	24 u.p.	25 u.p.
1	'3	'4	'5	'5	'55	'6	'6	'6	'7	'7	'75	'75	'8	
2	'65	'8	1·0	1·0	1·1	1·1	1·2	1·2	1·4	1·4	1·5	1·5	1·6	
3	1·0	1·2	1·5	1·6	1·6	1·7	1·7	1·8	1·9	2·0	2·2	2·2	2·3	2·4
4	1·4	1·6	2·0	2·1	2·2	2·2	2·3	2·4	2·5	2·7	2·9	3·0	3·1	3·2
5	1·7	2·0	2·4	2·6	2·7	2·8	2·9	3·0	3·1	3·4	3·6	3·7	3·8	4·0
6	2·0	2·5	2·9	3·1	3·2	3·4	3·5	3·6	3·7	4·1	4·3	4·5	4·6	4·7
7	2·4	2·9	3·4	3·7	3·8	3·9	4·1	4·2	4·3	4·7	5·0	5·2	5·4	5·6
8	2·7	3·3	3·9	4·2	4·3	4·5	4·6	4·8	5·0	5·4	5·8	5·9	6·1	6·3
9	3·0	3·7	4·4	4·7	4·9	5·0	5·2	5·4	5·6	6·1	6·5	6·7	6·9	7·1
10	3·4	4·1	4·9	5·2	5·4	5·6	5·8	6·0	6·2	6·8	7·2	7·4	7·7	7·9
11	3·7	4·5	5·4	5·8	6·0	6·2	6·4	6·6	6·8	7·5	7·9	8·2	8·4	8·7
12	4·1	4·9	5·9	6·3	6·5	6·7	7·0	7·2	7·4	8·1	8·6	8·9	9·2	9·5
13	4·4	5·3	6·4	6·8	7·0	7·3	7·6	7·8	8·1	8·8	9·4	9·7	10·0	10·3
14	4·7	5·7	6·9	7·3	7·6	7·8	8·1	8·4	8·7	9·5	10·1	10·4	10·7	11·1
15	5·1	6·1	7·3	7·9	8·1	8·4	8·7	9·0	9·3	10·2	10·8	11·1	11·5	11·8
16	5·4	6·6	7·8	8·4	8·7	9·0	9·3	9·6	9·9	10·8	11·5	11·9	12·3	12·6
17	5·7	7·0	8·3	8·9	9·2	9·5	9·9	10·2	10·5	11·5	12·2	12·6	13·0	13·4
18	6·1	7·4	8·8	9·4	9·8	10·1	10·5	10·8	11·1	12·2	13·0	13·4	13·8	14·2
19	6·4	7·8	9·3	10·0	10·3	10·6	11·0	11·4	11·8	12·9	13·7	14·1	14·6	15·0
20	6·8	8·2	9·8	10·5	10·8	11·2	11·6	12·0	12·4	13·6	14·4	14·9	15·3	15·8
21	7·1	8·6	10·3	11·0	11·4	11·8	12·2	12·6	13·0	14·2	15·1	15·6	16·1	16·6
22	7·4	9·0	10·8	11·6	11·9	12·3	12·8	13·2	13·6	14·9	15·8	16·3	16·8	17·4
23	7·8	9·4	11·3	12·1	12·5	12·9	13·4	13·8	14·3	15·6	16·6	17·1	17·6	18·2
24	8·1	9·8	11·8	12·6	13·0	13·4	13·9	14·4	14·9	16·3	17·3	17·8	18·4	19·0
25	8·4	10·2	12·2	13·1	13·5	14·0	14·5	15·0	15·5	16·9	18·0	18·6	19·1	19·7
26	8·8	10·7	12·7	13·6	14·1	14·6	15·1	15·6	16·1	17·6	18·7	19·3	19·9	20·5
27	9·1	11·1	13·2	14·2	14·6	15·1	15·7	16·2	16·7	18·3	19·4	20·1	20·7	21·3
28	9·5	11·5	13·7	14·7	15·2	15·7	16·3	16·8	17·4	19·0	20·2	20·8	21·4	22·1
29	9·8	11·9	14·2	15·2	15·7	16·2	16·8	17·4	18·0	19·7	20·9	21·5	22·2	22·9
30	10·1	12·3	14·7	15·7	16·3	16·8	17·4	18·0	18·6	20·3	21·6	22·3	23·0	23·7
31	10·5	12·7	15·2	16·3	16·8	17·4	18·0	18·6	19·2	21·0	22·3	23·0	23·7	24·5
32	10·8	13·1	15·7	16·8	17·3	17·9	18·6	19·2	19·8	21·7	23·0	23·8	24·5	25·3
33	11·2	13·5	16·2	17·3	17·9	18·5	19·2	19·8	20·5	22·4	23·8	24·5	25·3	26·1
34	11·5	13·9	16·7	17·8	18·4	19·0	19·7	20·4	21·1	23·0	24·5	25·3	26·0	26·9
35	11·8	14·3	17·1	18·4	19·0	19·6	20·3	21·0	21·7	23·7	25·2	26·0	26·8	27·7
36	12·2	14·8	17·6	18·9	19·5	20·2	20·9	21·6	22·3	24·4	25·9	26·7	27·6	28·4
37	12·5	15·2	18·1	19·4	20·0	20·7	21·5	22·2	22·9	25·1	26·6	27·5	28·3	29·2
38	12·8	15·6	18·6	19·9	20·6	21·3	22·1	22·8	23·6	25·8	27·4	28·2	29·1	30·0
39	13·2	16·0	19·1	20·5	21·1	21·8	22·6	23·4	24·2	26·4	28·1	29·0	29·9	30·8
40	13·5	16·4	19·6	21·0	21·7	22·4	23·2	24·0	24·8	27·1	28·8	29·7	30·6	31·6
41	13·9	16·8	20·1	21·3	22·2	23·0	23·8	24·6	25·4	27·8	29·5	30·5	31·4	32·4
42	14·2	17·2	20·6	22·0	22·8	23·5	24·4	25·2	26·0	28·5	30·2	31·2	32·2	33·2
43	14·5	17·6	21·1	22·6	23·3	24·1	25·0	25·8	26·7	29·2	31·0	32·0	32·9	34·0
44	14·9	18·0	21·6	23·1	23·8	24·6	25·6	26·4	27·3	29·8	31·7	32·7	33·7	34·8
45	15·2	18·4	22·0	23·6	24·4	25·2	26·1	27·0	27·9	30·5	32·4	33·4	34·5	35·6
46	15·5	18·9	22·5	24·1	24·9	25·8	26·7	27·6	28·5	31·2	33·1	34·2	35·2	36·3
47	15·9	19·3	23·0	24·7	25·5	26·3	27·3	28·2	29·1	31·9	33·8	34·9	36·0	37·1
48	16·2	19·7	23·5	25·2	26·0	26·9	27·9	28·8	29·8	32·5	34·6	35·7	36·8	37·9
49	16·6	20·1	24·0	25·7	26·6	27·4	28·5	29·4	30·4	33·2	35·3	36·4	37·5	38·7
50	16·9	20·5	24·5	26·2	27·1	28·0	29·0	30·0	31·0	33·9	36·0	37·1	38·3	39·5
51	17·2	20·9	25·0	26·8	27·6	28·6	29·6	30·6	31·6	34·6	36·7	37·9	39·1	40·2
52	17·6	21·3	25·5	27·3	28·2	29·1	30·2	31·2	32·2	35·3	37·4	38·6	39·8	41·1
53	17·9	21·7	26·0	27·8	28·7	29·7	30·8	31·8	32·9	35·9	38·2	39·4	40·6	41·9
54	18·3	22·1	26·5	28·3	29·3	30·2	31·4	32·4	33·5	36·6	38·9	40·1	41·4	42·7
55	18·6	22·6	27·0	28·8	29·8	30·8	32·0	33·0	34·1	37·3	39·6	40·9	42·1	43·4
56	18·9	23·0	27·4	29·4	30·4	31·4	32·5	33·6	34·7	38·0	40·3	41·6	42·9	44·2
57	19·3	23·4	27·9	29·9	30·9	31·9	33·1	34·2	35·3	38·6	41·0	42·4	43·7	45·0
58	19·6	23·8	28·4	30·4	31·4	32·5	33·7	34·8	36·0	39·3	41·8	43·1	44·4	45·8
59	19·9	24·2	28·9	31·0	32·0	33·0	34·3	35·4	36·6	40·0	42·5	43·8	45·2	46·6
60	20·3	24·6	29·4	31·5	32·5	33·6	34·9	36·0	37·2	40·7	43·2	44·6	46·0	47·4
61	20·6	25·0	29·9	32·0	33·1	34·2	35·4	36·6	37·8	41·4	43·9	45·3	46·7	48·2
62	21·0	25·4	30·4	32·6	33·6	34·7	36·0	37·2	38·4	42·0	44·6	46·1	47·5	49·0
63	21·3	25·8	30·9	33·1	34·1	35·3	36·3	37·8	39·1	42·7	45·4	46·8	48·3	
64	21·6	26·2	31·4	33·6	34·7	35·8	37·2	38·4	39·7	43·4	46·1	47·6	49·0	50·6
65	22·0	26·7	31·8	34·1	35·2	36·4	37·7	39·0	40·3	44·1	46·8	48·3	49·8	51·4
66	22·3	27·1	32·3	34·6	35·8	37·0	38·3	39·6	40·9	44·7	47·5	49·0	50·6	52·1
67	22·6	27·5	32·8	35·2	36·3	37·5	38·9	40·2	41·5	45·4	48·2	49·8	51·3	52·9
68	23·0	27·9	33·3	35·7	36·9	38·1	39·5	40·8	42·2	46·1	49·0	50·5	52·1	53·7
69	23·3	28·3	33·8	36·2	37·4	38·6	40·1	41·4	42·8	46·8	49·7	51·3	52·9	54·5
70	23·7	28·7	34·3	36·7	37·9	39·2	40·7	42·0	43·4	47·5	50·4	52·0	53·6	55·3
70	27·0	32·8	39·2	42·0	43·4	44·8	46·5	48·0	49·6	54·2	57·6	59·4	61·3	63·2
90	30·4	36·9	44·1	47·2	48·8	50·4	52·3	54·0	55·8	61·0	64·8	66·9	68·9	71·1
100	33·8	41·0	49·0	52·5	54·2	56·0	58·1	60·0	62·0	67·8	72·0	74·3	76·6	79·0
300	101·4	123·0	147·0	157·5	162·6	168·0	174·3	180·0	186·0	203·4	216·0	222·9	228·9	237·0
500	169·0	205·0	245·0	262·5	271·0	280·0	290·5	300·0	310·0	339·0	360·0	371·5	383·0	395·0

Water required to reduce from 31 OVERPROOF to strengths of:—

Galls. of Spirits	Proof													
	5 u.p.	10 u.p.	12 u.p.	13 u.p.	14 u.p.	15 u.p.	16 u.p.	17 u.p.	20 u.p.	22 u.p.	23 u.p.	24 u.p.	25 u.p.	
1	.3	.4	.5	.5	.55	.6	.6	.65	.7	.7	.7	.75	.8	
2	.65	.8	1·0	1·0	1·1	1·1	1·2	1·2	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·6		
3	1·0	1·2	1·4	1·5	1·6	1·7	1·8	1·8	2·0	2·1	2·2	2·3	2·3	
4	1·3	1·6	1·9	2·0	2·1	2·2	2·3	2·4	2·7	2·8	2·9	3·0	3·1	
5	1·6	2·0	2·4	2·6	2·7	2·7	2·9	3·0	3·3	3·5	3·7	3·8	3·9	
6	2·0	2·4	2·9	3·1	3·2	3·3	3·4	3·5	3·6	4·0	4·2	4·4	4·7	
7	2·3	2·8	3·3	3·6	3·7	3·8	4·0	4·1	4·3	4·7	4·9	5·1	5·3	5·4
8	2·6	3·2	3·8	4·1	4·2	4·4	4·6	4·7	4·9	5·3	5·7	5·8	6·0	6·2
9	2·9	3·6	4·3	4·6	4·8	4·9	5·1	5·3	5·5	6·0	6·4	6·6	6·8	7·0
10	3·3	4·0	4·8	5·1	5·3	5·5	5·7	5·9	6·1	6·7	7·1	7·3	7·5	7·8
11	3·6	4·4	5·3	5·6	5·8	6·0	6·3	6·5	6·7	7·3	7·8	8·0	8·3	8·5
12	3·9	4·8	5·7	6·1	6·4	6·6	6·8	7·1	7·3	8·0	8·5	8·8	9·0	9·3
13	4·2	5·2	6·2	6·7	6·9	7·1	7·4	7·6	7·9	8·6	9·2	9·5	9·8	10·1
14	4·6	5·6	6·7	7·2	7·4	7·7	8·0	8·2	8·5	9·3	9·9	10·2	10·5	10·9
15	4·9	6·0	7·2	7·7	8·0	8·2	8·6	8·8	9·1	10·0	10·6	11·0	11·3	11·7
16	5·2	6·4	7·6	8·2	8·5	8·8	9·1	9·4	9·7	10·6	11·3	11·7	12·0	12·4
17	5·6	6·8	8·1	8·7	9·0	9·3	9·7	10·0	10·3	11·3	12·0	12·4	12·8	13·2
18	5·9	7·2	8·6	9·2	9·6	9·9	10·3	10·6	10·9	12·0	12·7	13·1	13·6	14·0
19	6·2	7·6	9·1	9·7	10·1	10·4	10·8	11·2	11·6	12·6	13·4	13·9	14·3	14·8
20	6·5	8·0	9·6	10·2	10·6	11·0	11·4	11·8	12·2	13·3	14·1	14·6	15·1	15·5
21	6·9	8·4	10·0	10·8	11·2	11·5	12·0	12·3	12·8	14·0	14·8	15·3	15·8	16·3
22	7·2	8·8	10·5	11·3	11·7	12·1	12·5	12·9	13·4	14·6	15·6	16·1	16·6	17·1
23	7·5	9·2	11·0	11·8	12·2	12·6	13·1	13·5	14·0	15·3	16·3	16·8	17·3	17·9
24	7·8	9·6	11·5	12·3	12·7	13·2	13·7	14·1	14·6	16·0	17·0	17·5	18·1	18·6
25	8·2	10·0	12·0	12·8	13·3	13·7	14·3	14·7	15·2	16·6	17·7	18·3	18·8	19·4
26	8·5	10·3	12·4	13·3	13·8	14·3	14·8	15·3	15·8	17·3	18·4	19·0	19·6	20·2
27	8·8	10·7	12·9	13·8	14·3	14·8	15·4	15·9	16·4	18·0	19·1	19·7	20·3	21·0
28	9·2	11·1	13·4	14·3	14·9	15·4	16·0	16·5	17·0	18·6	19·8	20·4	21·1	21·8
29	9·5	11·5	13·9	14·8	15·4	15·9	16·5	17·1	17·6	19·3	20·5	21·2	21·8	22·5
30	9·8	11·9	14·3	15·4	15·9	16·5	17·1	17·6	18·2	20·0	21·2	21·9	22·6	23·3
31	10·1	12·3	14·8	15·9	16·5	17·0	17·7	18·2	18·8	20·6	21·9	22·6	23·3	24·1
32	10·5	12·7	15·3	16·4	17·0	17·6	18·2	18·8	19·5	21·3	22·6	23·4	24·1	24·9
33	10·8	13·1	15·8	16·9	17·5	18·1	18·8	19·4	20·1	21·9	23·3	24·1	24·8	25·6
34	11·1	13·5	16·3	17·4	18·1	18·7	19·4	20·0	20·7	22·6	24·0	24·8	25·6	26·4
35	11·4	13·9	16·7	17·9	18·6	19·2	20·0	20·6	21·3	23·3	24·7	25·6	26·4	27·2
36	11·8	14·3	17·2	18·4	19·1	19·8	20·5	21·2	21·9	23·9	25·5	26·3	27·1	28·0
37	12·1	14·7	17·7	18·9	19·6	20·3	21·1	21·8	22·5	24·6	26·2	27·0	27·9	28·7
38	12·4	15·1	18·2	19·5	20·2	20·9	21·7	22·3	23·1	25·3	26·9	27·7	28·6	29·5
39	12·7	15·5	18·6	20·0	20·7	21·4	22·2	22·9	23·7	25·9	27·6	28·5	29·4	30·3
40	13·1	15·9	19·1	20·5	21·2	22·0	22·8	23·5	24·3	26·6	28·3	29·2	30·1	31·1
41	13·4	16·3	19·6	21·0	21·8	22·5	23·3	24·1	24·9	27·3	29·0	29·9	30·9	31·9
42	13·7	16·7	20·1	21·5	22·3	23·1	23·9	24·7	25·5	27·9	29·7	30·7	31·6	32·6
43	14·1	17·1	20·6	22·0	22·8	23·6	24·5	25·3	26·1	28·6	30·4	31·4	32·4	33·4
44	14·4	17·5	21·0	22·5	23·4	24·2	25·1	25·9	26·8	29·3	31·1	32·1	33·1	34·2
45	14·7	17·9	21·5	23·0	23·9	24·7	25·7	26·5	27·4	29·9	31·8	32·9	33·9	35·0
46	15·0	18·3	22·0	23·6	24·4	25·3	26·2	27·0	28·0	30·6	32·5	33·6	34·6	35·7
47	15·4	18·7	22·5	24·1	25·0	25·8	26·8	27·6	28·6	31·3	33·2	34·3	35·4	36·5
48	15·7	19·1	22·9	24·6	25·5	26·4	27·4	28·2	29·2	31·9	33·9	35·0	36·1	37·3
49	16·0	19·5	23·4	25·1	26·0	26·9	27·9	28·8	29·8	32·6	34·6	35·8	36·9	38·1
50	16·4	19·9	23·9	25·6	26·6	27·5	28·5	29·4	30·4	33·3	35·4	36·5	37·7	38·9
51	16·7	20·3	24·1	26·1	27·1	28·0	29·1	30·0	31·0	33·9	36·1	37·2	38·4	39·6
52	17·0	20·7	24·9	26·6	27·6	28·5	29·6	30·6	31·6	34·6	36·8	38·0	39·2	40·4
53	17·3	21·1	25·3	27·1	28·1	29·1	30·2	31·2	32·2	35·2	37·5	38·7	39·9	41·2
54	17·7	21·5	25·8	27·6	28·7	29·6	30·8	31·8	32·8	35·9	38·2	39·4	40·7	42·0
55	18·0	21·9	26·3	28·2	29·2	30·2	31·4	32·3	33·4	36·6	38·9	40·2	41·4	42·8
56	18·3	22·3	26·7	28·7	29·7	30·7	31·9	32·9	34·0	37·2	39·6	40·9	42·2	43·5
57	18·6	22·7	27·2	29·2	30·3	31·3	32·5	33·5	34·7	37·9	40·3	41·6	42·9	44·3
58	19·0	23·1	27·7	29·7	30·8	31·8	33·1	34·1	35·3	38·6	41·0	42·3	43·7	45·1
59	19·3	23·5	28·2	30·2	31·3	32·4	33·6	34·7	35·9	39·2	41·7	43·1	44·4	45·8
60	19·6	23·9	28·7	30·7	31·9	32·9	34·2	35·3	36·5	39·9	42·4	43·8	45·2	46·6
61	19·9	24·3	29·2	31·2	32·4	33·5	34·8	35·9	37·1	40·6	43·1	44·5	45·9	47·4
62	20·3	24·7	29·6	31·7	32·9	34·0	35·3	36·5	37·7	41·2	43·8	45·3	46·7	48·2
63	20·6	25·1	30·1	32·3	33·4	34·6	35·9	37·0	38·3	41·9	44·5	46·0	47·4	49·0
64	20·9	25·5	30·6	32·8	34·0	35·1	36·5	37·6	38·9	42·6	45·2	46·7	48·2	49·7
65	21·3	25·9	31·1	33·3	34·5	35·7	37·1	38·2	39·5	43·2	46·0	47·5	48·9	50·5
66	21·6	26·3	31·5	33·8	35·0	36·2	37·6	38·8	40·1	43·9	46·7	48·2	49·7	51·3
67	21·9	26·7	32·0	34·3	35·6	36·8	38·2	39·4	40·7	44·6	47·4	48·9	50·5	52·1
68	22·2	27·1	32·5	34·8	36·1	37·3	38·8	40·0	41·3	45·2	48·1	49·6	51·2	52·8
69	22·6	27·5	33·0	35·3	36·6	37·9	39·3	40·6	42·0	45·9	48·8	50·4	52·0	53·6
70	22·9	27·9	33·5	35·8	37·2	38·4	39·9	41·2	42·6	46·6	49·5	51·1	52·7	54·4
80	26·2	31·8	38·2	41·0	42·5	43·9	45·6	47·0	48·6	52·2	56·6	58·4	60·2	62·2
90	29·4	35·8	43·0	46·1	47·8	49·4	51·3	52·9	54·7	59·9	63·6	65·7	67·8	69·3
100	32·7	39·8	47·8	51·2	53·1	54·9	57·0	58·8	60·8	66·5	70·7	73·0	75·3	77·7
300	98·1	119·4	143·4	153·6	159·3	164·7	171·0	176·4	182·4	199·5	212·1	219·0	225·9	233·1
500	163·5	199·0	239·0	256·0	265·5	274·5	285·0	294·0	304·0	332·5	353·5	365·0	376·5	388·5

The Agents or Representative Houses of Distillers, showing districts represented. See page 7.

Water required to reduce from **30 OVERPROOF** to strengths of:—

Galls. of Spirits	Proof	5 u.p.	10 u.p.	12 u.p.	13 u.p.	14 u.p.	15 u.p.	16 u.p.	17 u.p.	20 u.p.	22 u.p.	23 u.p.	24 u.p.	25 u.p.
	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.
1	·3	·4	·45	·5	·5	·5	·55	·6	·6	·65	·7	·7	·7	·75
2	·6	·8	·9	1·0	1·0	1·1	1·1	1·2	1·3	1·4	1·4	1·5	1·5	1·5
3	·9	1·2	1·4	1·5	1·6	1·6	1·7	1·8	2·0	2·1	2·1	2·3	2·3	2·3
4	1·3	1·5	1·9	2·0	2·1	2·1	2·2	2·3	2·4	2·6	2·8	2·9	3·0	3·0
5	1·6	1·9	2·3	2·5	2·6	2·7	2·8	2·9	3·0	3·3	3·5	3·6	3·7	3·8
6	1·9	2·3	2·8	3·0	3·1	3·2	3·3	3·4	3·6	3·9	4·2	4·3	4·4	4·6
7	2·2	2·7	3·3	3·5	3·6	3·8	3·9	4·0	4·2	4·6	4·9	5·0	5·2	5·3
8	2·5	3·1	3·7	4·0	4·2	4·3	4·4	4·6	4·8	5·2	5·5	5·7	5·9	6·1
9	2·8	3·5	4·2	4·5	4·7	4·8	5·0	5·2	5·4	5·9	6·2	6·4	6·6	6·9
10	3·2	3·9	4·6	5·0	5·2	5·4	5·6	5·7	5·9	6·5	6·9	7·2	7·4	7·6
11	3·5	4·3	5·1	5·5	5·7	5·9	6·1	6·3	6·5	7·2	7·6	7·9	8·1	8·4
12	3·8	4·6	5·6	6·0	6·2	6·4	6·7	6·9	7·1	7·8	8·3	8·6	8·9	9·1
13	4·1	5·0	6·0	6·5	6·8	7·0	7·2	7·5	7·7	8·5	9·0	9·3	9·6	9·9
14	4·4	5·4	6·5	7·0	7·3	7·5	7·8	8·0	8·3	9·1	9·7	10·0	10·3	10·7
15	4·7	5·8	7·0	7·5	7·8	8·1	8·3	8·6	8·9	9·8	10·4	10·7	11·1	11·4
16	5·1	6·2	7·4	8·0	8·3	8·6	8·9	9·2	9·5	10·4	11·1	11·5	11·8	12·2
17	5·4	6·6	7·9	8·5	8·8	9·1	9·5	9·8	10·1	11·1	11·8	12·2	12·5	13·0
18	5·7	7·0	8·4	9·0	9·4	9·7	10·0	10·3	10·7	11·7	12·5	12·9	13·3	13·7
19	6·0	7·4	8·8	9·5	9·9	10·2	10·6	10·9	11·3	12·4	13·2	13·6	14·0	14·5
20	6·3	7·7	9·3	10·0	10·4	10·7	11·1	11·5	11·9	13·0	13·9	14·3	14·8	15·2
21	6·6	8·1	9·8	10·5	10·9	11·3	11·7	12·1	12·5	13·7	14·6	15·0	15·5	16·0
22	7·0	8·5	10·2	11·0	11·4	11·8	12·2	12·6	13·1	14·3	15·2	15·8	16·2	16·8
23	7·3	8·9	10·7	11·5	12·0	12·3	12·8	13·2	13·7	15·0	15·9	16·5	17·0	17·5
24	7·6	9·3	11·2	12·0	12·5	12·9	13·3	13·8	14·3	15·6	16·6	17·2	17·7	18·3
25	7·9	9·7	11·6	12·5	13·0	13·4	13·9	14·4	14·9	16·3	17·3	17·9	18·4	19·1
26	8·2	10·1	12·1	13·0	13·5	14·0	14·5	15·0	15·5	17·0	18·0	18·6	19·2	19·8
27	8·5	10·4	12·6	13·5	14·0	14·5	15·0	15·6	16·1	17·6	18·7	19·3	19·9	20·6
28	8·8	10·8	13·0	14·0	14·6	15·0	15·6	16·1	16·7	18·3	19·4	20·1	20·7	21·3
29	9·2	11·2	13·5	14·5	15·1	15·6	16·1	16·7	17·3	19·9	20·1	20·8	21·4	22·1
30	9·5	11·6	14·0	15·0	15·6	16·1	16·7	17·2	17·9	19·6	20·8	21·5	22·1	22·9
31	9·8	12·0	14·4	15·5	16·1	16·6	17·2	17·8	18·4	20·2	21·5	22·2	22·9	23·6
32	10·1	12·4	14·9	16·0	16·6	17·2	17·8	18·4	19·0	20·9	22·2	22·9	23·6	24·4
33	10·4	12·8	15·3	16·5	17·2	17·7	18·3	19·0	19·6	21·5	22·9	23·6	24·4	25·1
34	10·7	13·2	15·8	17·0	17·7	18·3	18·9	19·5	20·2	22·1	23·6	24·3	25·1	25·9
35	11·1	13·5	16·3	17·5	18·2	18·8	19·5	20·1	20·8	22·8	24·3	25·1	25·8	26·7
36	11·4	13·9	16·7	18·0	18·7	19·3	20·0	20·7	21·4	23·5	24·9	25·8	26·6	27·4
37	11·7	14·3	17·2	18·5	19·2	19·9	20·6	21·3	22·0	24·1	25·6	26·5	27·3	28·2
38	12·0	14·7	17·7	19·0	19·8	20·4	21·2	21·9	22·6	24·8	26·3	27·2	28·0	29·0
39	12·3	15·1	18·1	19·5	20·2	20·9	21·7	22·4	23·2	25·4	27·0	27·9	28·8	29·7
40	12·6	15·5	18·6	20·0	20·8	21·5	22·2	23·0	23·8	26·1	27·7	28·6	29·5	30·5
41	13·0	15·9	19·1	20·5	21·3	22·0	22·8	23·6	24·4	26·7	28·4	29·4	30·3	31·2
42	13·3	16·3	19·5	21·0	21·8	22·6	23·4	24·1	25·0	27·4	29·1	30·1	31·0	32·0
43	13·6	16·6	20·0	21·5	22·4	23·1	23·9	24·7	25·6	28·0	29·8	30·8	31·7	32·8
44	13·9	17·0	20·5	22·0	22·9	23·6	24·5	25·3	26·2	28·7	30·5	31·5	32·5	33·5
45	14·2	17·4	20·9	22·5	23·4	24·2	25·0	25·9	26·8	29·3	31·2	32·2	33·2	34·3
46	14·5	17·8	21·4	23·0	23·9	24·7	25·6	26·4	27·4	30·0	31·9	32·9	33·9	35·1
47	14·9	18·2	21·9	23·5	24·4	25·2	26·1	27·0	28·0	30·6	32·6	33·7	34·7	35·8
48	15·2	18·6	22·3	24·0	25·0	25·8	26·7	27·6	28·6	31·3	33·3	34·4	35·4	36·6
49	15·5	19·0	22·8	24·5	25·5	26·3	27·2	28·2	29·2	31·9	34·0	35·1	36·2	37·3
50	15·8	19·3	23·2	25·0	26·0	26·8	27·8	28·8	29·8	32·6	34·6	35·8	36·9	38·1
51	16·1	19·7	23·7	25·5	26·5	27·4	28·4	29·3	30·3	33·3	35·3	36·5	37·6	38·9
52	16·4	20·1	24·2	26·0	27·0	27·9	28·9	29·9	30·9	33·9	36·0	37·2	38·4	39·6
53	16·7	20·5	24·6	26·5	27·6	28·5	29·5	30·5	31·5	34·6	36·7	37·9	39·1	40·4
54	17·1	20·9	25·1	27·0	28·1	29·0	30·0	31·0	32·1	35·2	37·4	38·7	39·9	41·1
55	17·4	21·3	25·6	27·5	28·6	29·5	30·6	31·6	32·7	35·9	38·1	39·4	40·6	41·9
56	17·7	21·7	26·0	28·0	29·1	30·1	31·1	32·2	33·3	36·5	38·8	40·1	41·3	42·7
57	18·0	22·1	26·5	28·5	29·6	30·6	31·7	32·8	33·9	37·2	39·5	40·8	42·1	43·4
58	18·3	22·4	27·0	29·0	30·2	31·1	32·2	33·4	34·5	37·8	40·2	41·5	42·8	44·2
59	18·6	22·8	27·4	29·5	30·8	31·7	32·8	33·9	35·1	38·5	40·9	42·2	43·5	45·0
60	19·0	23·2	27·9	30·0	31·3	32·2	33·4	34·5	35·7	39·1	41·6	43·0	44·3	45·7
61	19·3	23·6	28·4	30·5	31·7	32·8	33·9	35·1	36·3	39·8	42·3	43·7	45·0	46·5
62	19·6	24·0	28·8	31·0	32·2	33·3	34·5	35·6	36·9	40·4	43·0	44·4	45·8	47·2
63	19·9	24·4	29·3	31·5	32·8	33·8	35·0	36·2	37·5	41·1	43·7	45·1	46·5	48·0
64	20·2	24·8	29·7	32·0	33·3	34·4	35·6	36·8	38·1	41·7	44·4	45·8	47·2	48·8
65	20·5	25·2	30·2	32·5	33·8	34·9	36·1	37·4	38·7	42·3	45·0	46·5	48·0	49·5
66	20·9	25·5	30·7	33·0	34·3	35·4	36·7	37·9	39·3	43·0	45·7	47·3	48·7	50·3
67	21·2	25·9	31·2	33·5	34·8	36·0	37·3	38·5	39·9	43·7	46·4	48·0	49·4	51·1
68	21·5	26·3	31·6	34·0	35·4	36·5	37·8	39·1	40·5	44·3	47·1	48·7	50·2	51·8
69	21·8	26·7	32·1	34·5	35·9	37·1	38·4	39·7	41·1	45·0	47·8	49·4	50·9	52·6
70	22·1	27·1	32·5	35·0	36·4	37·6	38·9	40·2	41·6	45·6	48·5	50·1	51·7	53·3
71	25·2	31·0	37·2	40·0	41·6	43·0	44·5	46·0	47·6	52·2	55·4	57·3	59·0	61·0
72	28·4	34·8	41·9	45·0	46·8	48·3	50·0	51·7	53·6	58·7	62·4	64·4	66·4	68·6
73	31·6	38·7	46·5	50·0	52·0	53·7	55·6	57·5	59·5	65·2	69·3	71·6	73·8	76·2
74	34·8	41·6	49·5	54·0	56·8	59·3	61·0	63·7	66·4	70·1	74·8	77·4	79·6	82·0
75	31·6	38·7	46·5	50·0	52·0	53·7	55·6	57·5	59·5	65·2	69·3	71·6	73·8	76·2
76	34·8	41·6	49·5	54·0	56·8	59·3	61·0	63·7	66·4	70·1	74·8	77·4	79·6	82·0
77	31·6	38·7	46·5	50·0	52·0	53·7	55·6	57·5	59·5	65·2	69·3	71·6	73·8	76·2
78	34·8	41·6	49·5	54·0	56·8	59·3	61·0	63·7	66·4	70·1	74·8	77·4	79·6	82·0
79	31·6	38·7	46·5	50·0	52·0	53·7	55·6	57·5	59·5	65·2	69·3	71·6	73·8	76·2
80	34·8	41·6	49·5	54·0	56·8	59·3	61·0	63·7	66·4	70·1	74·8	77·4	79·6	82·0
81	31·6	38·7	46·5	50·0	52·0	53·7	55·6	57·5	59·5	65·2	69·3	71·6	73·8	76·2
82	34·8	41·6	49·5	54·0	56·8	59·3	61·0	63·7	66·4	70·1	74·8	77·4	79·6	82·0
83	31·6	38·7	46·5	50·0	52·0	53·7	55·6	57·5	59·5	65·2	69·3	71·6	73·8	76·2
84	34·8	41·6	49·5	54·0	56·8	59·3	61·0	63·7	66·4	70·1	74·8	77·4	79·6	82·0
85	31·6	38·7	46·5	50·0	52·0	53·7	55·6	57·5	59·5	65·2	69·3	71·6	73·8	76·2
86	34·8	41·6	49·5	54·0	56·8	59·3	61·0	63·7	66·4	70·1	74·8	77·4	79·6	82·0
87	31·6	38·7	46·5	50·0	52·0	53·7	55·6	57·5	59					

Water required to reduce from **29 OVERPROOF** to strengths of:—

Galls. of Spirits	Proof	5 u.p.	10 u.p.	12 u.p.	13 u.p.	14 u.p.	15 u.p.	16 u.p.	17 u.p.	20 u.p.	22 u.p.	23 u.p.	24 u.p.	25 u.p.
1	2	.2	.4	.45	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.7	.7	.7	.75
2	6	.75	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
3	9	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2
4	12	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9
5	15	1.5	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.7
6	18	1.8	2.3	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.5
7	21	2.1	2.6	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.5	4.8	4.9	5.2
8	24	2.4	3.0	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.6	6.0
9	27	2.7	3.4	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.3	6.7
10	30	3.0	3.8	4.5	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.4	6.8	7.0	7.5
11	34	3.4	4.1	5.0	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.4	7.0	7.5	7.7	8.2
12	37	3.7	4.5	5.4	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.7	8.1	8.4	8.7
13	40	4.0	4.9	5.9	6.3	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.3	7.6	8.3	8.8	9.1	9.7
14	43	4.3	5.3	6.4	6.8	7.1	7.3	7.6	7.9	8.2	8.9	9.5	9.8	10.2
15	46	4.6	5.6	6.8	7.3	7.6	7.8	8.1	8.4	8.7	9.6	10.2	10.5	11.2
16	49	4.9	6.0	7.3	7.8	8.1	8.4	8.7	9.0	9.3	10.2	10.9	11.2	12.0
17	52	5.2	6.4	7.7	8.3	8.6	8.9	9.2	9.5	9.9	10.8	11.5	11.9	12.7
18	55	5.5	6.8	8.2	8.8	9.1	9.4	9.7	10.1	10.5	11.4	12.2	12.6	13.0
19	58	5.8	7.1	8.6	9.3	9.6	9.9	10.3	10.7	11.1	12.1	12.9	13.3	13.8
20	61	6.1	7.5	9.1	9.7	10.1	10.5	10.8	11.2	11.7	12.8	13.6	14.0	14.5
21	64	7.9	9.5	10.2	10.6	11.0	11.4	11.8	12.2	13.4	14.3	14.7	15.2	15.7
22	67	8.3	10.0	10.7	11.1	11.5	11.9	12.3	12.8	14.0	14.9	15.4	16.0	16.5
23	70	8.6	10.4	11.2	11.6	12.0	12.5	12.9	13.4	14.7	15.6	16.1	16.7	17.2
24	73	9.0	10.9	11.7	12.1	12.6	13.0	13.5	14.0	15.3	16.3	16.8	17.4	18.0
25	76	9.4	11.4	12.2	12.7	13.1	13.6	14.0	14.6	16.0	17.0	17.6	18.1	18.7
26	79	9.8	11.8	12.7	13.2	13.6	14.1	14.6	15.2	16.6	17.7	18.3	18.9	19.4
27	82	10.2	12.3	13.1	13.7	14.1	14.6	15.1	15.7	17.2	18.3	19.0	19.6	20.1
28	85	10.5	12.7	13.6	14.2	14.6	15.2	15.7	16.3	17.9	19.0	19.7	20.3	20.9
29	88	10.9	13.2	14.1	14.7	15.2	15.7	16.3	16.9	18.5	19.7	20.4	21.0	21.7
30	92	11.3	13.6	14.6	15.2	15.7	16.3	16.8	17.5	19.1	20.4	21.1	21.8	22.4
31	95	11.7	14.1	15.1	15.7	16.2	16.8	17.4	18.1	19.8	21.0	21.8	22.5	23.2
32	98	12.0	14.5	15.6	16.2	16.7	17.3	18.0	18.7	20.4	21.7	22.5	23.2	23.9
33	101	12.4	15.0	16.1	16.7	17.3	17.9	18.5	19.2	21.0	22.4	23.2	23.9	24.7
34	104	12.8	15.4	16.6	17.2	17.8	18.4	19.1	19.8	21.7	23.1	23.9	24.7	25.4
35	107	13.2	15.9	17.0	17.7	18.3	19.0	19.6	20.4	22.3	23.8	24.6	25.4	26.2
36	110	13.5	16.3	17.5	18.2	18.8	19.5	20.2	21.0	23.0	24.4	25.3	26.1	26.9
37	113	13.9	16.8	18.0	18.7	19.4	20.1	20.8	21.6	23.6	25.1	26.0	26.8	27.7
38	116	14.3	17.2	18.5	19.2	19.9	20.6	21.3	22.2	24.2	25.8	26.7	27.6	28.4
39	119	14.7	17.7	19.0	19.7	20.4	21.1	21.9	22.7	24.9	26.5	27.4	28.3	29.2
40	122	15.0	18.2	19.5	20.2	20.9	21.7	22.4	23.3	25.5	27.2	28.1	29.0	29.9
41	125	15.4	18.6	20.0	20.7	21.4	22.2	23.0	23.9	26.2	27.8	28.8	29.7	30.7
42	128	15.8	19.1	20.5	21.3	22.0	22.8	23.6	24.6	26.8	28.5	29.5	30.5	31.4
43	131	16.2	19.5	20.9	21.8	22.5	23.3	24.1	25.1	27.4	29.2	30.2	31.2	32.2
44	134	16.5	20.0	21.4	22.3	23.0	23.8	24.7	25.7	28.1	29.9	30.9	31.9	32.9
45	137	16.9	20.5	21.9	22.8	23.5	24.4	25.2	26.2	28.7	30.6	31.6	32.6	33.7
46	140	17.3	20.9	22.4	23.3	24.1	24.9	25.8	26.8	29.3	31.2	32.3	33.4	34.4
47	143	17.7	21.4	22.9	23.8	24.6	25.5	26.4	27.4	30.0	31.9	33.0	34.1	35.2
48	146	18.0	21.8	23.4	24.3	25.1	26.0	26.9	28.0	30.6	32.6	33.7	34.8	35.9
49	149	18.4	22.2	23.9	24.8	25.6	26.6	27.5	28.6	31.3	33.3	34.4	35.5	36.7
50	153	18.8	22.7	24.4	25.3	26.2	27.1	28.1	29.2	31.9	34.0	35.1	36.3	37.4
51	156	19.2	23.1	24.8	25.8	26.7	27.6	28.6	29.7	32.5	34.6	35.8	37.0	38.1
52	159	19.6	23.6	25.3	26.3	27.2	28.2	29.2	30.3	33.2	35.3	36.5	37.7	38.9
53	162	19.9	24.1	25.8	26.8	27.7	28.7	29.7	30.9	33.8	36.0	37.2	38.4	39.6
54	165	20.3	24.5	26.3	27.3	28.2	29.3	30.3	31.5	34.5	36.7	37.9	39.2	40.4
55	168	20.7	25.0	26.8	27.8	28.8	29.8	30.9	32.1	35.1	37.3	38.6	39.9	41.1
56	171	21.1	25.4	27.3	28.3	29.3	30.4	31.4	32.6	35.7	38.0	39.3	40.6	41.9
57	174	21.4	25.9	27.8	28.8	29.8	30.9	32.0	33.2	36.4	38.7	40.0	41.3	42.6
58	177	21.8	26.3	28.2	29.3	30.3	31.4	32.5	33.8	37.0	39.4	40.7	42.1	43.4
59	180	22.2	26.8	28.7	29.9	30.9	32.0	33.1	34.4	37.6	40.1	41.4	42.8	44.1
60	183	22.6	27.2	29.2	30.4	31.4	32.5	33.7	35.0	38.3	40.7	42.1	43.5	44.9
61	186	22.9	27.7	29.7	30.9	31.9	33.1	34.2	35.6	38.9	41.4	42.8	44.2	45.6
62	189	23.3	28.1	30.2	31.4	32.4	33.6	34.8	36.1	39.6	42.1	43.5	45.0	46.4
63	192	23.7	28.6	30.7	31.9	32.9	34.1	35.3	36.7	40.2	42.8	44.2	45.7	47.1
64	195	24.1	29.1	31.2	32.4	33.5	34.7	35.9	37.3	40.8	43.2	45.5	44.9	46.4
65	198	24.4	29.5	31.7	32.9	34.0	35.2	36.4	37.9	41.5	44.1	45.6	47.1	48.6
66	201	24.8	30.0	32.1	33.4	34.5	35.8	37.0	38.5	42.1	44.8	46.3	47.9	49.4
67	204	25.2	30.4	32.6	33.9	35.0	36.3	37.6	39.1	42.7	45.5	47.0	48.6	50.1
68	207	25.6	30.9	33.1	34.4	35.6	36.9	38.1	39.6	43.4	46.2	47.7	49.3	50.9
69	210	25.9	31.3	33.6	34.9	36.1	37.4	38.7	40.2	44.0	46.9	48.4	50.0	51.6
70	214	26.3	31.8	34.1	35.4	36.6	37.9	39.3	40.8	44.7	47.5	49.1	50.8	52.4
71	214	30.1	36.3	39.0	40.5	41.8	43.4	44.9	46.6	51.0	54.3	56.2	58.0	59.8
72	217	33.8	40.9	43.8	45.5	47.1	48.8	50.5	52.5	57.4	61.1	63.2	65.3	67.3
73	305	37.6	45.4	48.7	50.6	52.3	54.2	56.1	58.3	63.8	67.9	70.2	72.5	74.8
74	305	112.8	136.2	146.1	151.8	156.9	162.6	168.3	174.9	191.4	203.7	210.6	217.5	224.4
75	152.5	188.0	227.0	243.5	253.0	261.5	271.0	280.5	291.5	319.0	339.5	351.0	362.5	374.0

Water required to reduce from **26 OVERPROOF** to strengths of:—

Galls. of Spirits	Proof	5 u.p.	10 u.p.	12 u.p.	13 u.p.	14 u.p.	15 u.p.	16 u.p.	17 u.p.	20 u.p.	22 u.p.	23 u.p.	24 u.p.	25 u.p.
1	3	·35	·4	·45	·5	·5	·5	·5	·55	·6	·6	·65	·7	·7
2	·55	·7	·8	·9	·95	1·0	1·0	1·0	1·1	1·2	1·3	1·3	1·4	1·4
3	·8	1·0	1·3	1·4	1·4	1·5	1·5	1·6	1·6	1·8	1·9	2·0	2·0	2·1
4	1·1	1·4	1·7	1·8	1·9	1·9	2·0	2·1	2·2	2·4	2·6	2·6	2·7	2·8
5	1·4	1·7	2·1	2·3	2·4	2·4	2·5	2·6	2·7	3·0	3·2	3·3	3·4	3·5
6	1·6	2·1	2·5	2·7	2·8	2·9	3·0	3·1	3·3	3·6	3·8	4·0	4·1	4·2
7	1·9	2·4	2·9	3·2	3·3	3·4	3·5	3·7	3·8	4·2	4·5	4·6	4·8	4·9
8	2·2	2·7	3·3	3·6	3·8	3·9	4·0	4·2	4·4	4·8	5·1	5·3	5·5	5·6
9	2·5	3·1	3·8	4·1	4·2	4·4	4·6	4·7	4·9	5·4	5·7	5·9	6·1	6·3
10	2·7	3·4	4·2	4·5	4·7	4·9	5·1	5·2	5·4	6·0	6·4	6·6	6·8	7·0
11	3·0	3·8	4·6	5·0	5·2	5·4	5·6	5·8	6·0	6·6	7·1	7·3	7·5	7·8
12	3·3	4·1	5·0	5·4	5·6	5·8	6·1	6·3	6·5	7·2	7·7	7·9	8·2	8·5
13	3·5	4·5	5·4	5·9	6·1	6·3	6·6	6·8	7·1	7·8	8·3	8·6	8·9	9·2
14	3·8	4·8	5·9	6·3	6·6	6·8	7·1	7·3	7·6	8·4	8·9	9·2	9·6	9·9
15	4·1	5·1	6·3	6·8	7·0	7·3	7·6	7·9	8·2	9·0	9·6	9·9	10·2	10·6
16	4·4	5·5	6·7	7·2	7·5	7·8	8·1	8·4	8·7	9·6	10·2	10·6	10·9	11·3
17	4·6	5·8	7·1	7·7	8·0	8·3	8·6	8·9	9·2	10·1	10·8	11·2	11·6	12·0
18	4·9	6·2	7·5	8·1	8·5	8·8	9·1	9·4	9·8	10·7	11·5	11·9	12·3	12·7
19	5·2	6·5	7·9	8·6	8·9	9·3	9·6	10·0	10·3	11·3	12·1	12·5	13·0	13·4
20	5·5	6·9	8·4	9·0	9·4	9·7	10·1	10·5	10·9	11·9	12·8	13·2	13·7	14·1
21	5·7	7·2	8·8	9·5	9·9	10·2	10·6	11·0	11·4	12·5	13·4	13·9	14·3	14·8
22	6·0	7·5	9·2	9·9	10·3	10·7	11·1	11·5	12·0	13·1	14·0	14·5	15·0	15·5
23	6·3	7·9	9·6	10·4	10·8	11·2	11·6	12·1	12·5	13·7	14·7	15·2	15·7	16·2
24	6·5	8·2	10·0	10·8	11·3	11·7	12·1	12·6	13·1	14·3	15·3	15·8	16·4	16·9
25	6·8	8·6	10·4	11·3	11·8	12·2	12·7	13·1	13·6	14·9	16·0	16·5	17·1	17·6
26	7·1	8·9	10·9	11·7	12·2	12·7	13·2	13·6	14·1	15·5	16·6	17·2	17·8	18·3
27	7·4	9·3	11·3	12·2	12·7	13·1	13·7	14·1	14·7	16·1	17·2	17·8	18·4	19·0
28	7·6	9·6	11·7	12·6	13·2	13·6	14·2	14·7	15·2	16·7	17·9	18·5	19·1	19·7
29	7·9	9·9	12·1	13·1	13·6	14·1	14·7	15·2	15·8	17·3	18·5	19·1	19·8	20·4
30	8·2	10·3	12·5	13·5	14·1	14·6	15·2	15·7	16·3	17·9	19·1	19·8	20·5	21·2
31	8·5	10·6	13·0	14·0	14·6	15·1	15·7	16·2	16·9	18·5	19·8	20·5	21·2	21·9
32	8·7	11·0	13·4	14·4	15·0	15·6	16·2	16·8	17·4	19·1	20·4	21·1	21·9	22·6
33	9·0	11·3	13·8	14·9	15·5	16·1	16·7	17·3	18·0	19·7	21·1	21·8	22·5	23·3
34	9·3	11·7	14·2	15·3	16·0	16·6	17·2	17·8	18·5	20·3	21·7	22·4	23·2	24·0
35	9·6	12·0	14·6	15·8	16·4	17·0	17·7	18·3	19·0	20·9	22·3	23·1	23·9	24·7
36	9·8	12·3	15·0	16·2	16·9	17·5	18·2	18·9	19·6	21·5	23·0	23·8	24·6	25·4
37	10·1	12·7	15·5	16·9	17·4	18·0	18·7	19·4	20·1	22·1	23·6	24·4	25·3	26·1
38	10·4	13·0	15·9	17·1	17·9	18·5	19·2	19.9	20·7	22·7	24·2	25·1	26·0	26·8
39	10·6	13·4	16·3	17·6	18·3	19·0	19·7	20·4	21·2	23·3	24·9	25·7	26·6	27·5
40	10·9	13·7	16·7	18·0	18·8	19·5	20·2	21·0	21·8	23·9	25·5	26·4	27·3	28·2
41	11·2	14·0	17·1	18·5	19·3	20·0	20·7	21·5	22·3	24·5	26·2	27·1	28·0	28·9
42	11·5	14·4	17·6	18·9	19·7	20·4	21·3	22·0	22·8	25·1	26·8	27·7	28·7	29·6
43	11·7	14·7	18·0	19·4	20·2	20·9	21·8	22·5	23·4	25·7	27·4	28·4	29·4	30·3
44	12·0	15·1	18·4	19·8	20·7	21·4	22·3	23·0	23·9	26·3	28·1	29·0	30·1	31·0
45	12·3	15·4	18·8	20·3	21·2	21·9	22·8	23·6	24·5	26·9	28·7	29·7	30·7	31·7
46	12·5	15·8	19·2	20·7	21·6	22·4	23·3	24·1	25·0	27·5	29·3	30·4	31·4	32·4
47	12·8	16·1	19·6	21·2	22·1	22·9	23·8	24·6	25·6	28·1	30·0	31·0	32·1	33·1
48	13·1	16·5	20·0	21·6	22·6	23·4	24·3	25·2	26·1	28·7	30·6	31·7	32·8	33·8
49	13·4	16·9	20·5	22·1	23·0	23·9	24·8	25·7	26·7	29·3	31·3	32·3	33·5	34·5
50	13·6	17·2	20·9	22·6	23·5	24·3	25·3	26·2	27·2	29·9	31·9	33·0	34·2	35·3
51	13·9	17·5	21·3	23·0	24·0	24·8	25·8	26·7	27·7	30·4	32·5	33·7	34·8	36·0
52	14·2	17·8	21·7	23·5	24·4	25·3	26·3	27·2	28·2	31·0	33·2	34·3	35·5	36·7
53	14·5	18·2	22·2	23·9	24·9	25·8	26·8	27·8	28·8	31·6	33·8	35·0	36·2	37·4
54	14·7	18·5	22·6	24·4	25·4	26·3	27·3	28·3	29·4	32·2	34·5	35·6	36·9	38·1
55	15·0	18·9	23·0	24·8	25·9	26·8	27·8	28·8	29·9	32·8	35·1	36·3	37·6	38·8
56	15·3	19·2	23·4	25·3	26·3	27·3	28·3	29·3	30·5	33·4	35·7	37·0	38·2	39·5
57	15·6	19·6	23·8	25·7	26·8	27·8	28·8	29·9	31·0	34·0	36·4	37·6	38·9	40·2
58	15·8	19·9	24·2	26·2	27·3	28·2	29·3	30·4	31·6	34·6	37·0	38·3	39·6	40·9
59	16·1	20·2	24·7	26·6	27·7	28·7	29·9	30·9	32·1	35·2	37·6	39·0	40·3	41·6
60	16·4	20·6	25·1	27·1	28·2	29·2	30·4	31·4	32·6	35·8	38·3	39·6	41·0	42·3
61	16·7	20·9	25·5	27·5	28·7	29·7	30·9	32·0	33·2	36·4	38·9	40·3	41·7	43·0
62	16·9	21·3	25·9	28·0	29·1	30·2	31·4	32·5	33·7	37·0	39·6	40·9	42·3	43·7
63	17·2	21·6	26·3	28·4	29·6	30·7	31·9	33·0	34·3	37·6	40·2	41·6	43·0	44·4
64	17·5	22·0	26·8	28·9	30·1	31·2	32·4	33·5	34·8	38·2	40·8	42·2	43·7	45·1
65	17·7	22·3	27·2	29·3	30·6	31·7	32·9	34·0	35·4	38·8	41·5	42·9	44·4	45·8
66	18·0	22·6	27·6	29·8	31·0	32·1	33·4	34·6	35·9	39·4	42·1	43·6	45·1	46·5
67	18·3	23·0	28·0	30·2	31·5	32·6	33·9	35·1	36·4	40·0	42·7	44·2	45·8	47·2
68	18·6	23·3	28·4	30·7	32·0	33·1	34·4	35·6	37·0	40·6	43·4	44·9	46·4	47·9
69	18·8	23·7	28·8	31·1	32·4	33·6	34·9	36·1	37·5	41·2	44·0	45·6	47·1	48·6
70	19·1	24·0	29·3	31·6	32·9	34·1	35·4	36·7	38·1	41·8	44·7	46·2	47·8	49·4
71	21·8	27·4	33·4	36·1	37·6	39·0	40·5	41·9	43·5	47·8	51·0	52·8	54·6	56·4
72	24·6	30·9	37·6	40·6	42·3	43·8	45·5	47·2	49·0	53·7	57·1	59·4	61·5	63·5
73	27·3	34·3	41·8	45·1	47·0	48·7	50·6	52·4	54·4	59·7	63·8	66·0	68·3	70·5
74	31·9	102·9	125·4	135·3	141·0	146·1	151·8	157·2	163·2	179·1	191·4	198·0	204·9	211·5
75	136·5	171·5	209·0	225·5	235·0	243·5	253·0	262·0	272·0	298·5	319·0	330·0	341·5	352·5

TESTING BRANDY, RUM, &c., for "obscuration," practically explained. See page v

Water required to reduce from **25 OVERPROOF** to strengths of:—

Galls. of Spirits	Proof		5 u.p.	10 u.p.	12 u.p.	13 u.p.	14 u.p.	15 u.p.	16 u.p.	17 u.p.	20 u.p.	22 u.p.	23 u.p.	24 u.p.	25 u.p.
	Gall.	Gall.	Gall.	Gall.	Gall.	Gall.	Gall.	Gall.	Gall.	Gall.	Gall.	Gall.	Gall.	Gall.	Gall.
1	.25	.3	.4	.45	.45	.45	.5	.5	.6	.6	.65	.7	.7	.7	.7
2	.5	.7	.8	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4
3	.8	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1
4	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8
5	1.3	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.5
6	1.6	2.0	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.2
7	1.8	2.3	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.7	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.8
8	2.1	2.6	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.5
9	2.4	3.0	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.3	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.2
10	2.6	3.3	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.7	6.9	6.9
11	2.9	3.6	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.4	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.6	7.6
12	3.1	4.0	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.3	7.0	7.5	7.8	8.0	8.3	8.3
13	3.4	4.3	5.3	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.9	7.6	8.1	8.4	8.7	9.0	9.0
14	3.7	4.6	5.7	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.9	7.1	7.4	8.2	8.8	9.1	9.4	9.7	9.7
15	3.9	5.0	6.1	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.4	7.7	7.9	8.8	9.4	9.7	10.1	10.4	10.4
16	4.2	5.3	6.5	7.0	7.3	7.6	7.9	8.2	8.4	9.4	10.0	10.4	10.7	11.1	11.1
17	4.5	5.6	6.9	7.5	7.8	8.1	8.4	8.7	9.0	9.9	10.6	11.0	11.4	11.8	11.8
18	4.8	6.0	7.3	8.0	8.2	8.5	8.9	9.2	9.5	10.5	11.3	11.6	12.1	12.5	12.5
19	5.0	6.3	7.7	8.4	8.6	9.0	9.4	9.7	10.0	11.1	11.9	12.3	12.7	13.1	13.1
20	5.3	6.6	8.1	8.8	9.1	9.5	10.2	10.6	11.7	12.5	12.9	13.4	13.8	13.8	13.8
21	5.5	7.0	8.5	9.2	9.6	10.0	10.3	10.7	11.1	12.3	13.1	13.6	14.1	14.5	14.5
22	5.8	7.3	9.0	9.7	10.0	10.4	10.8	11.2	11.6	12.9	13.8	14.2	14.7	15.2	15.2
23	6.0	7.6	9.4	10.1	10.5	10.9	11.3	11.7	12.1	13.5	14.4	14.9	15.4	15.9	15.9
24	6.3	7.9	9.8	10.6	10.9	11.4	11.8	12.2	12.7	14.0	15.0	15.5	16.1	16.6	16.6
25	6.6	8.3	10.2	11.0	11.4	11.9	12.3	12.8	13.2	14.6	15.7	16.2	16.8	17.3	17.3
26	6.8	8.6	10.6	11.4	11.9	12.3	12.8	13.3	13.7	15.2	16.3	16.8	17.4	18.0	18.0
27	7.1	8.9	11.0	11.9	12.3	12.8	13.3	13.8	14.3	15.8	16.9	17.5	18.1	18.7	18.7
28	7.4	9.3	11.4	12.3	12.8	13.3	13.8	14.3	14.8	16.4	17.5	18.1	18.8	19.4	19.4
29	7.6	9.6	11.8	12.8	13.2	13.7	14.3	14.8	15.3	17.0	18.2	18.8	19.4	20.1	20.1
30	7.9	9.9	12.2	13.2	13.7	14.2	14.8	15.3	15.8	17.6	18.8	19.4	20.1	20.8	20.8
31	8.2	10.3	12.6	13.6	14.1	14.7	15.3	15.8	16.4	18.1	19.4	20.1	20.7	21.5	21.5
32	8.4	10.6	13.0	14.0	14.6	15.2	15.7	16.3	16.9	18.7	20.0	20.7	21.4	22.1	22.1
33	8.7	10.9	13.4	14.5	15.0	15.6	16.2	16.8	17.4	19.3	20.7	21.4	22.1	22.8	22.8
34	8.9	11.2	13.8	15.0	15.5	16.1	16.7	17.3	18.0	19.9	21.3	22.0	22.8	23.5	23.5
35	9.2	11.6	14.2	15.4	16.0	16.6	17.2	17.9	18.5	20.5	21.9	22.6	23.4	24.2	24.2
36	9.5	11.9	14.7	15.8	16.4	17.1	17.7	18.4	19.0	21.1	22.5	23.3	24.1	24.9	24.9
37	9.8	12.2	15.1	16.3	16.9	17.5	18.2	18.9	19.5	21.6	23.2	23.9	24.8	25.6	25.6
38	10.1	12.5	15.5	16.7	17.3	18.0	18.7	19.4	20.1	22.2	23.8	24.6	25.4	26.3	26.3
39	10.3	12.9	15.9	17.2	17.8	18.5	19.2	19.9	20.6	22.8	24.4	25.2	26.1	27.0	27.0
40	10.5	13.2	16.3	17.6	18.2	19.0	19.7	21.1	23.4	25.0	25.9	26.8	27.7	27.7	27.7
41	10.8	13.6	16.7	18.0	18.7	19.4	20.2	20.9	21.6	24.0	25.7	26.5	27.5	28.4	28.4
42	11.0	14.0	17.1	18.5	19.2	19.9	20.7	21.4	22.2	24.6	26.3	27.2	28.1	29.1	29.1
43	11.3	14.3	17.5	18.9	19.6	20.4	21.2	21.9	22.7	25.2	26.9	27.8	28.8	29.8	29.8
44	11.6	14.6	17.9	19.4	20.1	20.9	21.6	22.4	23.2	25.7	27.5	28.5	29.5	30.4	30.4
45	11.8	15.0	18.3	19.8	20.5	21.3	22.1	23.0	23.8	26.3	28.2	29.1	30.2	31.1	31.1
46	12.1	15.3	18.7	20.2	21.0	21.8	22.6	23.5	24.3	26.9	28.8	29.8	30.8	31.8	31.8
47	12.4	15.6	19.1	20.7	21.4	22.3	23.1	24.0	24.8	27.5	29.4	30.4	31.5	32.5	32.5
48	12.6	16.0	19.5	21.1	21.9	22.8	23.6	24.5	25.3	28.1	30.0	31.1	32.2	33.2	33.2
49	12.9	16.3	19.9	21.6	22.3	23.2	24.1	25.0	25.9	28.7	30.7	31.7	32.8	33.9	33.9
50	13.2	16.6	20.4	22.0	22.8	23.7	24.6	25.5	26.4	29.3	31.3	32.4	33.5	34.6	34.6
51	13.4	16.9	20.8	22.4	23.3	24.2	25.1	26.0	26.9	29.8	31.9	33.0	34.2	35.3	35.3
52	13.7	17.2	21.2	22.9	23.7	24.6	25.6	26.5	27.5	30.4	32.6	33.6	34.8	36.0	36.0
53	13.9	17.5	21.6	23.3	24.2	25.1	26.1	27.0	28.0	31.0	33.2	34.3	35.5	36.7	36.7
54	14.2	17.9	22.0	23.8	24.6	25.6	26.6	27.5	28.5	31.6	33.8	34.9	36.2	37.4	37.4
55	14.5	18.2	22.4	24.2	25.1	26.1	27.1	28.0	29.0	32.1	34.4	35.6	36.9	38.1	38.1
56	14.7	18.5	22.8	24.6	25.5	26.5	27.6	28.6	29.6	32.7	35.1	36.2	37.5	38.8	38.8
57	15.0	18.9	23.2	25.1	26.0	27.0	28.0	29.1	30.1	33.3	35.7	36.9	38.2	39.4	39.4
58	15.3	19.2	23.6	25.5	26.4	27.5	28.5	29.6	30.6	33.9	36.3	37.5	38.9	40.1	40.1
59	15.5	19.5	24.0	26.0	26.9	28.0	29.0	30.1	31.2	34.5	36.9	38.2	39.5	40.8	40.8
60	15.8	19.9	24.4	26.4	27.3	28.4	29.5	30.6	31.7	35.1	37.5	38.8	40.2	41.5	41.5
61	16.0	20.2	24.8	26.9	27.8	28.9	30.0	31.1	32.2	35.7	38.2	39.5	40.9	42.2	42.2
62	16.3	20.5	25.2	27.3	28.3	29.4	30.5	31.6	32.7	36.3	38.8	40.1	41.5	42.9	42.9
63	16.6	20.9	25.6	27.7	28.7	29.9	31.0	32.1	33.3	36.9	39.4	40.8	42.2	43.6	43.6
64	16.8	21.2	26.0	28.1	29.2	30.3	31.5	32.6	33.8	37.4	40.1	41.4	42.9	44.3	44.3
65	17.1	21.5	26.5	28.6	29.6	30.8	32.0	33.2	34.3	38.0	40.7	42.1	43.6	45.0	45.0
66	17.4	21.8	26.9	29.0	30.1	31.3	32.5	33.7	34.8	38.6	41.3	42.7	44.2	45.7	45.7
67	17.6	22.1	27.3	29.5	30.6	31.8	33.0	34.2	35.4	39.2	41.9	43.3	44.9	46.4	46.4
68	17.9	22.5	27.7	29.9	31.0	32.3	33.5	34.7	35.9	39.8	42.6	44.0	45.6	47.1	47.1
69	18.1	22.8	28.1	30.4	31.5	32.7	34.0	35.2	36.4	40.4	43.2	44.6	46.2	47.7	47.7
70	18.4	23.1	28.5	30.8	31.9	33.2	34.4	35.7	37.0	41.0	43.8	45.3	46.9	48.4	48.4
71	21.0	26.5	32.6	35.2	36.5	37.9	39.4	40.8	42.2	46.8	50.1	51.8	53.6	55.4	55.4
72	23.7	29.8	36.6	39.6	41.0	42.7	44.3	45.9	47.5	52.6	56.3	58.2	60.3	62.3	62.3
73	26.3	33.1	40.7	44.0	45.6	47.4	49.2	51.0	52.8	58.5	62.6	64.7	67.0	69.2	69.2
74	78.9	99.3	122.1	132.0	136.8	142.2	147.6	153.0	158.4	175.5	187.8	194.1	201.0	207.6	207.6
75	131.5	165.5	203.5	220.0	228.0	237.0	246.0	255.0	264.0	292.5	313.0	323.5	335.0	346.0	346.0

Water required to reduce from **16 OVERPROOF** to strengths of:—

Galls. of Spirits	Proof	5 u.p.	10 u.p.	12 u.p.	13 u.p.	14 u.p.	15 u.p.	16 u.p.	17 u.p.	18 u.p.	20 u.p.	22 u.p.	23 u.p.	24 u.p.	25 u.p.
	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.
1	'15	'2	'3	'3	'35	'35	'4	'4	'4	'45	'5	'5	'55	'55	'55
2	'3	'5	'6	'7	'7	'7	'75	'8	'8	'9	'10	'11	'11	'11	'11
3	'5	'7	'9	'10	'10	'11	'11	'12	'12	'13	'14	'15	'16	'16	'17
4	'7	'9	'12	'13	'14	'15	'15	'16	'17	'17	'19	'20	'21	'22	'23
5	'8	'12	'15	'17	'17	'18	'19	'20	'21	'22	'23	'25	'26	'27	'28
6	'10	'14	'18	'20	'21	'22	'23	'24	'25	'26	'28	'30	'32	'33	'34
7	'12	'16	'21	'23	'24	'25	'27	'28	'29	'30	'33	'35	'37	'38	'40
8	'13	'18	'24	'26	'28	'30	'30	'32	'33	'34	'40	'42	'44	'45	'45
9	'15	'21	'27	'30	'31	'33	'34	'36	'37	'39	'42	'46	'47	'49	'51
10	'17	'23	'30	'33	'35	'36	'38	'40	'42	'43	'51	'53	'55	'57	'57
11	'18	'25	'33	'36	'38	'40	'42	'44	'46	'47	'51	'56	'58	'60	'62
12	'20	'28	'36	'40	'42	'44	'46	'48	'50	'52	'56	'61	'63	'66	'68
13	'22	'30	'39	'43	'45	'47	'49	'52	'54	'56	'61	'66	'68	'71	'74
14	'24	'32	'42	'46	'48	'51	'53	'56	'58	'60	'65	'71	'74	'77	'79
15	'25	'35	'45	'50	'52	'54	'57	'60	'62	'65	'70	'76	'79	'82	'85
16	'27	'37	'48	'53	'55	'58	'61	'64	'66	'69	'75	'81	'84	'88	'91
17	'29	'39	'51	'56	'59	'62	'65	'67	'71	'73	'79	'86	'89	'93	'96
18	'30	'42	'54	'60	'62	'65	'68	'71	'75	'78	'84	'91	'95	'98	'102
19	'32	'44	'57	'63	'66	'69	'72	'75	'79	'82	'89	'96	'100	'104	'108
20	'34	'46	'60	'66	'69	'73	'76	'79	'83	'86	'93	'101	'105	'109	'113
21	'35	'49	'63	'70	'73	'76	'80	'83	'87	'91	'98	'106	'110	'115	'119
22	'37	'51	'66	'73	'76	'80	'84	'87	'91	'95	'103	'111	'116	'120	'125
23	'39	'53	'69	'76	'80	'83	'87	'91	'95	'99	'107	'116	'121	'126	'130
24	'40	'55	'72	'79	'83	'87	'91	'95	'100	'103	'112	'121	'126	'131	'136
25	'42	'58	'75	'83	'87	'91	'95	'99	'104	'108	'117	'127	'132	'137	'142
26	'44	'60	'78	'86	'90	'94	'99	'103	'108	'112	'121	'132	'137	'142	'147
27	'45	'62	'81	'89	'93	'98	'103	'107	'112	'116	'126	'137	'142	'148	'153
28	'47	'65	'84	'93	'97	'102	'106	'111	'116	'121	'131	'142	'147	'153	'159
29	'49	'67	'87	'96	'100	'105	'110	'115	'120	'125	'135	'147	'153	'159	'164
30	'50	'69	'90	'99	'104	'109	'114	'119	'125	'129	'140	'152	'158	'164	'170
31	'52	'72	'93	'103	'107	'113	'118	'123	'129	'134	'145	'157	'163	'170	'176
32	'54	'74	'96	'106	'111	'116	'122	'127	'133	'138	'149	'162	'169	'175	'181
33	'55	'76	'99	'109	'114	'120	'125	'131	'137	'142	'154	'167	'174	'181	'187
34	'57	'79	'102	'113	'118	'123	'129	'135	'141	'147	'159	'172	'179	'186	'193
35	'59	'81	'105	'116	'121	'127	'133	'139	'145	'151	'163	'177	'184	'191	'198
36	'60	'83	'108	'119	'125	'131	'137	'143	'149	'155	'168	'182	'189	'197	'204
37	'62	'85	'111	'122	'128	'134	'141	'147	'154	'159	'173	'187	'195	'202	'210
38	'64	'88	'114	'126	'131	'138	'144	'151	'158	'164	'177	'192	'200	'208	'215
39	'66	'90	'117	'129	'135	'142	'148	'155	'162	'168	'182	'197	'205	'213	'221
40	'67	'92	'120	'132	'138	'145	'152	'159	'166	'172	'187	'202	'210	'219	'227
41	'69	'95	'123	'136	'142	'149	'156	'163	'170	'177	'191	'207	'216	'224	'232
42	'71	'97	'126	'139	'145	'152	'160	'167	'174	'181	'196	'213	'221	'230	'238
43	'72	'99	'129	'142	'149	'156	'163	'171	'178	'185	'201	'218	'226	'235	'243
44	'74	'102	'132	'146	'152	'160	'167	'175	'183	'190	'205	'223	'231	'241	'249
45	'76	'104	'135	'149	'156	'163	'171	'179	'187	'194	'210	'228	'237	'246	'255
46	'77	'106	'138	'152	'159	'167	'175	'183	'191	'198	'215	'233	'242	'252	'261
47	'79	'109	'141	'156	'163	'171	'179	'187	'195	'203	'219	'238	'247	'257	'266
48	'81	'111	'144	'159	'166	'174	'182	'191	'199	'207	'224	'252	'262	'272	'272
49	'82	'113	'147	'162	'170	'178	'186	'195	'203	'211	'229	'248	'258	'268	'278
50	'84	'116	'150	'166	'173	'182	'190	'199	'208	'216	'234	'253	'263	'274	'284
51	'86	'118	'153	'169	'176	'185	'194	'202	'212	'220	'238	'258	'268	'279	'289
52	'87	'120	'156	'172	'180	'189	'198	'206	'216	'224	'234	'263	'274	'284	'295
53	'89	'122	'159	'175	'183	'192	'201	'210	'220	'228	'248	'268	'279	'290	'301
54	'91	'125	'162	'179	'187	'196	'205	'214	'224	'233	'252	'273	'284	'295	'306
55	'92	'127	'165	'182	'190	'200	'209	'218	'228	'237	'257	'278	'289	'301	'312
56	'94	'129	'168	'185	'194	'203	'213	'222	'232	'241	'262	'283	'295	'306	'318
57	'96	'132	'171	'189	'197	'207	'217	'226	'237	'246	'266	'288	'300	'312	'323
58	'97	'134	'174	'192	'201	'211	'220	'230	'241	'250	'271	'293	'305	'317	'329
59	'99	'136	'177	'195	'204	'214	'224	'234	'245	'254	'276	'299	'310	'323	'335
60	'101	'139	'180	'208	'218	'228	'238	'249	'259	'280	'304	'316	'328	'340	'340
61	'102	'141	'183	'202	'211	'221	'232	'242	'253	'263	'285	'309	'321	'334	'346
62	'104	'143	'186	'205	'215	'225	'236	'246	'257	'267	'290	'314	'326	'339	'352
63	'106	'146	'189	'209	'218	'229	'239	'250	'261	'272	'294	'319	'331	'345	'357
64	'108	'148	'192	'212	'221	'232	'243	'254	'266	'276	'299	'324	'337	'350	'363
65	'109	'150	'195	'215	'225	'236	'247	'258	'270	'280	'304	'329	'342	'356	'369
66	'111	'152	'198	'218	'228	'240	'251	'262	'274	'284	'308	'334	'347	'361	'374
67	'113	'155	'201	'222	'232	'243	'255	'266	'278	'289	'313	'339	'352	'366	'380
68	'114	'157	'204	'225	'235	'247	'258	'270	'282	'293	'318	'344	'358	'372	'386
69	'116	'159	'207	'228	'239	'250	'262	'274	'286	'297	'322	'349	'363	'377	'391
70	'118	'162	'210	'232	'242	'254	'266	'278	'291	'302	'327	'354	'368	'383	'397
80	'134	'185	'244	'265	'277	'290	'304	'318	'332	'345	'374	'405	'421	'438	'454
90	'151	'208	'247	'298	'311	'327	'342	'357	'374	'388	'420	'455	'473	'492	'510
100	'168	'231	'300	'331	'346	'363	'380	'397	'415	'431	'467	'506	'526	'547	'567
300	'50·4	'69·3	'90·0	'99·3	'103·8	'108·9	'114·0	'119·1	'124·5	'129·3	'140·1	'151·8	'157·8	'164·1	'170·1
500	'84·0	'115·5	'150·0	'165·5	'173·0	'181·5	'190·0	'198·5	'207·5	'215·5	'233·5	'253·0	'263·0	'273·5	'283·5

BREAKING DOWN !!! Marvelous results obtained by reducing with Distilled Water and American Blending Wine!! BRYDON & CO., London, Dublin & Belfast.

Water required to reduce from 13 OVERPROOF to strengths of:—

Galls. of Spirits	Proof	5 u.p.	10 u.p.	12 u.p.	13 u.p.	14 u.p.	15 u.p.	16 u.p.	17 u.p.	18 u.p.	20 u.p.	22 u.p.	23 u.p.	24 u.p.	25 u.p.
1		Galls. .1	Galls. .2	Galls. .25	Galls. .3	Galls. .3	Galls. .35	Galls. .35	Galls. .4	Galls. .4	Galls. .45	Galls. .5	Galls. .5	Galls. .5	Galls. .5
2		'3	'4	'5	'6	'6	'65	'7	'7	'8	'9	'9	'10	'10	'10
3		'4	'6	'8	'9	'9	'10	'10	'11	'12	'13	'14	'15	'15	'16
4		'5	'8	'11	'12	'12	'13	'14	'14	'15	'16	'17	'19	'19	'20
5		'7	'10	'13	'15	'16	'16	'17	'18	'19	'20	'21	'23	'24	'26
6		'8	'12	'16	'18	'19	'20	'21	'22	'23	'24	'26	'28	'29	'30
7		'10	'14	'19	'21	'22	'23	'24	'25	'26	'28	'30	'33	'34	'37
8		'11	'16	'21	'24	'25	'26	'27	'29	'30	'31	'34	'37	'39	'42
9		'12	'18	'24	'27	'28	'29	'31	'32	'34	'35	'38	'42	'44	'47
10		'14	'20	'27	'30	'31	'33	'34	'36	'38	'39	'43	'47	'49	'51
11		'15	'22	'29	'33	'34	'36	'38	'40	'41	'43	'47	'51	'53	'58
12		'16	'24	'32	'36	'37	'39	'41	'43	'45	'47	'51	'56	'58	'63
13		'18	'26	'34	'38	'40	'42	'45	'47	'49	'51	'56	'61	'63	'68
14		'19	'28	'37	'41	'44	'46	'48	'50	'53	'55	'60	'63	'68	'71
15		'21	'30	'40	'44	'47	'49	'51	'54	'56	'59	'64	'70	'73	'79
16		'22	'32	'42	'47	'50	'52	'55	'58	'60	'63	'68	'75	'78	'84
17		'23	'33	'45	'50	'53	'55	'58	'61	'64	'67	'73	'79	'82	'86
18		'25	'35	'48	'53	'56	'59	'62	'65	'68	'71	'77	'84	'87	'95
19		'26	'37	'50	'56	'59	'62	'65	'68	'71	'75	'81	'89	'92	'100
20		'27	'39	'53	'59	'62	'65	'69	'72	'75	'79	'85	'93	'97	'101
21		'29	'41	'56	'62	'65	'68	'72	'76	'79	'83	'90	'98	'102	'106
22		'30	'43	'58	'65	'68	'72	'75	'79	'83	'86	'94	'103	'107	'116
23		'32	'45	'61	'68	'72	'75	'79	'83	'86	'90	'98	'107	'112	'121
24		'33	'47	'64	'71	'75	'78	'82	'86	'90	'94	'102	'112	'116	'126
25		'34	'49	'66	'74	'78	'82	'86	'90	'94	'98	'107	'117	'121	'126
26		'36	'51	'69	'77	'81	'85	'89	'94	'98	'102	'111	'121	'126	'131
27		'37	'53	'72	'80	'84	'88	'93	'97	'102	'106	'115	'126	'131	'142
28		'38	'55	'74	'83	'87	'91	'96	'101	'105	'110	'120	'130	'136	'147
29		'40	'57	'77	'86	'90	'95	'99	'104	'109	'114	'124	'135	'141	'146
30		'41	'59	'80	'89	'93	'98	'103	'108	'113	'118	'128	'140	'146	'152
31		'42	'61	'82	'92	'96	'101	'106	'112	'117	'122	'132	'145	'150	'157
32		'44	'63	'85	'95	'100	'104	'110	'115	'120	'126	'137	'149	'155	'168
33		'45	'65	'87	'98	'103	'108	'113	'119	'124	'130	'141	'154	'160	'173
34		'47	'67	'90	'101	'106	'111	'117	'122	'128	'134	'145	'158	'165	'172
35		'48	'69	'93	'104	'109	'114	'120	'126	'132	'138	'149	'163	'169	'177
36		'49	'71	'95	'107	'112	'117	'123	'130	'135	'141	'154	'168	'175	'182
37		'51	'73	'98	'110	'115	'121	'127	'133	'139	'145	'158	'172	'179	'187
38		'52	'75	'101	'112	'118	'124	'130	'137	'143	'149	'162	'177	'184	'192
39		'53	'77	'103	'115	'121	'127	'134	'140	'147	'153	'167	'182	'189	'197
40		'55	'79	'106	'118	'124	'130	'137	'144	'150	'157	'171	'186	'194	'201
41		'56	'81	'109	'121	'128	'134	'141	'148	'154	'161	'173	'191	'199	'207
42		'58	'83	'111	'124	'131	'137	'144	'151	'158	'165	'179	'196	'204	'212
43		'59	'85	'114	'127	'134	'140	'147	'155	'162	'169	'184	'200	'209	'217
44		'60	'87	'117	'130	'137	'143	'151	'158	'165	'173	'188	'205	'213	'222
45		'62	'89	'119	'133	'140	'147	'154	'162	'169	'177	'192	'210	'218	'227
46		'63	'91	'122	'136	'143	'150	'158	'166	'173	'181	'196	'214	'223	'242
47		'64	'93	'125	'139	'146	'153	'161	'169	'177	'185	'201	'219	'228	'237
48		'66	'95	'127	'142	'149	'156	'163	'173	'180	'189	'205	'224	'233	'252
49		'67	'97	'130	'145	'152	'160	'168	'176	'184	'193	'209	'228	'238	'247
50		'69	'99	'133	'148	'156	'163	'172	'180	'188	'197	'214	'233	'243	'263
51		'70	'100	'135	'151	'159	'166	'175	'184	'192	'200	'218	'238	'247	'258
52		'71	'102	'138	'154	'162	'170	'178	'187	'196	'204	'222	'242	'252	'263
53		'73	'104	'140'	'157	'165	'173	'182	'191	'199	'208	'226	'247	'257	'278
54		'74	'106	'143	'160	'168	'176	'185	'194	'203	'212	'231	'252	'262	'284
55		'75	'108	'146	'163	'171	'179	'189	'198	'207	'216	'235	'256	'267	'289
56		'77	'110	'148	'166	'174	'183	'192	'202	'211	'220	'239	'261	'272	'283
57		'78	'112	'150	'169	'177	'186	'196	'205	'214	'224	'243	'266	'276	'299
58		'79	'114	'153	'172	'180	'189	'199	'209	'218	'228	'248	'270	'281	'293
59		'81	'116	'156	'175	'183	'192	'202	'212	'222	'232	'252	'275	'286	'310
60		'82	'118	'159	'178	'187	'196	'206	'216	'226	'236	'256	'280	'291	'303
61		'84	'120	'162	'181	'190	'199	'209	'220	'229	'240	'260	'284	'296	'308
62		'85	'122	'164	'184	'193	'202	'213	'223	'233	'244	'265	'289	'301	'313
63		'86	'124	'167	'186	'196	'205	'216	'227	'237	'248	'269	'294	'306	'318
64		'88	'126	'170	'189	'199	'209	'220	'230	'241	'252	'273	'298	'310	'331
65		'89	'128	'172	'192	'202	'212	'223	'234	'244	'256	'278	'303	'315	'328
66		'90	'130	'175	'195	'205	'215	'226	'238	'248	'259	'282	'308	'320	'333
67		'92	'132	'178	'198	'208	'218	'230	'241	'252	'263	'286	'312	'325	'338
68		'93	'134'	'180	'201	'211	'222	'233	'245	'256	'267	'290	'317	'330	'357
69		'95	'136	'183	'204	'215	'225	'237	'248	'259	'271	'295	'322	'335	'362
70		'96	'138	'186	'207	'218	'228	'240	'252	'263	'275	'299	'326	'340	'368
80		'110	'158	'212	'237	'249	'261	'274	'288	'301	'314	'342	'373	'388	'404
90		'123	'177	'239	'266	'280	'293	'309	'324	'338	'354	'384	'419	'437	'455
100		'137	'197	'265	'296	'311	'326	'343	'360	'376	'393	'427	'466	'485	'505
300		'411	'591	'79.5	'88.8	'93.3	'97.8	'102.9	'108.0	'112.8	'117.9	'128.1	'139.8	'145.5	'151.5
500		'68.5	'98.5	'132.5	'148.0	'155.5	'163.0	'171.5	'180.0	'188.0	'196.5	'213.5	'233.0	'242.5	'252.5

Water required to reduce from **12 OVERPROOF** to strengths of:—

Spirits	Proof	5 u.p.	10 u.p.	12 u.p.	13 u.p.	14 u.p.	15 u.p.	16 u.p.	17 u.p.	18 u.p.	20 u.p.	22 u.p.	23 u.p.	24 u.p.	25 u.p.
1	'1	.2	.25	.3	.3	.3	.35	.35	.4	.4	.4	.45	.5	.5	.5
2	.25	.4	.5	.6	.6	.6	.65	.7	.7	.75	.8	.9	.9	1·0	1·0
3	.4	.6	.75	.85	.9	.9	1·0	1·0	1·1	1·1	1·2	1·4	1·4	1·5	1·5
4	.5	.7	1·0	1·1	1·2	1·3	1·3	1·4	1·5	1·5	1·7	1·8	1·9	2·0	2·0
5	.6	.9	1·3	1·4	1·5	1·6	1·6	1·7	1·8	1·9	2·1	2·3	2·4	2·5	2·5
6	.75	1·1	1·5	1·7	1·8	1·9	2·0	2·1	2·2	2·3	2·5	2·7	2·8	2·9	3·1
7	.9	1·3	1·8	2·0	2·1	2·2	2·3	2·4	2·5	2·7	2·9	3·2	3·3	3·4	3·6
8	1·0	1·5	2·0	2·3	2·4	2·5	2·6	2·8	2·9	3·0	3·3	3·6	3·8	3·9	4·1
9	1·1	1·7	2·3	2·6	2·7	2·8	3·0	3·1	3·3	3·4	3·7	4·1	4·2	4·4	4·6
10	1·3	1·9	2·5	2·8	3·0	3·1	3·3	3·5	3·6	3·8	4·1	4·5	4·7	4·9	5·1
11	1·4	2·1	2·8	3·1	3·3	3·5	3·6	3·8	4·0	4·2	4·6	5·0	5·2	5·4	5·6
12	1·5	2·2	3·0	3·4	3·6	3·8	4·0	4·2	4·4	4·5	5·0	5·4	5·7	5·9	6·1
13	1·6	2·4	3·3	3·7	3·9	4·1	4·3	4·5	4·7	4·9	5·4	5·9	6·1	6·4	6·6
14	1·8	2·6	3·6	4·0	4·2	4·4	4·6	4·9	5·1	5·3	5·8	6·3	6·6	6·9	7·1
15	1·9	2·8	3·8	4·3	4·5	4·7	4·9	5·2	5·4	5·7	6·2	6·8	7·1	7·3	7·6
16	2·0	3·0	4·1	4·5	4·8	5·0	5·3	5·6	5·8	6·1	6·6	7·2	7·5	7·8	8·2
17	2·1	3·2	4·3	4·8	5·1	5·3	5·6	5·9	6·2	6·5	7·0	7·7	8·0	8·3	8·7
18	2·3	3·4	4·6	5·1	5·4	5·7	5·9	6·2	6·5	6·8	7·5	8·1	8·5	8·8	9·2
19	2·4	3·6	4·8	5·4	5·7	6·0	6·3	6·6	6·9	7·2	7·9	8·6	8·9	9·3	9·7
20	2·5	3·7	5·1	5·7	6·0	6·3	6·6	6·9	7·3	7·6	8·3	9·0	9·4	9·8	10·2
21	2·6	3·9	5·3	6·0	6·3	6·6	6·9	7·3	7·6	8·0	8·7	9·5	9·9	10·3	10·7
22	2·8	4·1	5·6	6·2	6·6	6·9	7·3	7·6	8·0	8·4	9·1	9·9	10·4	10·8	11·2
23	2·9	4·3	5·8	6·5	6·9	7·2	7·6	8·0	8·3	8·7	9·5	10·4	10·8	11·3	11·7
24	3·0	4·5	6·1	6·8	7·2	7·5	7·9	8·3	8·7	9·1	9·9	10·8	11·3	11·8	12·2
25	3·1	4·7	6·3	7·1	7·5	7·8	8·3	8·7	9·1	9·5	10·3	11·3	11·8	12·2	12·7
26	3·3	4·9	6·6	7·4	7·8	8·2	8·6	9·0	9·4	9·9	10·8	11·8	12·2	12·7	13·3
27	3·4	5·1	6·9	7·7	8·1	8·5	8·9	9·4	9·8	10·3	11·2	12·2	12·7	13·2	13·8
28	3·5	5·2	7·1	8·0	8·4	8·8	9·3	9·7	10·2	10·6	11·6	12·7	13·2	13·7	14·3
29	3·7	5·4	7·4	8·2	8·7	9·1	9·6	10·1	10·5	11·0	12·0	13·1	13·7	14·2	14·8
30	3·8	5·6	7·6	8·5	9·0	9·4	9·9	10·4	10·9	11·4	12·4	13·6	14·1	14·7	15·3
31	3·9	5·8	7·9	8·8	9·3	9·7	10·2	10·8	11·3	11·8	12·8	14·0	14·6	15·2	15·8
32	4·0	6·0	8·1	9·1	9·6	10·0	10·6	11·1	11·6	12·2	13·2	14·5	15·1	15·7	16·3
33	4·2	6·2	8·4	9·4	9·9	10·4	10·9	11·5	12·0	12·5	13·7	14·9	15·5	16·2	16·8
34	4·3	6·4	8·6	9·7	10·2	10·7	11·2	11·8	12·3	12·9	14·1	15·4	16·0	16·7	17·3
35	4·4	6·5	8·9	9·9	10·5	11·0	11·6	12·1	12·7	13·3	14·5	15·8	16·5	17·1	17·8
36	4·5	6·7	9·1	10·2	10·8	11·3	11·9	12·5	13·1	13·7	14·9	16·3	17·0	17·6	18·4
37	4·7	6·9	9·4	10·5	11·1	11·6	12·2	12·8	13·4	14·1	15·3	16·7	17·4	18·1	18·9
38	4·8	7·1	9·7	10·8	11·4	11·9	12·5	13·2	13·8	14·4	15·7	17·2	17·9	18·6	19·4
39	4·9	7·3	9·9	11·1	11·7	12·2	12·9	13·5	14·2	14·8	16·1	17·6	18·4	19·1	19·9
40	5·0	7·5	10·2	11·4	12·0	12·6	13·2	13·9	14·6	15·2	16·6	18·1	18·8	19·6	20·4
41	5·2	7·7	10·4	11·6	12·3	12·9	13·5	14·2	14·9	15·6	17·0	18·5	19·3	20·1	20·9
42	5·3	7·9	10·7	11·9	12·6	13·2	13·9	14·6	15·3	16·0	17·4	19·0	19·8	20·6	21·4
43	5·4	8·0	10·9	12·2	12·9	13·5	14·2	14·9	15·6	16·3	17·8	19·4	20·3	21·1	21·9
44	5·5	8·2	11·2	12·5	13·2	13·8	14·5	15·3	16·0	16·7	18·2	19·9	20·7	21·6	22·4
45	5·7	8·4	11·4	12·8	13·5	14·1	14·9	15·6	16·3	17·1	18·6	20·3	21·2	22·0	22·9
46	5·8	8·6	11·7	13·1	13·8	14·4	15·2	16·0	16·7	17·5	19·0	20·8	21·7	22·5	23·5
47	5·9	8·8	11·9	13·3	14·1	14·8	15·5	16·3	17·1	17·9	19·5	21·2	22·1	23·0	24·0
48	6·0	9·0	12·2	13·6	14·4	15·1	15·8	16·7	17·4	18·2	19·9	21·7	22·6	23·5	24·5
49	6·2	9·2	12·4	13·9	14·7	15·4	16·2	17·0	17·8	18·6	20·3	22·1	23·1	24·0	25·0
50	6·3	9·3	12·7	14·2	15·0	15·7	16·5	17·3	18·1	19·0	20·7	22·6	23·5	24·5	25·5
51	6·4	9·5	13·0	14·5	15·3	16·0	16·8	17·7	18·5	19·4	21·1	23·1	24·0	25·0	26·0
52	6·5	9·7	13·2	14·8	15·6	16·3	17·2	18·0	18·9	19·8	21·5	23·5	24·5	25·5	26·5
53	6·7	9·9	13·5	15·0	15·8	16·6	17·5	18·4	19·2	20·1	21·9	24·0	25·0	26·0	27·0
54	6·8	10·1	13·7	15·3	16·1	17·0	17·8	18·7	19·6	20·5	22·4	24·4	25·4	26·5	27·5
55	6·9	10·3	14·0	15·6	16·4	17·3	18·1	19·1	20·0	20·9	22·8	24·9	25·9	27·0	28·0
56	7·1	10·5	14·2	15·9	16·7	17·6	18·5	19·4	20·3	21·3	23·2	25·3	26·4	27·4	28·6
57	7·2	10·7	14·5	16·2	17·0	17·9	18·8	19·8	20·7	21·7	23·6	25·8	26·8	27·9	29·1
58	7·3	10·8	14·7	16·5	17·3	18·2	19·1	20·1	21·0	22·0	24·0	26·2	27·3	28·4	29·6
59	7·4	11·0	15·0	16·8	17·6	18·5	19·5	20·5	21·4	22·4	24·4	26·7	27·8	28·9	30·1
60	7·6	11·2	15·2	17·0	17·9	18·8	19·8	20·8	21·8	22·8	24·8	27·1	28·3	29·4	30·6
61	7·7	11·4	15·3	17·3	18·2	19·2	20·1	21·2	22·1	23·2	25·3	27·6	28·7	29·9	31·1
62	7·8	11·6	15·7	17·6	18·5	19·5	20·5	21·5	22·5	23·6	25·7	28·0	29·2	30·4	31·6
63	7·9	11·8	16·0	17·9	18·8	19·8	20·8	21·9	22·9	23·9	26·1	28·5	29·7	30·9	32·1
64	8·1	12·0	16·3	18·2	19·1	20·1	21·1	22·2	23·2	24·3	26·5	28·9	30·1	31·4	32·6
65	8·2	12·2	16·5	18·5	19·4	20·4	21·4	22·6	23·6	24·7	26·9	29·4	30·6	31·8	33·2
66	8·3	12·3	16·8	18·7	19·7	20·7	21·8	22·9	24·0	25·1	27·3	29·8	31·1	32·3	33·7
67	8·4	12·5	17·0	19·0	20·0	21·0	22·1	23·2	24·3	25·5	27·7	30·3	31·6	32·8	34·2
68	8·5	12·7	17·3	19·3	20·3	21·3	22·4	23·6	24·7	25·8	28·2	30·7	32·0	33·3	34·7
69	8·7	12·9	17·5	19·6	20·6	21·7	22·8	23·9	25·0	26·2	28·6	31·2	32·5	33·8	35·2
70	8·8	13·1	17·8	19·9	20·9	22·0	23·1	24·3	25·4	26·6	29·0	31·6	33·0	34·3	35·7
80	10·1	15·0	16·8	17·6	18·5	19·5	20·5	21·4	22·4	24·4	26·7	27·8	28·9	30·1	34·8
90	11·3	16·8	22·9	25·6	26·9	28·3	29·7	31·2	32·7	34·2	37·3	40·7	42·4	44·1	45·9
100	12·6	16·8	25·4	28·4	29·9	31·4	33·0	34·7	36·3	38·0	41·4	45·2	47·1	49·0	51·0
300	37·8	56·1	76·2	85·2	89·7	94·2	99·0	104·1	108·9	114·0	124·2	135·6	141·3	147·0	153·0
500	63·0	93·5	127·0	142·0	149·5	157·0	165·0	173·5	181·5	190·0	207·0	226·0	235·5	245·0	255·0

THE HANDBOOK is quite a storehouse of the most valuable information for both the Wholesale and Retail trade. All should have a Copy.

See page v.

Water required to reduce from **10 OVERPROOF** to strengths of:—

Galls. of spirit	Proof	5 u.p.	10 u.p.	12 u.p.	13 u.p.	14 u.p.	15 u.p.	16 u.p.	17 u.p.	18 u.p.	20 u.p.	22 u.p.	23 u.p.	24 u.p.	25 u.p.
		Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.
1	'1	'15	'25	'25	'3	'3	'3	'35	'35	'4	'4	'45	'5	'5	
2	'2	'35	'45	'5	'55	'6	'6	'65	'7	'8	'85	'9	'95	'10	
3	'3	'5	'7	'8	'8	'9	'9	'95	'10	'11	'12	'13	'14	'14	
4	'4	'65	'9	'10	'11	'12	'12	'13	'13	'14	'15	'17	'18	'19	'19
5	'5	'8	'12	'13	'14	'14	'15	'16	'17	'18	'19	'21	'22	'23	'24
6	'65	'10	'14	'16	'17	'18	'19	'20	'21	'23	'25	'27	'28	'29	
7	'75	'12	'16	'18	'19	'20	'21	'22	'24	'25	'27	'30	'31	'32	'34
8	'85	'13	'18	'21	'22	'23	'24	'26	'27	'28	'31	'34	'36	'37	'39
9	'95	'15	'21	'23	'25	'26	'27	'29	'30	'32	'35	'38	'40	'42	'43
10	'10	'16	'23	'26	'27	'29	'30	'32	'34	'35	'39	'42	'44	'46	'48
11	'11	'18	'25	'29	'30	'32	'34	'35	'37	'39	'43	'47	'49	'51	'53
12	'13	'20	'28	'31	'33	'35	'37	'39	'40	'42	'47	'51	'53	'56	'58
13	'14	'21	'30	'34	'36	'38	'40	'42	'44	'46	'50	'55	'58	'60	'63
14	'15	'23	'32	'36	'38	'41	'43	'45	'47	'50	'54	'59	'62	'65	'68
15	'16	'25	'35	'39	'41	'43	'46	'48	'50	'53	'58	'64	'67	'69	'73
16	'17	'26	'37	'42	'44	'46	'49	'51	'54	'57	'62	'68	'71	'74	'77
17	'18	'28	'39	'44	'47	'49	'52	'55	'57	'60	'66	'72	'75	'78	'82
18	'19	'30	'42	'47	'49	'52	'55	'58	'61	'64	'70	'76	'80	'83	'87
19	'20	'31	'44	'49	'52	'55	'58	'61	'64	'67	'74	'81	'84	'88	'92
20	'21	'33	'46	'52	'55	'58	'61	'64	'67	'71	'78	'85	'89	'93	'97
21	2.2	3.5	4.8	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.4	8.1	8.9	9.3	9.7	10.1
22	2.3	3.6	5.1	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.7	7.1	7.4	7.8	8.5	9.3	9.8	10.2	10.6
23	2.4	3.8	5.3	6.0	6.3	6.7	7.0	7.4	7.7	8.1	8.9	9.8	10.2	10.7	11.1
24	2.5	4.0	5.5	6.2	6.6	7.0	7.3	7.7	8.1	8.5	9.3	10.2	10.7	11.1	11.6
25	2.6	4.1	5.8	6.5	6.9	7.2	7.6	8.0	8.4	8.8	9.7	10.6	11.1	11.6	12.1
26	2.7	4.3	6.0	6.8	7.1	7.5	7.9	8.3	8.7	9.2	10.1	11.0	11.5	12.1	12.6
27	2.8	4.5	6.2	7.0	7.4	7.8	8.2	8.7	9.1	9.5	10.5	11.5	12.0	12.5	13.0
28	2.9	4.6	6.5	7.2	7.7	8.1	8.5	9.0	9.4	9.9	10.9	11.9	12.4	13.0	13.5
29	3.0	4.8	6.7	7.5	8.0	8.4	8.8	9.3	9.7	10.3	11.3	12.3	12.9	13.4	14.0
30	3.1	4.9	6.9	7.8	8.2	8.7	9.1	9.6	10.1	10.6	11.6	12.7	13.3	13.9	14.5
31	3.3	5.1	7.2	8.1	8.5	9.0	9.5	10.0	10.4	11.0	12.0	13.2	13.8	14.4	15.0
32	3.4	5.3	7.4	8.3	8.8	9.3	9.8	10.3	10.8	11.3	12.4	13.6	14.2	14.8	15.5
33	3.5	5.4	7.6	8.6	9.1	9.6	10.1	10.6	11.1	11.7	12.8	14.0	14.7	15.3	15.9
34	3.6	5.6	7.9	8.8	9.3	9.9	10.4	10.9	11.5	12.0	13.2	14.4	15.1	15.7	16.4
35	3.7	5.8	8.1	9.1	9.6	10.1	10.7	11.2	11.8	12.4	13.6	14.9	15.5	16.2	16.9
36	3.8	5.9	8.3	9.4	9.9	10.4	11.0	11.6	12.1	12.7	14.0	15.3	16.0	16.7	17.4
37	3.9	6.1	8.5	9.6	10.2	10.7	11.3	11.9	12.5	13.1	14.4	15.7	16.4	17.1	17.9
38	4.0	6.3	8.8	9.8	10.4	11.0	11.6	12.2	12.8	13.4	14.7	16.1	16.9	17.6	18.3
39	4.1	6.4	9.0	10.1	10.7	11.3	11.9	12.5	13.1	13.8	15.1	16.6	17.3	18.1	18.8
40	4.2	6.6	9.2	10.4	11.0	11.6	12.2	12.8	13.5	14.2	15.5	17.0	17.8	18.5	19.3
41	4.3	6.8	9.5	10.7	11.3	11.9	12.5	13.2	13.8	14.5	15.9	17.4	18.2	19.0	19.8
42	4.4	6.9	9.7	10.9	11.5	12.2	12.8	13.5	14.2	14.9	16.3	17.8	18.7	19.4	20.2
43	4.5	7.1	9.9	11.2	11.8	12.5	13.1	13.8	14.5	15.2	16.7	18.3	19.1	19.9	20.7
44	4.6	7.3	10.2	11.4	12.1	12.8	13.4	14.1	14.8	15.6	17.1	18.7	19.5	20.4	21.2
45	4.7	7.4	10.4	11.7	12.4	13.0	13.7	14.4	15.2	15.9	17.5	19.1	20.0	20.8	21.7
46	4.8	7.6	10.6	12.0	12.6	13.3	14.0	14.8	15.5	16.3	17.8	19.5	20.4	21.3	22.2
47	4.9	7.8	10.9	12.2	12.9	13.6	14.3	15.1	15.8	16.6	18.2	20.0	21.8	22.7	
48	5.0	7.9	11.1	12.5	13.2	13.9	14.6	15.4	16.2	17.0	18.6	20.4	21.3	22.2	23.2
49	5.1	8.1	11.3	12.7	13.5	14.2	14.9	15.7	16.5	17.4	19.0	20.8	21.7	22.7	23.7
50	5.2	8.2	11.5	13.0	13.7	14.5	15.2	16.0	16.8	17.7	19.4	21.2	22.2	23.1	24.1
51	5.4	8.4	11.8	13.3	14.0	14.8	15.6	16.4	17.2	18.1	19.8	21.7	22.6	23.6	24.6
52	5.5	8.6	12.0	13.5	14.3	15.1	15.9	16.7	17.5	18.4	20.2	22.1	23.1	24.1	25.1
53	5.6	8.7	12.2	13.8	14.6	15.4	16.2	17.0	17.8	18.8	20.6	22.5	23.5	24.5	25.6
54	5.7	8.9	12.5	14.0	14.8	15.7	16.5	17.3	18.2	19.1	21.0	22.9	24.0	25.0	26.1
55	5.8	9.1	12.7	14.3	15.1	15.9	16.8	17.7	18.5	19.5	21.3	23.4	24.4	25.5	26.6
56	5.9	9.2	12.9	14.6	15.4	16.2	17.1	18.0	18.8	19.8	21.7	23.8	24.9	25.9	27.1
57	6.0	9.4	13.2	14.8	15.7	16.5	17.4	18.3	19.2	20.2	22.1	24.2	25.3	26.4	27.6
58	6.1	9.6	13.4	15.1	15.9	16.8	17.7	18.6	19.5	20.5	22.5	24.6	25.8	26.9	28.1
59	6.2	9.7	13.6	15.3	16.2	17.1	18.0	18.9	19.8	20.9	22.9	25.1	26.2	27.3	28.5
60	6.3	9.9	13.9	15.6	16.5	17.4	18.3	19.3	20.2	21.2	23.3	25.5	26.6	27.8	29.0
61	6.4	10.1	14.1	15.9	16.8	17.7	18.6	19.6	20.5	21.6	23.7	25.9	27.0	28.2	29.5
62	6.5	10.2	14.3	16.1	17.0	18.0	18.9	19.9	20.8	21.9	24.1	26.3	27.5	28.7	30.0
63	6.6	10.4	14.6	16.4	17.3	18.3	19.2	20.2	21.2	22.3	24.4	26.8	27.9	29.1	30.5
64	6.7	10.6	14.8	16.6	17.6	18.6	19.5	20.5	21.5	22.7	24.8	27.2	28.4	29.6	30.9
65	6.8	10.7	15.0	16.9	17.9	18.8	19.8	20.9	21.9	23.0	25.2	27.6	28.9	30.1	31.4
66	6.9	10.9	15.2	17.2	18.1	19.1	20.1	21.2	22.2	23.4	25.6	28.0	29.3	30.6	31.9
67	7.0	11.1	15.5	17.4	18.4	19.4	20.4	21.5	22.6	23.7	26.0	28.5	29.7	31.0	32.4
68	7.1	11.2	15.7	17.7	18.7	19.7	20.7	21.8	22.9	24.1	26.4	28.9	30.2	31.5	32.9
69	7.2	11.4	15.9	17.9	19.0	20.0	21.0	22.1	23.2	24.4	26.8	29.3	30.6	31.9	33.3
70	7.3	11.5	16.1	18.2	19.2	20.3	21.3	22.5	23.6	24.8	27.2	29.7	31.1	32.4	33.8
80	8.4	13.2	18.5	20.8	22.0	23.2	24.4	25.7	27.0	28.3	31.0	34.0	35.5	37.0	38.6
90	9.4	14.8	20.8	23.4	24.7	26.1	27.4	28.9	30.3	31.9	34.9	38.2	40.0	41.7	43.5
100	10.5	16.5	23.1	26.0	27.5	29.0	30.5	32.1	33.7	35.4	38.8	42.5	44.4	46.3	48.3
300	31.5	49.5	69.3	78.0	82.5	87.0	91.5	96.3	101.1	106.2	116.4	127.5	133.2	138.9	144.9
500	52.5	82.5	115.5	130.0	137.5	145.0	160.5	168.5	177.0	194.0	212.5	222.0	231.5	241.5	

Those particular about having soft round Whiskies should reduce with American
Blanding Wine and Distilled Water. BRYDON & CO., London, Dublin & Belfast.

REDUCING !!!

Water required to reduce from **9 OVERPROOF** to strengths of:—

Gall. of Spirits	Proof	5 u.p.	10 u.p.	12 u.p.	13 u.p.	14 u.p.	15 u.p.	16 u.p.	17 u.p.	18 u.p.	20 u.p.	22 u.p.	23 u.p.	24 u.p.	25 u.p.
		Gall.	Gall.	Gall.	Gall.	Gall.	Gall.	Gall.	Gall.	Gall.	Gall.	Gall.	Gall.	Gall.	Gall.
1	'1	'15	'2	'25	'3	'35	'4	'45	'45	'45	'45	'45	'45	'45	'5
2	'2	'3	'45	'5	'55	'6	'65	'7	'75	'8	'85	'9	'95	'9	'95
3	'3	'45	'65	'75	'8	'85	'9	'10	'11	'12	'13	'14	'15	'16	'17
4	'4	'6	'9	'10	'11	'12	'13	'14	'15	'16	'17	'18	'19	'20	'21
5	'5	'75	'11	'12	'13	'14	'15	'16	'17	'18	'19	'20	'21	'22	'23
6	'6	'9	'13	'15	'16	'17	'18	'19	'20	'21	'22	'23	'24	'25	'26
7	'7	'11	'15	'17	'18	'19	'21	'22	'23	'24	'26	'29	'30	'31	'33
8	'85	'12	'18	'20	'21	'22	'23	'25	'26	'27	'30	'33	'34	'36	'38
9	'85	'14	'20	'22	'24	'25	'26	'28	'29	'31	'34	'37	'39	'40	'42
10	'95	'15	'22	'25	'26	'28	'29	'31	'32	'34	'37	'41	'43	'45	'47
11	'10	'17	'24	'27	'29	'31	'32	'34	'36	'37	'41	'45	'47	'49	'51
12	'11	'18	'26	'30	'32	'33	'35	'37	'39	'41	'45	'49	'52	'54	'56
13	'12	'20	'29	'32	'34	'36	'38	'40	'42	'44	'49	'53	'56	'58	'61
14	'13	'22	'31	'35	'37	'39	'41	'43	'45	'48	'52	'58	'60	'63	'66
15	'14	'23	'33	'37	'39	'42	'44	'46	'49	'51	'56	'62	'64	'67	'70
16	'15	'25	'35	'40	'42	'44	'47	'50	'52	'55	'60	'66	'69	'72	'75
17	'16	'26	'37	'42	'45	'47	'50	'53	'55	'58	'64	'70	'73	'76	'80
18	'17	'28	'40	'45	'47	'50	'53	'56	'58	'61	'68	'74	'77	'81	'84
19	'18	'29	'42	'47	'50	'53	'56	'59	'62	'65	'71	'78	'82	'85	'89
20	'19	'31	'44	'50	'53	'56	'62	'65	'68	'75	'82	'86	'90	'94	
21	'20	'32	'46	'52	'55	'58	'62	'65	'68	'72	'79	'86	'90	'94	'98
22	'21	'34	'48	'55	'58	'61	'64	'68	'71	'75	'83	'90	'95	'99	'103
23	'22	'35	'51	'57	'61	'64	'67	'71	'75	'78	'86	'95	'99	'103	'108
24	'23	'37	'53	'60	'63	'67	'70	'74	'78	'82	'90	'99	'103	'108	'113
25	'23	'38	'55	'62	'66	'69	'73	'77	'81	'85	'94	'103	'107	'112	'117
26	'24	'40	'57	'64	'68	'72	'76	'81	'84	'89	'97	'107	'112	'117	'122
27	'25	'42	'59	'67	'71	'75	'79	'84	'88	'92	'101	'111	'116	'121	'127
28	'26	'43	'62	'69	'74	'78	'82	'87	'91	'95	'105	'115	'120	'126	'131
29	'27	'45	'64	'72	'76	'81	'85	'90	'94	'99	'109	'119	'124	'130	'136
30	'28	'46	'66	'74	'79	'83	'88	'93	'97	'102	'112	'123	'129	'135	'141
31	'29	'48	'68	'77	'82	'86	'91	'96	'101	'106	'116	'127	'133	'139	'146
32	'30	'49	'70	'79	'84	'89	'94	'99	'104	'109	'120	'132	'137	'144	'150
33	'31	'51	'73	'82	'87	'92	'97	'102	'107	'113	'124	'136	'142	'148	'155
34	'32	'52	'75	'84	'89	'95	'100	'105	'110	'116	'127	'140	'146	'153	'159
35	'33	'54	'77	'87	'92	'97	'103	'108	'114	'119	'131	'144	'150	'157	'164
36	'34	'55	'79	'89	'95	'100	'105	'112	'117	'123	'135	'148	'155	'162	'169
37	'35	'57	'81	'92	'97	'103	'108	'115	'120	'126	'139	'152	'159	'166	'174
38	'36	'58	'84	'94	'100	'106	'111	'118	'123	'130	'142	'156	'163	'171	'178
39	'37	'60	'86	'97	'103	'108	'114	'121	'127	'133	'146	'160	'168	'175	'183
40	'38	'62	'88	'99	'105	'111	'117	'124	'130	'136	'150	'164	'172	'180	'188
41	'39	'63	'90	'102	'108	'114	'120	'127	'133	'140	'154	'169	'176	'184	'192
42	'39	'65	'92	'104	'110	'117	'123	'130	'136	'143	'157	'173	'181	'189	'197
43	'40	'66	'95	'107	'113	'120	'126	'133	'140	'147	'161	'177	'185	'193	'202
44	'41	'68	'97	'109	'116	'122	'129	'136	'143	'150	'165	'181	'189	'198	'206
45	'42	'69	'99	'112	'118	'125	'132	'139	'146	'153	'169	'185	'193	'202	'211
46	'43	'71	'101	'114	'121	'128	'135	'143	'149	'157	'172	'189	'198	'207	'216
47	'44	'73	'103	'117	'123	'131	'138	'146	'153	'160	'176	'193	'202	'211	'220
48	'45	'74	'106	'119	'126	'133	'141	'149	'156	'164	'180	'197	'206	'216	'225
49	'46	'76	'108	'121	'129	'136	'144	'152	'159	'167	'184	'201	'211	'220	'230
50	'47	'77	'110	'124	'131	'139	'146	'155	'162	'170	'187	'206	'215	'225	'234
51	'48	'79	'112	'126	'134	'142	'149	'158	'166	'174	'191	'210	'219	'229	'239
52	'49	'80	'114	'129	'137	'145	'152	'161	'169	'177	'195	'214	'224	'234	'244
53	'50	'82	'117	'131	'139	'147	'155	'164	'172	'181	'199	'218	'228	'238	'249
54	'51	'83	'119	'134	'142	'150	'158	'167	'175	'184	'202	'222	'232	'243	'253
55	'52	'85	'121	'136	'145	'153	'161	'170	'179	'188	'206	'226	'236	'247	'258
56	'53	'86	'123	'139	'147	'156	'164	'174	'182	'191	'210	'230	'241	'252	'263
57	'54	'88	'125	'141	'150	'158	'167	'177	'185	'194	'214	'234	'245	'256	'267
58	'55	'89	'128	'144	'153	'161	'170	'180	'188	'198	'217	'238	'249	'261	'272
59	'55	'91	'130	'146	'155	'164	'173	'183	'192	'201	'221	'242	'254	'265	'277
60	'56	'92	'132	'149	'158	'167	'176	'186	'195	'205	'225	'247	'258	'269	'281
61	'57	'94	'134	'151	'160	'170	'179	'189	'198	'208	'229	'251	'262	'274	'286
62	'58	'95	'136	'154	'163	'172	'182	'192	'201	'211	'232	'255	'267	'278	'291
63	'59	'97	'139	'156	'166	'175	'185	'195	'205	'215	'236	'259	'271	'283	'295
64	'60	'98	'141	'159	'168	'178	'188	'198	'208	'218	'240	'263	'275	'287	'300
65	'61	'100	'143	'161	'171	'181	'190	'201	'211	'222	'244	'267	'279	'292	'305
66	'62	'101	'145	'164	'174	'183	'193	'205	'214	'225	'247	'271	'284	'296	'310
67	'63	'103	'147	'166	'176	'186	'196	'208	'218	'228	'251	'275	'288	'301	'314
68	'64	'105	'150	'169	'179	'189	'199	'211	'221	'232	'255	'279	'292	'305	'319
69	'65	'106	'152	'171	'181	'192	'202	'214	'224	'235	'259	'284	'297	'310	'324
70	'66	'108	'154	'174	'184	'195	'205	'217	'227	'239	'262	'288	'301	'314	'328
80	'75	'123	'176	'198	'210	'222	'234	'248	'260	'273	'300	'329	'344	'359	'375
90	'85	'139	'198	'223	'237	'250	'264	'279	'292	'307	'337	'370	'387	'404	'422
100	'94	'154	'220	'248	'263	'278	'293	'310	'325	'341	'375	'411	'430	'449	'469
300	'282	'462	'660	'744	'829	'834	'879	'930	'975	'1023	'1125	'1233	'1290	'1347	'1407
500	'470	'770	'1100	'1240	'1315	'1390	'1465	'1550	'1625	'1705	'1875	'2055	'2150	'2245	'2345

BREAKING DOWN !!! Marvellous results obtained by reducing with Distilled Water and American Blending Wine !! BRYDON & CO., London, Dublin & Belfast.

Water required to reduce from **8 OVERPROOF** to strengths of:—

Galls. of Spirits	Proof	5 u.p.	10 u.p.	12 u.p.	13 u.p.	14 u.p.	15 u.p.	16 u.p.	17 u.p.	18 u.p.	20 u.p.	22 u.p.	23 u.p.	24 u.p.	25 u.p.
1	'1	·15	·2	·25	·25	·25	·3	·3	·3	·35	·4	·45	·5	·5	·5
2	·2	·3	·4	·45	·5	·55	·6	·6	·65	·75	·8	·9	·9	·9	·9
3	·25	·45	·6	·7	·75	·8	·85	·9	·95	1·0	1·1	1·2	1·3	1·3	1·4
4	·35	·55	·85	·95	1·0	1·1	1·1	1·2	1·3	1·3	1·5	1·6	1·7	1·7	1·8
5	·4	·7	1·0	1·2	1·2	1·3	1·4	1·5	1·6	1·8	2·0	2·1	2·2	2·3	2·3
6	·5	·85	1·2	1·4	1·5	1·6	1·7	1·8	1·9	2·0	2·2	2·4	2·5	2·6	2·7
7	·6	1·0	1·5	1·7	1·7	1·9	2·0	2·1	2·2	2·3	2·5	2·8	2·9	3·0	3·2
8	·7	1·1	1·7	1·9	2·0	2·1	2·2	2·4	2·5	2·6	2·9	3·2	3·3	3·5	3·6
9	·75	1·3	1·9	2·1	2·2	2·4	2·5	2·7	2·8	3·0	3·3	3·6	3·8	3·9	4·1
10	·85	1·4	2·1	2·4	2·5	2·7	2·8	3·0	3·1	3·3	3·6	4·0	4·2	4·3	4·5
11	·95	1·6	2·3	2·6	2·7	2·9	3·1	3·3	3·4	3·6	4·0	4·4	4·6	4·8	5·0
12	1·0	1·7	2·5	2·8	3·0	3·2	3·4	3·6	3·8	4·0	4·4	4·8	5·0	5·2	5·5
13	1·1	1·9	2·7	3·1	3·2	3·5	3·6	3·9	4·1	4·3	4·7	5·2	5·4	5·7	5·9
14	1·2	2·0	2·9	3·3	3·5	3·7	3·9	4·2	4·4	4·6	5·1	5·6	5·8	6·1	6·4
15	1·3	2·1	3·1	3·5	3·7	4·0	4·2	4·5	4·7	4·9	5·5	6·0	6·3	6·5	6·8
16	1·3	2·3	3·3	3·8	4·0	4·3	4·5	4·8	5·0	5·3	5·8	6·4	6·7	7·0	7·3
17	1·4	2·4	3·5	4·0	4·2	4·5	4·8	5·0	5·3	5·6	6·2	6·8	7·1	7·4	7·7
18	1·5	2·6	3·7	4·2	4·5	4·8	5·1	5·3	5·6	5·9	6·5	7·2	7·5	7·8	8·2
19	1·6	2·7	4·0	4·5	4·7	5·1	5·3	5·6	5·9	6·2	6·9	7·6	7·9	8·3	8·6
20	1·7	2·9	4·2	4·7	5·0	5·3	5·6	5·9	6·3	6·6	7·3	8·0	8·3	8·7	9·1
21	1·8	3·0	4·4	5·0	5·2	5·6	5·9	6·2	6·6	6·9	7·6	8·4	8·8	9·1	9·6
22	1·9	3·2	4·6	5·2	5·5	5·9	6·2	6·5	6·9	7·3	8·0	8·8	9·2	9·6	10·0
23	1·9	3·3	4·8	5·4	5·7	6·1	6·5	6·8	7·2	7·6	8·4	9·2	9·6	10·0	10·5
24	2·0	3·5	5·0	5·7	6·0	6·4	6·7	7·1	7·5	7·9	8·7	9·6	10·0	10·4	10·9
25	2·1	3·6	5·2	5·9	6·2	6·6	7·0	7·4	7·8	8·2	9·1	10·0	10·4	10·9	11·4
26	2·2	3·7	5·4	6·1	6·5	6·9	7·3	7·7	8·1	8·6	9·5	10·4	10·8	11·3	11·8
27	2·3	3·9	5·6	6·4	6·7	7·2	7·6	8·0	8·4	8·9	9·8	10·8	11·3	11·7	12·3
28	2·4	4·0	5·8	6·6	7·0	7·4	7·9	8·3	8·8	9·2	10·2	11·2	11·7	12·2	12·7
29	2·4	4·1	6·0	6·9	7·2	7·7	8·1	8·6	9·1	9·6	10·6	11·6	12·1	12·6	13·2
30	2·5	4·3	6·2	7·1	7·5	8·0	8·4	8·9	9·4	9·9	10·9	12·0	12·5	13·0	13·6
31	2·6	4·4	6·4	7·3	7·7	8·3	8·7	9·2	9·7	10·2	11·3	12·4	12·9	13·5	14·1
32	2·7	4·6	6·7	7·6	8·0	8·5	9·0	9·5	10·0	10·6	11·6	12·8	13·3	13·9	14·6
33	2·8	4·7	6·9	7·8	8·2	8·8	9·3	9·8	10·3	10·9	12·0	13·2	13·8	14·4	15·0
34	2·8	4·9	7·1	8·0	8·5	9·1	9·6	10·1	10·6	11·2	12·4	13·6	14·2	14·8	15·5
35	2·9	5·0	7·3	8·3	8·7	9·3	9·8	10·4	10·9	11·5	12·7	14·0	14·6	15·2	15·9
36	3·0	5·1	7·5	8·5	9·0	9·6	10·1	10·7	11·3	11·9	13·1	14·4	15·0	15·7	16·4
37	3·1	5·3	7·7	8·7	9·2	9·8	10·4	11·0	11·6	12·2	13·5	14·8	15·4	16·1	16·8
38	3·2	5·4	7·9	9·0	9·5	10·1	10·7	11·3	11·9	12·5	13·8	15·2	15·8	16·5	17·3
39	3·3	5·6	8·1	9·2	9·7	10·4	11·0	11·6	12·2	12·9	14·2	15·6	16·3	17·0	17·7
40	3·4	5·7	8·3	9·4	10·0	10·6	11·2	11·9	12·5	13·2	14·6	16·0	16·7	17·4	18·2
41	3·4	5·9	8·5	9·7	10·2	10·9	11·5	12·2	12·8	13·5	14·9	16·4	17·1	17·8	18·7
42	3·5	6·0	8·7	9·9	10·5	11·2	11·8	12·5	13·1	13·9	15·3	16·8	17·5	18·3	19·1
43	3·6	6·1	8·9	10·1	10·7	11·4	12·1	12·8	13·5	14·2	15·7	17·2	17·9	18·7	19·6
44	3·7	6·3	9·2	10·4	11·0	11·7	12·4	13·1	13·8	14·5	16·0	17·6	18·3	19·1	20·0
45	3·8	6·4	9·4	10·6	11·2	12·0	12·6	13·4	14·1	14·8	16·4	18·0	18·8	19·6	20·5
46	3·9	6·6	9·6	10·9	11·5	12·3	12·9	13·7	14·4	15·2	16·7	18·4	19·2	20·0	20·9
47	3·9	6·7	9·8	11·1	11·7	12·5	13·2	14·0	14·7	15·5	17·1	18·8	19·6	20·4	21·4
48	4·0	6·9	10·0	11·3	12·0	12·8	13·5	14·3	15·0	15·8	17·5	19·2	20·0	20·9	21·8
49	4·1	7·0	10·2	11·6	12·2	13·0	13·8	14·6	15·3	16·2	17·8	19·6	20·4	21·3	22·3
50	4·2	7·1	10·4	11·8	12·5	13·3	14·0	14·8	15·6	16·5	18·2	20·0	20·8	21·7	22·7
51	4·3	7·3	10·6	12·0	12·7	13·6	14·3	15·1	16·0	16·8	18·6	20·5	21·2	22·2	23·2
52	4·4	7·4	10·8	12·3	13·0	13·8	14·6	15·4	16·3	17·2	18·9	20·9	21·6	22·6	23·7
53	4·5	7·6	11·0	12·5	13·2	14·1	14·9	16·6	17·5	19·3	21·3	22·0	23·1	24·1	24·6
54	4·5	7·7	11·2	12·7	13·5	14·4	15·2	16·0	16·9	17·8	19·7	21·7	22·4	23·5	24·6
55	4·6	7·9	11·4	13·0	13·7	14·6	15·5	16·3	17·2	18·2	20·0	22·1	22·9	23·9	25·0
56	4·7	8·0	11·6	13·2	14·0	14·9	15·7	16·6	17·5	18·5	20·4	22·5	23·4	24·4	25·5
57	4·8	8·2	11·9	13·5	14·2	15·2	16·0	16·9	17·8	18·8	20·7	22·9	23·8	24·8	25·9
58	4·9	8·3	12·1	13·7	14·5	15·4	16·3	17·2	18·2	19·1	21·1	23·3	24·2	25·3	26·4
59	5·0	8·4	12·3	13·9	14·7	15·7	16·6	17·5	18·5	19·5	21·5	23·7	24·6	25·7	26·8
60	5·0	8·6	12·5	14·2	15·0	16·0	16·9	17·8	18·8	19·8	21·8	24·1	25·0	26·1	27·3
61	5·1	8·7	12·7	14·4	15·2	16·3	17·1	18·1	19·1	20·1	22·2	24·5	25·4	26·5	27·8
62	5·2	8·9	12·9	14·6	15·5	17·4	18·4	19·4	20·5	22·6	24·9	25·9	27·0	28·2	29·2
63	5·3	9·0	13·1	14·9	15·7	16·8	17·7	18·7	19·7	20·8	22·9	25·3	26·3	27·4	28·7
64	5·4	9·2	13·3	15·1	16·0	17·0	18·0	19·0	20·0	21·1	23·3	25·7	26·7	27·8	29·1
65	5·4	9·3	13·5	15·3	16·2	17·3	18·3	19·3	20·3	21·4	23·7	26·1	27·1	28·3	29·6
66	5·5	9·4	13·7	15·6	16·5	17·6	18·5	19·5	20·7	21·8	24·0	26·5	27·5	28·7	30·0
67	5·6	9·6	13·9	15·8	16·7	17·8	18·8	19·9	21·0	22·1	24·4	26·9	27·9	29·1	30·5
68	5·7	9·7	14·1	16·0	17·0	18·1	19·1	20·2	21·3	22·4	24·8	27·3	28·4	29·6	30·9
69	5·8	9·9	14·3	16·3	17·2	18·4	19·4	20·5	21·6	22·8	25·1	27·7	28·8	30·0	31·4
70	5·9	10·0	14·6	16·5	17·5	18·6	19·7	20·8	21·9	23·1	25·5	28·1	29·2	30·4	31·8
80	6·7	11·4	16·6	18·9	20·0	21·3	22·5	23·8	25·0	26·4	29·1	32·1	33·4	34·8	36·4
90	7·5	12·9	18·7	21·2	22·5	23·9	25·3	26·7	28·2	29·7	32·8	36·1	37·5	39·1	40·9
100	8·4	14·3	20·8	23·6	25·0	26·6	28·1	29·7	31·3	33·0	36·4	40·1	41·7	43·5	45·5
300	25·2	42·9	62·4	70·8	75·0	79·8	84·3	89·1	93·9	99·0	109·2	120·3	125·1	130·5	136·5
500	42·0	71·5	104·0	118·0	125·0	133·0	140·5	148·5	156·5	165·0	182·0	200·5	208·5	217·5	227·5

Water required to reduce from **7 OVERTPROOF** to strengths of:—

Galls. of Spirits	Proof		5 u.p.	10 u.p.	12 u.p.	13 u.p.	14 u.p.	15 u.p.	16 u.p.	17 u.p.	18 u.p.	20 u.p.	22 u.p.	23 u.p.	24 u.p.	25 u.p.	
	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	
1	1	15	2	2	25	25	25	3	3	3	35	4	4	4	4	45	
2	15	25	4	45	5	5	55	6	65	7	8	8	85	9	9	9	
3	2	4	6	65	7	75	8	9	9	10	10	12	12	13	13	13	
4	3	5	8	9	10	10	11	11	12	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
5	35	65	10	11	12	13	13	14	14	15	16	17	19	21	23	26	
6	45	8	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	24	28	31	
7	5	9	14	16	17	18	19	20	22	23	24	25	28	31	32	35	
8	55	10	16	18	19	20	22	23	24	26	27	29	31	35	36	40	
9	65	12	18	20	22	23	24	25	27	28	30	32	35	38	40	44	
10	7	13	20	22	24	25	26	28	30	31	33	35	38	42	46	48	
11	8	14	22	25	26	28	30	32	34	36	38	42	46	51	53	57	
12	9	16	24	27	29	30	32	34	36	38	41	45	50	52	55	57	
13	95	17	25	29	31	33	35	37	39	41	44	49	54	56	59	62	
14	10	18	27	31	33	36	38	40	43	45	48	52	58	60	63	66	
15	11	20	29	34	36	38	41	43	46	48	51	56	62	64	67	70	
16	12	21	31	36	38	41	43	46	48	51	54	59	65	68	71	75	
17	12	22	33	38	41	43	46	48	51	54	57	63	69	73	76	79	
18	13	24	35	40	43	46	48	51	54	57	60	66	73	77	80	83	
19	14	25	37	43	45	48	51	54	57	60	63	70	77	81	84	88	
20	15	26	39	45	48	51	54	57	60	63	70	77	81	85	88	92	
21	15	28	41	47	50	53	56	60	63	67	73	81	85	89	93	97	
22	16	29	43	49	53	56	59	63	66	70	77	85	89	93	97	101	
23	17	30	45	52	55	58	62	66	69	73	80	84	92	97	101	106	
24	18	31	47	54	57	61	65	68	72	76	87	96	101	105	110		
25	18	33	49	56	60	63	67	71	75	79	82	91	100	105	109	114	
26	19	34	51	58	62	66	70	74	78	81	86	94	104	109	114	119	
27	20	35	53	60	65	68	73	77	81	86	98	108	113	118	123		
28	21	37	55	63	67	71	75	80	84	89	98	112	117	122	128		
29	21	38	57	65	69	74	78	83	87	92	101	115	121	126	132		
30	22	39	59	67	72	76	81	85	90	95	105	115	125	130	136		
31	23	41	61	69	74	79	83	88	93	98	108	119	125	135	141		
32	23	42	63	72	76	81	86	91	96	101	112	123	129	139	145		
33	24	43	65	74	79	84	89	94	99	105	115	127	133	143	150		
34	25	45	67	76	81	86	91	97	102	108	119	131	141	147	154		
35	26	46	69	78	84	89	94	100	105	111	122	135	145	152	158		
36	26	47	71	81	86	91	97	103	108	114	126	139	149	156	163		
37	27	48	73	83	88	94	100	105	111	117	129	142	154	164	172		
38	28	50	75	85	91	97	102	108	114	120	133	146	157	164	172		
39	29	51	76	87	93	99	105	111	117	124	136	150	161	169	176		
40	29	52	78	90	96	102	108	114	120	127	140	154	161	169	176		
41	30	54	80	92	98	104	110	117	123	130	143	158	165	173	180		
42	31	55	82	94	100	107	113	120	126	133	147	162	169	177	185		
43	31	57	84	96	103	110	116	122	129	136	150	166	173	181	189		
44	32	58	86	99	105	112	118	125	132	139	154	169	177	185	193		
45	33	59	88	101	108	114	121	128	135	143	157	173	181	189	198		
46	34	60	90	103	110	117	124	131	138	146	161	177	185	194	202		
47	34	62	92	105	112	119	126	134	141	149	164	181	189	198	207		
48	35	63	94	108	115	122	129	137	144	152	168	185	193	202	216		
49	36	64	96	110	117	124	132	140	147	155	171	189	197	206	220		
50	36	65	98	112	119	127	134	142	150	158	175	192	201	210	224		
51	37	67	100	114	122	129	137	145	153	162	178	196	206	215	229		
52	38	68	102	116	124	132	140	148	156	165	182	200	210	219	229		
53	39	69	104	119	127	134	143	151	159	168	185	204	214	223	233		
54	39	71	106	121	129	137	145	154	162	171	189	208	218	227	237		
55	40	72	108	123	131	140	148	157	165	174	192	212	222	231	242		
56	41	73	110	125	134	142	151	160	168	178	196	216	226	236	246		
57	42	75	112	128	136	145	153	162	171	181	199	219	230	240	251		
58	42	76	114	130	139	147	156	165	174	184	203	223	234	244	255		
59	43	77	116	132	141	150	159	168	177	187	206	227	238	248	260		
60	44	79	118	134	143	152	161	171	180	190	210	231	242	253	264		
61	45	80	120	137	146	155	164	174	183	193	213	235	246	257	268		
62	45	81	122	139	148	157	167	177	186	196	217	239	250	261	273		
63	46	83	123	141	151	160	169	180	189	200	220	243	254	265	277		
64	47	84	125	143	153	163	172	182	192	202	224	246	258	269	282		
65	48	85	127	146	155	165	175	185	195	206	227	250	262	274	286		
66	48	86	129	148	158	168	178	188	198	209	231	254	266	278	290		
67	49	88	131	150	160	170	180	191	201	212	234	258	270	282	295		
68	50	89	133	152	162	173	183	194	204	215	238	262	274	286	299		
69	50	90	135	155	165	175	186	197	207	219	222	245	269	282	295	308	
70	51	92	137	157	167	178	188	199	210	219	235	254	280	308	322	337	352
80	58	105	157	179	191	203	215	228	240	254	280	315	346	363	379	396	
90	66	118	176	202	215	229	242	256	270	285	300	317	350	385	403	421	440
100	73	131	196	224	239	254	269	285	300	317	355	390	451	505	555	605	655
300	21·9	39·3	58·8	67·2	71·7	76·2	80·7	85·5	90·0	95·1	105·0	115·5	120·9	126·3	132·0		
500	36·5	65·5	98·0	112·0	119·5	127·0	134·5	142·5	150·0	158·5	175·0	192·5	201·5	210·5	220·0		

Water required to reduce from **6 OVERPROOF to strengths of:**

Galls. of Splits	Proof	5 u.p.	10 u.p.	12 u.p.	13 u.p.	14 u.p.	15 u.p.	16 u.p.	17 u.p.	18 u.p.	20 u.p.	22 u.p.	23 u.p.	24 u.p.	25 u.p.
	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.
1	.5	.1	.2	.2	.2	.25	.25	.3	.3	.3	.35	.35	.4	.4	.4
2	.15	.2	.4	.4	.45	.5	.55	.6	.6	.7	.75	.8	.8	.8	.85
3	.2	.35	.6	.65	.7	.75	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	
4	.25	.5	.7	.85	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7
5	.3	.6	.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1
6	.4	.7	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.6
7	.45	.85	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.0
8	.5	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.4
9	.55	1.1	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.8
10	.65	1.2	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.3
11	.7	1.3	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.7
12	.75	1.4	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.1
13	.8	1.6	2.4	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.6
14	.9	1.7	2.6	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.7	5.2	5.5	5.7	6.0
15	.95	1.8	2.8	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.6	5.0	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.4
16	1.0	1.9	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.4	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.8
17	1.1	2.0	3.1	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.7	6.3	6.6	6.9	7.3
18	1.1	2.2	3.3	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.5	6.0	6.7	7.0	7.3	7.7
19	1.2	2.3	3.5	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.4	7.1	7.4	7.7	8.1
20	1.3	2.4	3.7	4.2	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.1	6.7	7.4	7.8	8.2	8.5
21	1.3	2.5	3.9	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.4	7.0	7.8	8.2	8.6	9.0
22	1.4	2.6	4.1	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.3	6.7	7.4	8.2	8.6	9.0	9.4
23	1.5	2.8	4.3	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.6	7.0	7.7	8.6	9.0	9.4	9.8
24	1.5	2.9	4.4	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.1	6.5	6.9	7.3	8.0	8.9	9.4	9.8	10.2
25	1.6	3.0	4.6	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.8	7.2	7.6	8.4	9.3	9.7	10.2	10.7
26	1.6	3.1	4.8	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.7	7.1	7.5	7.9	8.7	9.7	10.1	10.6	11.1
27	1.7	3.2	5.0	5.7	6.1	6.5	6.9	7.3	7.8	8.2	9.1	10.1	10.5	11.0	11.5
28	1.8	3.4	5.2	5.9	6.4	6.7	7.2	7.6	8.1	8.5	9.4	10.4	10.9	11.4	12.0
29	1.8	3.5	5.4	6.1	6.6	7.0	7.4	7.9	8.4	8.8	9.7	10.8	11.3	11.8	12.4
30	1.9	3.6	5.5	6.4	6.8	7.2	7.7	8.2	8.6	9.1	10.1	11.2	11.7	12.2	12.8
31	1.9	3.7	5.7	6.6	7.0	7.5	7.9	8.4	8.9	9.4	10.4	11.5	12.1	12.7	13.2
32	2.0	3.8	5.9	6.8	7.3	7.7	8.2	8.7	9.2	9.7	10.8	11.9	12.5	13.1	13.7
33	2.1	4.0	6.1	7.0	7.5	8.0	8.4	9.0	9.5	10.0	11.1	12.3	12.9	13.5	14.1
34	2.1	4.1	6.3	7.2	7.7	8.2	8.7	9.2	9.8	10.3	11.4	12.6	13.3	13.9	14.5
35	2.2	4.2	6.5	7.4	7.9	8.4	9.0	9.5	10.1	10.6	11.8	13.0	13.6	14.3	14.9
36	2.3	4.3	6.7	7.6	8.2	8.7	9.2	9.8	10.4	10.9	12.1	13.4	14.0	14.7	15.4
37	2.3	4.4	6.8	7.8	8.4	8.9	9.5	10.1	10.7	11.2	12.4	13.8	14.4	15.1	15.8
38	2.4	4.6	7.0	8.0	8.6	9.2	9.7	10.3	10.9	11.6	12.8	14.1	14.8	15.5	16.2
39	2.5	4.7	7.2	8.3	8.9	9.4	10.0	10.6	11.2	11.9	13.1	14.5	15.2	15.9	16.7
40	2.5	4.8	7.4	8.5	9.1	9.6	10.2	10.9	11.5	12.2	13.4	14.9	15.6	16.3	17.1
41	2.6	4.9	7.6	8.7	9.3	9.9	10.5	11.2	11.8	12.5	13.8	15.3	16.0	16.7	17.5
42	2.6	5.0	7.8	8.9	9.5	10.1	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.8	14.1	15.6	16.4	17.1	18.0
43	2.7	5.2	8.0	9.1	9.8	10.4	11.0	11.7	12.4	13.1	14.4	16.0	16.8	17.5	18.4
44	2.8	5.3	8.1	9.3	10.0	10.6	11.3	12.0	12.7	13.4	14.8	16.4	17.2	18.0	18.8
45	2.8	5.4	8.3	9.5	10.2	10.8	11.5	12.2	13.0	13.7	15.1	16.7	17.5	18.4	19.2
46	2.9	5.5	8.5	9.8	10.4	11.1	11.8	12.5	13.2	14.0	15.4	17.1	17.9	18.8	19.6
47	3.0	5.6	8.7	10.0	10.7	11.3	12.1	12.8	13.5	14.3	15.8	17.5	18.3	19.2	20.1
48	3.0	5.8	8.9	10.2	10.9	11.6	12.3	13.1	13.8	14.6	16.1	17.9	18.7	19.6	20.5
49	3.1	5.9	9.1	10.4	11.1	11.8	12.6	13.3	14.1	14.9	16.4	18.2	19.1	20.0	20.9
50	3.2	6.0	9.2	10.6	11.3	12.0	12.8	13.6	14.4	15.2	16.8	18.6	19.5	20.4	21.3
51	3.2	6.1	9.4	10.8	11.6	12.3	13.1	13.9	14.7	15.5	17.1	19.0	19.9	20.8	21.8
52	3.3	6.2	9.6	11.0	11.8	12.5	13.3	14.1	15.0	15.8	17.5	19.3	20.3	21.2	22.2
53	3.4	6.4	9.8	11.2	12.0	12.8	13.6	14.4	15.3	16.1	17.8	19.7	20.7	21.6	22.6
54	3.4	6.5	10.0	11.4	12.3	13.0	13.8	14.7	15.5	16.4	18.1	20.1	21.1	22.0	23.1
55	3.5	6.6	10.2	11.7	12.5	13.3	14.1	15.0	15.8	16.7	18.5	20.4	21.4	22.4	23.5
56	3.6	6.7	10.4	11.9	12.7	13.5	14.3	15.2	16.1	17.0	18.8	20.8	21.8	22.8	23.9
57	3.6	6.8	10.5	12.1	12.9	13.7	14.6	15.5	16.4	17.3	19.1	21.2	22.2	23.3	24.3
58	3.7	7.0	10.7	12.3	13.2	14.0	14.8	15.8	16.7	17.6	19.5	21.6	22.6	23.7	24.8
59	3.7	7.1	10.9	12.5	13.4	14.2	15.1	16.0	17.0	17.9	19.8	21.9	23.0	24.1	25.2
60	3.8	7.2	11.1	12.7	13.6	14.5	15.4	16.3	17.3	18.2	20.2	22.3	23.4	24.5	25.6
61	3.8	7.3	11.3	12.9	13.8	14.7	15.6	16.6	17.6	18.5	20.5	22.7	23.8	24.9	26.0
62	3.9	7.4	11.5	13.1	14.1	15.0	15.9	16.9	17.9	18.8	20.8	23.0	24.2	25.3	26.5
63	4.0	7.6	11.6	13.4	14.3	15.2	16.1	17.1	18.1	19.2	21.2	23.4	24.6	25.7	26.9
64	4.0	7.7	11.8	13.6	14.5	15.4	16.4	17.4	18.4	19.5	21.5	23.8	25.0	26.1	27.3
65	4.1	7.8	12.0	13.8	14.8	15.7	16.6	17.7	18.7	19.8	21.8	24.2	25.3	26.5	27.8
66	4.2	7.9	12.2	14.0	15.0	15.9	16.9	18.0	19.0	20.1	22.2	24.6	25.7	26.9	28.2
67	4.2	8.0	12.4	14.2	15.2	16.1	17.1	18.2	19.3	20.4	22.5	24.9	26.1	27.3	28.6
68	4.3	8.2	12.6	14.4	15.4	16.4	17.4	18.5	19.6	20.7	22.8	25.3	26.5	27.7	29.0
69	4.3	8.3	12.7	14.6	15.7	16.6	17.7	18.8	19.9	21.0	23.2	25.7	26.9	28.1	29.5
70	4.4	8.4	12.9	14.8	16.0	16.9	17.9	19.0	20.2	21.3	23.5	26.0	27.3	28.6	29.9
80	5.0	9.6	14.8	17.0	18.2	19.3	20.5	21.8	23.0	24.3	26.9	29.8	31.2	32.6	34.2
90	5.7	10.8	16.6	19.1	20.4	21.7	23.0	24.5	25.9	27.4	30.2	33.5	35.1	36.7	38.4
100	6.3	12.0	18.5	21.2	22.7	24.1	25.6	27.2	28.8	30.4	33.6	37.2	39.0	40.8	42.7
300	18.9	36.0	55.5	63.6	68.1	72.3	76.8	81.6	86.4	91.2	100.8	111.6	117.0	122.4	128.1
500	31.5	60.0	92.5	106.0	113.5	120.5	128.0	136.0	144.0	152.0	168.0	186.0	195.0	204.0	213.5

ALL THE LEADING BRANDS OF SCOTCH AND IRISH WHISKIES. BRYDON & CO., London, Dublin & Belfast.

Water required to reduce from **5 OVERPROOF** to strengths of:—

Galls. of Spirits	Proof	5 u.p.	10 u.p.	12 u.p.	13 u.p.	14 u.p.	15 u.p.	16 u.p.	17 u.p.	18 u.p.	20 u.p.	22 u.p.	23 u.p.	24 u.p.	25 u.p.
	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.
1	'05	'1	'2	'35	'4	'45	'5	'5	'55	'6	'65	'7	'75	'8	'8
2	'1	'2	'3	'5	'6	'65	'7	'75	'8	'9	'10	'11	'11	'12	'12
3	'15	'3	'5	'6	'65	'7	'75	'8	'9	'10	'11	'11	'12	'12	'12
4	'2	'4	'7	'8	'85	'9	'10	'10	'11	'12	'13	'14	'14	'16	'17
5	'25	'5	'85	'10	'11	'11	'12	'13	'14	'15	'16	'18	'19	'20	'21
6	'3	'7	'10	'12	'13	'14	'15	'16	'16	'17	'19	'22	'23	'24	'25
7	'35	'8	'12	'14	'15	'16	'17	'18	'19	'20	'23	'25	'26	'28	'29
8	'4	'9	'14	'16	'17	'18	'20	'21	'22	'23	'26	'29	'30	'32	'33
9	'45	'10	'16	'18	'19	'21	'22	'23	'25	'26	'29	'32	'34	'36	'37
10	'5	'11	'17	'20	'21	'23	'24	'26	'27	'29	'32	'36	'38	'39	'41
11	'55	'12	'19	'22	'24	'25	'27	'29	'30	'32	'36	'39	'41	'43	'46
12	'6	'13	'21	'24	'26	'27	'29	'31	'33	'35	'39	'43	'45	'47	'50
13	'7	'14	'22	'26	'28	'30	'32	'34	'36	'38	'42	'47	'49	'51	'54
14	'75	'15	'24	'28	'30	'32	'34	'36	'39	'41	'45	'50	'53	'55	'58
15	'8	'16	'26	'30	'32	'34	'37	'39	'42	'44	'48	'54	'57	'59	'62
16	'85	'17	'28	'32	'34	'37	'39	'42	'44	'46	'52	'57	'61	'63	'66
17	'9	'19	'29	'34	'37	'39	'42	'45	'47	'49	'55	'61	'64	'67	'70
18	'95	'20	'31	'36	'39	'41	'44	'47	'49	'52	'58	'64	'68	'71	'74
19	'1.0	'21	'33	'38	'41	'43	'46	'50	'52	'55	'61	'68	'72	'75	'78
20	'1.05	'22	'35	'40	'43	'46	'49	'52	'55	'58	'65	'72	'75	'79	'83
21	'1.1	'23	'36	'42	'45	'48	'51	'55	'58	'61	'68	'75	'79	'83	'87
22	'1.15	'24	'38	'44	'47	'50	'53	'57	'60	'64	'71	'79	'83	'87	'91
23	'1.2	'25	'40	'46	'49	'53	'56	'60	'63	'67	'74	'82	'87	'91	'95
24	'1.25	'26	'42	'48	'52	'55	'59	'62	'66	'70	'78	'86	'90	'95	'99
25	'1.3	'27	'43	'50	'54	'57	'61	'65	'69	'73	'81	'90	'94	'99	'103
26	'1.35	'28	'45	'52	'56	'59	'63	'68	'71	'76	'84	'93	'98	'103	'107
27	'1.4	'29	'47	'54	'58	'62	'66	'70	'74	'79	'87	'97	'102	'107	'111
28	'1.45	'31	'48	'56	'60	'64	'68	'73	'77	'81	'90	'100	'106	'111	'116
29	'1.5	'32	'50	'58	'62	'66	'71	'75	'80	'84	'94	'104	'109	'115	'120
30	'1.55	'33	'52	'60	'64	'69	'73	'78	'82	'87	'97	'108	'113	'118	'124
31	'1.6	'34	'54	'62	'67	'71	'76	'81	'85	'90	'100	'111	'117	'122	'128
32	'1.65	'35	'55	'64	'69	'73	'78	'83	'88	'93	'103	'115	'121	'126	'132
33	'1.7	'36	'57	'66	'71	'76	'81	'86	'91	'96	'107	'118	'124	'130	'136
34	'1.75	'37	'59	'68	'73	'78	'83	'88	'93	'99	'110	'122	'128	'134	'140
35	'1.8	'38	'61	'70	'75	'80	'85	'91	'96	'102	'113	'126	'132	'138	'145
36	'1.85	'39	'62	'72	'77	'82	'88	'93	'99	'105	'116	'129	'136	'142	'149
37	'1.9	'40	'64	'74	'80	'85	'90	'96	'102	'108	'119	'133	'140	'146	'153
38	'2.0	'41	'66	'76	'82	'87	'93	'99	'105	'111	'123	'136	'143	'150	'157
39	'2.05	'42	'68	'78	'84	'89	'95	'101	'107	'113	'126	'140	'147	'154	'161
40	'2.1	'44	'69	'80	'86	'92	'98	'104	'110	'116	'129	'144	'151	'158	'165
41	'2.15	'45	'71	'82	'88	'94	'100	'107	'113	'119	'132	'147	'155	'162	'169
42	'2.2	'46	'73	'84	'90	'96	'102	'109	'115	'122	'136	'151	'158	'166	'173
43	'2.25	'47	'74	'86	'92	'98	'105	'112	'118	'125	'139	'154	'162	'170	'178
44	'2.3	'48	'76	'88	'95	'101	'107	'114	'121	'128	'142	'158	'166	'174	'182
45	'2.35	'49	'78	'90	'97	'103	'110	'117	'124	'131	'145	'162	'170	'178	'186
46	'2.4	'50	'80	'92	'99	'105	'112	'120	'126	'134	'149	'165	'174	'182	'190
47	'2.45	'51	'81	'94	'101	'108	'115	'122	'129	'137	'152	'169	'177	'186	'194
48	'2.5	'52	'83	'96	'103	'110	'117	'125	'132	'140	'155	'172	'181	'190	'198
49	'2.55	'53	'85	'98	'105	'112	'120	'127	'135	'143	'158	'176	'185	'193	'202
50	'2.6	'54	'87	'100	'107	'114	'122	'130	'137	'145	'161	'179	'188	'197	'206
51	'2.65	'56	'88	'102	'109	'117	'124	'133	'140	'148	'165	'183	'192	'201	'211
52	'2.7	'57	'90	'104	'112	'119	'127	'135	'143	'151	'168	'187	'196	'205	'215
53	'2.75	'58	'92	'106	'114	'121	'129	'138	'146	'154	'171	'190	'200	'209	'219
54	'2.8	'59	'93	'108	'116	'124	'132	'140	'148	'157	'174	'194	'204	'213	'223
55	'2.85	'60	'95	'110	'118	'126	'134	'143	'151	'160	'178	'197	'207	'217	'227
56	'2.9	'61	'97	'112	'120	'128	'137	'145	'154	'163	'181	'201	'211	'221	'231
57	'2.95	'62	'99	'114	'123	'131	'139	'148	'157	'166	'184	'204	'215	'225	'235
58	'3.0	'63	'100	'116	'125	'133	'142	'151	'159	'169	'187	'208	'219	'229	'240
59	'3.05	'64	'102	'118	'127	'135	'144	'153	'162	'172	'191	'212	'222	'233	'244
60	'3.1	'65	'104	'120	'129	'137	'146	'156	'165	'175	'194	'215	'226	'237	'248
61	'3.15	'66	'106	'122	'131	'140	'149	'158	'168	'177	'197	'219	'230	'241	'252
62	'3.2	'68	'107	'124	'133	'142	'151	'161	'170	'180	'200	'223	'234	'245	'256
63	'3.25	'69	'109	'126	'136	'144	'154	'163	'173	'183	'203	'226	'238	'249	'260
64	'3.3	'70	'111	'128	'138	'147	'156	'166	'176	'186	'207	'230	'241	'253	'264
65	'3.35	'71	'112	'130	'140	'149	'159	'169	'179	'189	'210	'233	'245	'257	'268
66	'3.4	'72	'114	'132	'142	'151	'161	'172	'181	'192	'213	'237	'249	'261	'273
67	'3.45	'73	'116	'134	'144	'153	'164	'174	'184	'195	'216	'241	'253	'265	'277
68	'3.5	'74	'118	'136	'146	'156	'166	'177	'187	'198	'219	'244	'256	'269	'281
69	'3.55	'75	'119	'138	'148	'158	'168	'179	'190	'201	'223	'248	'260	'273	'285
70	'3.6	'76	'121	'140	'150	'160	'171	'182	'192	'204	'226	'251	'264	'276	'289
80	'4.2	'87	'138	'160	'172	'183	'195	'208	'220	'233	'258	'287	'302	'316	'330
90	'4.7	'98	'156	'180	'193	'206	'220	'234	'247	'262	'291	'323	'339	'355	'372
100	'5.2	'109	'173	'200	'215	'229	'244	'260	'275	'291	'323	'359	'377	'395	'413
300	'15.6	'32.7	'51.9	'60.0	'64.5	'68.7	'73.2	'78.0	'82.5	'87.3	'96.9	'107.7	'113.1	'118.5	'123.9
500	'26.0	'54.5	'86.5	'100.0	'107.5	'114.5	'122.0	'130.0	'137.5	'145.5	'161.5	'179.5	'188.5	'197.5	'206.5

BREAKING DOWN !!

 Best results obtained by using Distilled Water and American Blending Wine.
 BRYDON & CO., London, Dublin & Belfast.

Water required to reduce from **4 OVERPROOF** to strengths of:-

Galls. of Spirits	Proof	5 u.p.	10 u.p.	12 u.p.	13 u.p.	14 u.p.	15 u.p.	16 u.p.	17 u.p.	18 u.p.	20 u.p.	22 u.p.	23 u.p.	24 u.p.	25 u.p.
1	'05	'1	'15	'2	'2	'2	'25	'25	'3	'3	'35	'35	'4	'4	'4
2	'1	'2	'3	'4	'4	'45	'45	'5	'55	'6	'7	'7	'75	'8	'8
3	'15	'3	'5	'55	'6	'65	'7	'75	'8	'85	'9	'10	'11	'11	'12
4	'15	'4	'65	'75	'8	'85	'9	'10	'10	'11	'12	'14	'14	'15	'16
5	'2	'5	'8	'95	'10	'11	'12	'12	'13	'14	'15	'17	'18	'19	'20
6	'25	'6	'10	'11	'12	'13	'14	'15	'16	'17	'19	'21	'22	'23	'24
7	'3	'7	'11	'13	'14	'15	'16	'17	'18	'19	'22	'24	'25	'27	'28
8	'35	'8	'13	'15	'16	'17	'19	'20	'21	'22	'25	'28	'30	'32	'32
9	'4	'9	'14	'17	'18	'20	'22	'23	'25	'26	'28	'31	'34	'36	'36
10	'4	'10	'16	'19	'20	'22	'24	'26	'27	'29	'31	'34	'38	'40	'40
11	'45	'11	'18	'21	'22	'24	'26	'27	'29	'31	'34	'38	'40	'42	'44
12	'5	'12	'19	'23	'24	'26	'28	'30	'31	'33	'37	'41	'43	'46	'48
13	'55	'13	'21	'24	'26	'28	'30	'32	'34	'36	'40	'45	'47	'49	'52
14	'6	'14	'22	'26	'28	'30	'32	'35	'37	'39	'43	'48	'51	'53	'56
15	'65	'15	'24	'28	'30	'33	'35	'37	'39	'42	'46	'52	'54	'57	'60
16	'7	'16	'26	'30	'32	'35	'37	'40	'42	'44	'50	'55	'58	'61	'64
17	'7	'17	'27	'32	'35	'37	'39	'42	'45	'47	'53	'58	'62	'65	'68
18	'75	'18	'29	'34	'37	'39	'42	'44	'47	'50	'56	'62	'65	'68	'72
19	'8	'19	'30	'36	'39	'41	'44	'47	'50	'53	'59	'65	'68	'72	'76
20	'85	'20	'32	'38	'41	'43	'46	'49	'52	'56	'62	'69	'72	'76	'80
21	'9	'21	'34	'39	'43	'46	'49	'52	'55	'58	'65	'72	'76	'80	'84
22	'95	'22	'35	'41	'45	'48	'51	'54	'58	'61	'68	'76	'80	'84	'88
23	'10	'23	'37	'43	'47	'50	'53	'57	'60	'64	'71	'79	'83	'87	'92
24	'10	'24	'38	'45	'49	'52	'56	'59	'63	'67	'74	'83	'87	'91	'96
25	'105	'25	'40	'47	'51	'54	'58	'62	'65	'70	'77	'86	'90	'95	'100
26	'11	'26	'42	'49	'53	'56	'60	'64	'68	'72	'81	'89	'94	'99	'104
27	'115	'27	'43	'51	'55	'59	'63	'67	'71	'75	'84	'93	'98	'103	'108
28	'12	'28	'45	'53	'57	'61	'65	'69	'73	'78	'87	'96	'101	'106	'112
29	'12	'29	'46	'55	'59	'63	'67	'72	'76	'81	'90	'100	'105	'110	'116
30	'125	'30	'48	'56	'61	'65	'70	'74	'79	'83	'93	'103	'109	'114	'120
31	'13	'31	'50	'58	'63	'67	'72	'77	'81	'86	'96	'107	'112	'118	'124
32	'135	'32	'51	'60	'65	'69	'75	'79	'84	'89	'99	'110	'116	'122	'128
33	'14	'33	'53	'62	'67	'72	'77	'81	'86	'92	'102	'114	'119	'125	'132
34	'145	'34	'54	'64	'69	'74	'79	'84	'89	'95	'105	'117	'123	'129	'136
35	'15	'35	'56	'66	'71	'76	'81	'86	'92	'97	'108	'120	'127	'133	'140
36	'15	'36	'58	'68	'73	'78	'84	'89	'94	'100	'112	'124	'130	'137	'144
37	'155	'37	'59	'70	'75	'80	'86	'91	'97	'103	'115	'127	'134	'141	'148
38	'16	'38	'61	'71	'77	'82	'88	'94	'99	'106	'118	'131	'138	'144	'152
39	'165	'39	'62	'73	'79	'85	'91	'96	'102	'108	'121	'134	'141	'148	'156
40	'17	'40	'64	'75	'81	'87	'93	'99	'105	'111	'124	'138	'145	'152	'160
41	'17	'41	'66	'77	'83	'89	'95	'101	'107	'114	'127	'141	'148	'156	'164
42	'175	'42	'67	'79	'85	'91	'97	'104	'110	'117	'130	'144	'152	'160	'168
43	'18	'43	'69	'81	'87	'93	'100	'106	'113	'120	'133	'148	'156	'163	'172
44	'185	'44	'70	'83	'89	'95	'102	'109	'115	'122	'136	'151	'159	'167	'176
45	'19	'45	'72	'84	'91	'98	'104	'111	'118	'125	'139	'155	'163	'171	'180
46	'195	'46	'73	'86	'93	'100	'107	'114	'121	'128	'143	'158	'167	'175	'184
47	'20	'47	'75	'88	'95	'102	'109	'116	'123	'131	'146	'162	'170	'179	'188
48	'20	'48	'77	'90	'97	'104	'111	'119	'126	'133	'149	'165	'174	'182	'192
49	'205	'49	'78	'92	'99	'106	'114	'121	'128	'136	'152	'169	'177	'186	'196
50	'21	'50	'80	'94	'101	'108	'116	'123	'131	'139	'155	'172	'181	'190	'200
51	'215	'51	'81	'96	'104	'111	'118	'126	'134	'142	'158	'175	'185	'194	'204
52	'22	'52	'83	'98	'106	'113	'121	'128	'136	'145	'161	'179	'188	'198	'208
53	'22	'52	'84	'100	'108	'115	'123	'131	'139	'147	'164	'182	'192	'201	'212
54	'225	'53	'86	'101	'110	'117	'125	'133	'141	'150	'167	'186	'195	'205	'216
55	'23	'54	'88	'103	'112	'119	'128	'136	'144	'153	'170	'189	'199	'209	'220
56	'235	'55	'89	'105	'114	'122	'130	'138	'147	'156	'174	'193	'203	'213	'224
57	'24	'56	'91	'107	'116	'124	'132	'141	'149	'158	'177	'196	'206	'217	'228
58	'24	'57	'92	'109	'118	'126	'135	'143	'152	'161	'180	'200	'210	'220	'232
59	'25	'58	'94	'111	'120	'128	'137	'146	'155	'164	'183	'203	'214	'224	'236
60	'25	'59	'96	'113	'122	'130	'139	'148	'157	'167	'186	'206	'217	'228	'240
61	'255	'60	'97	'115	'124	'132	'142	'151	'160	'169	'189	'210	'221	'232	'244
62	'26	'61	'99	'117	'126	'135	'144	'153	'162	'172	'192	'213	'224	'236	'248
63	'265	'62	'100	'118	'128	'137	'146	'156	'165	'175	'195	'217	'228	'239	'252
64	'27	'63	'102	'120	'130	'139	'148	'158	'168	'178	'198	'220	'232	'243	'256
65	'27	'64	'104	'122	'132	'141	'151	'161	'170	'181	'202	'224	'235	'247	'260
66	'275	'65	'106	'124	'134	'143	'153	'163	'173	'183	'205	'227	'239	'251	'264
67	'28	'66	'107	'126	'136	'145	'155	'166	'176	'186	'208	'230	'243	'255	'268
68	'29	'67	'109	'128	'138	'147	'158	'168	'178	'189	'211	'234	'246	'258	'272
69	'29	'68	'110	'130	'140	'150	'160	'171	'181	'192	'214	'237	'250	'262	'276
70	'295	'69	'112	'132	'142	'152	'162	'173	'183	'195	'217	'241	'253	'266	'280
80	'34	'79	'128	'150	'162	'174	'186	'198	'210	'222	'248	'275	'289	'304	'320
90	'38	'89	'144	'169	'183	'195	'209	'222	'236	'250	'279	'310	'326	'342	'360
100	'42	'99	'160	'188	'203	'217	'232	'247	'262	'278	'310	'344	'362	'380	'400
300	'12.6	'29.7	'48.0	'56.4	'60.9	'65.1	'69.6	'74.1	'78.6	'83.4	'93.0	'103.2	'108.6	'114.0	'120.0
500	'21.0	'49.5	'80.0	'94.0	'101.5	'108.5	'116.0	'123.5	'131.0	'139.0	'155.0	'172.0	'181.0	'190.0	'200.0

WARRANACQUER! Pure Vegetable Tonic Spirit—The finest Pick-me-up. Extracted from a rare Tropical Plant root. Sole Agent—R. R. MOSS, 16, Water Lane, London, E.C.

Water required to reduce from **3 OVERPROOF** to strengths of:—

Galls. of Spirits	10 u.p.	12 u.p.	13 u.p.	14 u.p.	15 u.p.	16 u.p.	17 u.p.	18 u.p.	20 u.p.	22 u.p.	23 u.p.	24 u.p.	25 u.p.
1	.15	.2	.2	.2	.2	.25	.25	.25	.3	.35	.35	.4	.4
2	.3	.35	.4	.4	.45	.5	.5	.55	.6	.65	.7	.7	.8
3	.45	.55	.6	.6	.65	.7	.75	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
4	.6	.7	.8	.8	.9	.95	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5
5	.75	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9
6	.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3
7	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.7
8	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.1
9	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.5
10	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.8
11	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.3	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.2
12	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6
13	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.9	4.3	4.5	4.8	5.0
14	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.7	4.2	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.4
15	2.2	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.8
16	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.8	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.2
17	2.5	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.5	5.0	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.5
18	2.7	3.2	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.8	5.3	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.9
19	2.8	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.6	6.3	6.6	7.0	7.3
20	3.0	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.9	6.6	7.0	7.3	7.7
21	3.1	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.6	6.2	7.0	7.3	7.7	8.1
22	3.3	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.8	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.5	7.3	7.7	8.1	8.5
23	3.4	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.8	7.6	8.0	8.4	8.9
24	3.6	4.2	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.4	7.1	8.0	8.4	8.8	9.2
25	3.7	4.4	4.8	5.1	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.6	7.4	8.3	8.7	9.2	9.6
26	3.9	4.6	5.0	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.5	6.9	7.7	8.6	9.1	9.5	10.0
27	4.0	4.8	5.2	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.7	7.2	8.0	9.0	9.4	9.9	10.4
28	4.2	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.6	7.0	7.4	8.3	9.3	9.8	10.3	10.8
29	4.3	5.1	5.6	6.0	6.4	6.8	7.2	7.7	8.6	9.6	10.1	10.6	11.2
30	4.5	5.3	5.8	6.2	6.6	7.0	7.5	7.9	8.9	10.0	10.5	11.0	11.5
31	4.6	5.5	6.0	6.4	6.8	7.3	7.7	8.2	9.2	10.3	10.8	11.4	11.9
32	4.8	5.7	6.1	6.6	7.0	7.5	8.0	8.5	9.5	10.6	11.2	11.7	12.3
33	5.0	5.9	6.3	6.8	7.3	7.8	8.2	8.7	9.8	11.0	11.5	12.1	12.7
34	5.1	6.0	6.5	7.0	7.5	8.0	8.5	9.0	10.1	11.3	11.9	12.5	13.1
35	5.2	6.2	6.7	7.2	7.7	8.2	8.7	9.3	10.4	11.6	12.2	12.8	13.5
36	5.4	6.4	6.9	7.4	7.9	8.5	9.0	9.5	10.7	12.0	12.6	13.2	13.9
37	5.5	6.5	7.1	7.6	8.1	8.7	9.2	9.8	11.0	12.3	12.9	13.6	14.2
38	5.7	6.7	7.3	7.8	8.4	8.9	9.5	10.1	11.3	12.6	13.3	13.9	14.6
39	5.8	6.9	7.5	8.0	8.6	9.2	9.7	10.3	11.6	12.9	13.6	14.3	15.0
40	6.0	7.1	7.7	8.2	8.8	9.4	10.0	10.6	11.9	13.3	14.0	14.7	15.4
41	6.1	7.3	7.9	8.4	9.0	9.6	10.2	10.9	12.2	13.6	14.3	15.0	15.8
42	6.3	7.4	8.1	8.6	9.2	9.9	10.5	11.1	12.5	13.9	14.7	15.4	16.2
43	6.4	7.6	8.3	8.9	9.5	10.1	10.7	11.4	12.8	14.3	15.0	15.8	16.5
44	6.6	7.8	8.4	9.1	9.7	10.3	11.0	11.7	13.1	14.6	15.4	16.1	16.9
45	6.7	8.0	8.6	9.3	9.9	10.6	11.2	11.9	13.4	14.9	15.7	16.5	17.3
46	6.9	8.1	8.8	9.5	10.1	10.8	11.5	12.2	13.7	15.3	16.1	16.9	17.7
47	7.0	8.3	9.0	9.7	10.3	11.0	11.7	12.5	14.0	15.6	16.4	17.2	18.1
48	7.2	8.5	9.2	9.9	10.6	11.3	12.0	12.7	14.3	15.9	16.8	17.6	18.5
49	7.3	8.7	9.4	10.1	10.8	11.5	12.2	13.0	14.6	16.3	17.1	18.0	18.9
50	7.5	8.8	9.6	10.3	11.0	11.7	12.5	13.2	14.8	16.6	17.4	18.3	19.2
51	7.6	9.0	9.8	10.5	11.2	12.0	12.7	13.5	15.1	16.9	17.8	18.7	19.6
52	7.8	9.2	10.0	10.7	11.4	12.2	13.0	13.8	15.4	17.3	18.1	19.1	20.0
53	7.9	9.4	10.2	10.9	11.7	12.5	13.2	14.0	15.7	17.6	18.5	19.4	20.4
54	8.1	9.6	10.4	11.1	11.9	12.7	13.5	14.3	16.0	17.9	18.8	19.8	20.8
55	8.2	9.7	10.6	11.3	12.1	12.9	13.7	14.6	16.3	18.3	19.2	20.2	21.2
56	8.4	9.9	10.7	11.5	12.3	13.2	14.0	14.8	16.6	18.6	19.5	20.6	21.6
57	8.5	10.1	10.9	11.7	12.5	13.4	14.2	15.1	16.9	18.9	19.9	20.9	21.9
58	8.7	10.3	11.1	11.9	12.8	13.6	14.5	15.4	17.2	19.2	20.2	21.3	22.3
59	8.8	10.4	11.3	12.1	13.0	13.9	14.7	15.6	17.5	19.6	20.6	21.7	22.7
60	9.0	10.6	11.5	12.4	13.2	14.1	15.0	15.9	17.8	19.9	20.9	22.0	23.1
61	9.1	10.8	11.7	12.6	13.4	14.3	15.2	16.2	18.1	20.3	21.3	22.4	23.5
62	9.3	11.0	11.9	12.8	13.6	14.6	15.5	16.4	18.4	20.6	21.6	22.7	23.9
63	9.4	11.2	12.1	13.0	13.9	14.8	15.7	16.7	18.7	20.9	22.0	23.1	24.2
64	9.6	11.3	12.3	13.2	14.1	15.0	16.0	17.0	19.0	21.2	22.3	23.5	24.6
65	9.7	11.5	12.5	13.4	14.3	15.3	16.2	17.2	19.3	21.6	22.7	23.9	25.0
66	9.9	11.7	12.7	13.6	14.5	15.5	16.5	17.5	19.6	21.9	23.0	24.2	25.4
67	10.0	11.9	12.9	13.8	14.7	15.7	16.7	17.7	19.9	22.2	23.4	24.6	25.8
68	10.2	12.0	13.1	14.0	15.0	16.0	17.0	18.0	20.2	22.6	23.7	25.0	26.2
69	10.3	12.2	13.2	14.2	15.2	16.2	17.2	18.3	20.5	22.9	24.1	25.3	26.6
70	10.5	12.4	13.4	14.4	15.4	16.4	17.5	18.5	20.8	23.2	24.4	25.7	26.9
72	12.0	14.2	15.4	16.5	17.6	18.8	20.0	21.2	23.8	26.6	27.9	29.4	30.8
80	12.0	14.2	15.4	16.5	17.6	18.8	20.0	21.2	23.8	26.6	27.9	29.4	30.8
90	13.5	15.9	17.3	18.5	19.8	21.1	22.5	23.8	26.7	29.9	31.4	33.0	34.6
100	15.0	17.7	19.2	20.6	22.0	23.5	25.0	26.5	29.7	33.2	34.9	36.7	38.5
300	45.0	53.1	57.6	61.8	66.0	70.5	75.0	79.5	89.1	99.6	104.7	110.1	115.5
500	75.0	88.5	96.0	103.0	110.0	117.5	125.0	132.5	148.5	166.0	174.5	183.5	192.5

Water required to reduce from **2 OVERPROOF** to strengths of:—

Galls. of Spirits	10 u.p.	12 u.p.	13 u.p.	14 u.p.	15 u.p.	16 u.p.	17 u.p.	18 u.p.	20 u.p.	22 u.p.	23 u.p.	24 u.p.	25 u.p.
	Galls.												
1	.15	.15	.2	.2	.2	.2	.25	.25	.3	.3	.3	.35	.4
2	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.45	.5	.5	.55	.6	.65	.7	.75
3	.4	.5	.55	.6	.6	.65	.7	.75	.85	.95	1.0	1.1	1.1
4	.55	.7	.7	.8	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5
5	.65	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8
6	.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2
7	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.6
8	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.0
9	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.3
10	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.7
11	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.1
12	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.5
13	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.7	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.8
14	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.5	4.0	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.2
15	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.3	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.6
16	2.2	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.5	5.1	5.4	5.7	5.9
17	2.3	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.8	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.3
18	2.5	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.5	5.1	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.7
19	2.6	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.8	5.4	6.1	6.4	6.7	7.1
20	2.8	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.7	6.4	6.7	7.1	7.4
21	2.9	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.6	5.0	5.3	6.0	6.7	7.0	7.4	7.8
22	3.1	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.2	5.5	6.2	7.0	7.4	7.8	8.2
23	3.2	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.5	7.3	7.7	8.1	8.5
24	3.3	4.0	4.3	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.8	7.6	8.1	8.4	8.9
25	3.4	4.1	4.5	4.8	5.2	5.5	5.9	6.3	7.1	8.0	8.4	8.8	9.2
26	3.6	4.3	4.7	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.1	6.5	7.4	8.3	8.7	9.2	9.6
27	3.7	4.4	4.8	5.2	5.6	6.0	6.4	6.8	7.7	8.6	9.1	9.5	10.0
28	3.9	4.6	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.6	7.0	7.9	8.9	9.4	9.9	10.4
29	4.0	4.8	5.2	5.6	6.0	6.5	6.8	7.3	8.2	9.3	9.7	10.2	10.7
30	4.1	4.9	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.7	7.1	7.6	8.5	9.6	10.1	10.6	11.1
31	4.3	5.1	5.6	6.0	6.4	6.9	7.3	7.8	8.8	9.9	10.4	10.9	11.5
32	4.4	5.3	5.8	6.2	6.6	7.1	7.6	8.1	9.1	10.2	10.7	11.3	11.8
33	4.5	5.4	5.9	6.4	6.8	7.3	7.8	8.3	9.4	10.6	11.1	11.6	12.2
34	4.7	5.6	6.1	6.6	7.0	7.5	8.0	8.6	9.7	10.9	11.4	12.0	12.6
35	4.8	5.7	6.3	6.8	7.2	7.8	8.3	8.8	9.9	11.2	11.8	12.3	13.0
36	5.0	5.9	6.5	6.9	7.4	8.0	8.5	9.1	10.2	11.5	12.1	12.7	13.3
37	5.1	6.1	6.6	7.1	7.7	8.2	8.7	9.3	10.5	11.8	12.4	13.0	13.7
38	5.2	6.2	6.8	7.3	7.9	8.4	9.0	9.6	10.8	12.1	12.8	13.4	14.1
39	5.4	6.4	7.0	7.5	8.1	8.7	9.2	9.8	11.1	12.4	13.1	13.8	14.4
40	5.5	6.6	7.2	7.7	8.3	8.9	9.5	10.1	11.4	12.8	13.4	14.1	14.8
41	5.6	6.7	7.4	7.9	8.5	9.1	9.7	10.3	11.6	13.1	13.8	14.5	15.2
42	5.8	6.9	7.5	8.1	8.7	9.3	10.0	10.6	11.9	13.4	14.1	14.8	15.6
43	5.9	7.1	7.7	8.3	8.9	9.5	10.2	10.8	12.2	13.7	14.4	15.2	15.9
44	6.0	7.2	7.9	8.5	9.1	9.8	10.4	11.1	12.5	14.0	14.8	15.5	16.3
45	6.1	7.4	8.1	8.7	9.3	10.0	10.7	11.3	12.8	14.4	15.1	15.9	16.7
46	6.3	7.6	8.3	8.9	9.5	10.2	10.9	11.6	13.1	14.7	15.4	16.2	17.1
47	6.5	7.7	8.4	9.1	9.7	10.5	11.1	11.8	13.3	15.0	15.8	16.6	17.4
48	6.6	7.9	8.6	9.3	9.9	10.7	11.4	12.1	13.6	15.3	16.1	16.9	17.8
49	6.8	8.1	8.8	9.5	10.1	10.9	11.6	12.3	13.9	15.7	16.4	17.3	18.2
50	6.9	8.2	9.0	9.6	10.3	11.1	11.8	12.6	14.2	16.0	16.7	17.6	18.5
51	7.0	8.4	9.1	9.8	10.5	11.3	12.1	12.8	14.5	16.3	17.0	18.0	18.9
52	7.2	8.6	9.3	10.0	10.8	11.5	12.3	13.1	14.8	16.6	17.4	18.4	19.3
53	7.3	8.7	9.5	10.2	11.0	11.8	12.5	13.3	15.0	16.9	17.7	18.7	19.7
54	7.5	8.9	9.7	10.4	11.2	12.0	12.8	13.6	15.3	17.2	18.1	19.1	20.0
55	7.6	9.1	9.9	10.6	11.4	12.2	13.0	13.9	15.6	17.6	18.5	19.4	20.4
56	7.7	9.2	10.0	10.8	11.6	12.4	13.2	14.1	15.9	17.9	18.8	19.8	20.8
57	7.9	9.4	10.2	11.0	11.8	12.6	13.5	14.4	16.2	18.2	19.1	20.1	21.1
58	8.0	9.5	10.4	11.2	12.0	12.9	13.7	14.6	16.5	18.5	19.5	20.5	21.5
59	8.1	9.7	10.6	11.4	12.2	13.1	14.0	14.9	16.7	18.8	19.8	20.8	21.9
60	8.3	9.9	10.8	11.6	12.4	13.3	14.2	15.1	17.0	19.1	20.2	21.2	22.3
61	8.4	10.0	10.9	11.8	12.6	13.5	14.5	15.4	17.3	19.5	20.5	21.6	22.6
62	8.6	10.2	11.1	12.0	12.8	13.8	14.7	15.6	17.6	19.8	20.8	21.9	23.0
63	8.7	10.4	11.3	12.2	13.0	14.0	14.9	15.9	17.9	20.1	21.2	22.3	23.4
64	8.8	10.5	11.5	12.3	13.2	14.2	15.2	16.1	18.2	20.4	21.5	22.6	23.7
65	9.0	10.7	11.7	12.5	13.4	14.5	15.4	16.4	18.5	20.8	21.9	22.9	24.1
66	9.1	10.9	11.8	12.7	13.7	14.7	15.6	16.6	18.7	21.1	22.2	23.3	24.5
67	9.3	11.0	12.0	12.9	13.9	14.9	15.9	16.9	19.0	21.4	22.6	23.6	24.8
68	9.4	11.2	12.2	13.1	14.1	15.1	16.1	17.1	19.3	21.7	22.9	24.0	25.2
69	9.5	11.4	12.4	13.3	14.3	15.3	16.3	17.4	19.6	22.0	23.2	24.3	25.6
70	9.7	11.5	12.6	13.5	14.5	15.6	16.6	17.6	19.9	22.3	23.5	24.7	26.0
80	11.0	13.2	14.4	15.4	16.6	17.8	19.0	20.2	22.7	25.5	26.9	28.2	29.7
90	12.4	14.8	16.1	17.4	18.6	20.0	21.3	22.7	25.5	28.7	30.2	31.8	33.4
100	13.8	16.5	17.9	19.3	20.7	22.2	23.7	25.2	28.4	31.9	33.6	35.3	37.1
300	41.4	49.5	53.8	57.8	62.1	66.6	71.1	75.6	85.2	95.7	100.8	105.9	111.3
500	69.0	82.5	89.6	96.3	103.5	111.0	118.5	126.0	142.0	159.5	168.0	176.5	185.5

WARRANACQUER!

A Pure Vegetable Tonic Spirit—The finest Pick-me-up.

Sole Agent—R. R. MOSS, 16, Water Lane, London, E.C.

Water required to reduce from **1 OVERPROOF** to strengths of:—

Galls. of Spl. its.	10 u.p.	12 u.p.	13 u.p.	14 u.p.	15 u.p.	16 u.p.	17 u.p.	18 u.p.	20 u.p.	22 u.p.	23 u.p.	24 u.p.	25 u.p.
Spl. its.	Galls.												
1	.15	.15	.15	.2	.2	.2	.2	.25	.25	.3	.3	.35	.35
2	.25	.3	.35	.35	.4	.4	.45	.5	.55	.6	.65	.75	.7
3	.4	.45	.5	.55	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8	.9	.95	1.0	1.1
4	.5	.6	.7	.7	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4
5	.65	.75	.85	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8
6	.75	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1
7	.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.5
8	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.9
9	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.2
10	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
11	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.9
12	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.3
13	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.6
14	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.8	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.0
15	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.6	4.0	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.3
16	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.3	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.7
17	2.2	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.6	5.2	5.5	5.7	6.1
18	2.3	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.8	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.4
19	2.4	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.6	5.1	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.7
20	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.8	5.4	6.1	6.4	6.8	7.1
21	2.7	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.6	6.4	6.7	7.1	7.5
22	2.8	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.9	6.7	7.0	7.4	7.8
23	2.9	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.5	4.8	5.2	5.5	6.2	7.0	7.4	7.7	8.2
24	3.0	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.7	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.5	7.3	7.7	8.1	8.6
25	3.1	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.9	5.2	5.6	6.0	6.8	7.6	8.0	8.4	8.9
26	3.2	4.0	4.3	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.2	7.0	7.9	8.3	8.8	9.3
27	3.3	4.1	4.5	4.9	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.5	7.3	8.2	8.7	9.1	9.6
28	3.5	4.3	4.7	5.1	5.5	5.8	6.3	6.7	7.6	8.5	9.0	9.5	10.0
29	3.6	4.4	4.9	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.5	6.9	7.9	8.8	9.3	9.8	10.3
30	3.8	4.6	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.3	6.7	7.2	8.1	9.1	9.6	10.1	10.7
31	3.9	4.7	5.2	5.6	6.0	6.5	6.9	7.4	8.4	9.4	9.9	10.5	11.1
32	4.1	4.9	5.3	5.8	6.2	6.7	7.2	7.7	8.6	9.7	10.3	10.8	11.4
33	4.2	5.0	5.5	6.0	6.4	6.9	7.4	7.9	8.9	10.0	10.6	11.2	11.8
34	4.3	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.6	7.1	7.6	8.2	9.2	10.3	10.9	11.5	12.1
35	4.4	5.4	5.8	6.3	6.8	7.3	7.8	8.4	9.5	10.6	11.2	11.8	12.5
36	4.6	5.5	6.0	6.5	7.0	7.5	8.1	8.6	9.8	10.9	11.6	12.2	12.8
37	4.7	5.7	6.1	6.7	7.2	7.7	8.3	8.9	10.0	11.2	11.9	12.5	13.2
38	4.8	5.8	6.3	6.9	7.4	7.9	8.5	9.1	10.3	11.6	12.2	12.8	13.6
39	4.9	6.0	6.5	7.1	7.6	8.1	8.7	9.4	10.6	11.9	12.5	13.2	13.9
40	5.1	6.1	6.7	7.2	7.8	8.4	9.0	9.6	10.8	12.2	12.8	13.5	14.3
41	5.2	6.3	6.8	7.4	8.0	8.6	9.2	9.8	11.1	12.5	13.2	13.9	14.6
42	5.3	6.4	7.0	7.6	8.2	8.8	9.4	10.1	11.4	12.8	13.5	14.2	15.0
43	5.5	6.6	7.2	7.8	8.4	9.0	9.6	10.3	11.7	13.1	13.8	14.5	15.3
44	5.6	6.7	7.3	8.0	8.6	9.2	9.9	10.6	11.9	13.4	14.1	14.9	15.7
45	5.7	6.9	7.5	8.1	8.8	9.4	10.1	10.8	12.2	13.7	14.5	15.2	16.1
46	5.8	7.0	7.7	8.3	9.0	9.6	10.3	11.0	12.5	14.0	14.8	15.5	16.4
47	6.0	7.2	7.8	8.5	9.2	9.8	10.5	11.3	12.7	14.3	15.1	15.9	16.7
48	6.1	7.3	8.0	8.7	9.4	10.0	10.8	11.5	13.0	14.6	15.4	16.2	17.1
49	6.2	7.5	8.2	8.9	9.6	10.2	11.0	11.7	13.3	14.9	15.7	16.6	17.3
50	6.3	7.6	8.4	9.0	9.7	10.4	11.2	12.0	13.5	15.2	16.0	16.9	17.8
51	6.5	7.8	8.5	9.2	9.9	10.7	11.4	12.2	13.8	15.5	16.4	17.2	18.2
52	6.6	7.9	8.7	9.4	10.1	10.9	11.7	12.5	14.1	15.8	16.7	17.6	18.6
53	6.7	8.1	8.9	9.6	10.3	11.1	11.9	12.7	14.4	16.1	17.0	17.9	18.9
54	6.8	8.3	9.0	9.8	10.5	11.3	12.1	13.0	14.6	16.4	17.3	18.3	19.3
55	7.0	8.4	9.2	9.9	10.7	11.5	12.3	13.2	14.9	16.7	17.7	18.6	19.6
56	7.1	8.6	9.3	10.1	10.9	11.7	12.6	13.5	15.2	17.0	18.0	18.9	20.0
57	7.2	8.7	9.5	10.3	11.1	11.9	12.8	13.7	15.4	17.3	18.3	19.3	20.4
58	7.3	8.9	9.7	10.5	11.3	12.1	13.0	14.0	15.7	17.6	18.6	19.6	20.7
59	7.5	9.0	9.9	10.7	11.5	12.3	13.2	14.2	16.0	17.9	19.0	19.9	21.1
60	7.6	9.2	10.0	10.9	11.7	12.5	13.5	14.4	16.3	18.2	19.3	20.3	21.4
61	7.7	9.3	10.2	11.0	11.9	12.7	13.7	14.6	16.5	18.5	19.6	20.6	21.8
62	7.9	9.5	10.3	11.2	12.1	13.0	13.9	14.9	16.8	18.8	19.9	21.0	22.1
63	8.0	9.6	10.5	11.4	12.3	13.2	14.1	15.1	17.1	19.2	20.2	21.3	22.5
64	8.1	9.8	10.7	11.6	12.5	13.4	14.4	15.4	17.3	19.5	20.5	21.6	22.8
65	8.3	9.9	10.9	11.8	12.7	13.6	14.6	15.6	17.6	19.8	20.9	22.0	23.2
66	8.4	10.1	11.0	11.9	12.9	13.8	14.8	15.8	17.9	20.1	21.2	22.3	23.6
67	8.5	10.2	11.2	12.1	13.1	14.0	15.0	16.1	18.2	20.4	21.5	22.6	23.9
68	8.6	10.4	11.4	12.3	13.2	14.2	15.3	16.3	18.4	20.7	21.8	23.0	24.3
69	8.8	10.5	11.5	12.5	13.4	14.4	15.5	16.6	18.7	21.0	22.1	23.3	24.6
70	8.9	10.7	11.7	12.7	13.6	14.6	15.7	16.8	19.0	21.3	22.5	23.7	25.0
80	10.2	12.2	13.3	14.5	15.6	16.7	18.0	19.2	21.7	24.3	25.7	27.0	28.6
90	11.4	13.8	15.0	16.3	17.6	18.8	20.2	21.6	24.4	27.4	28.9	30.4	32.1
100	12.7	15.3	16.7	18.1	19.5	20.9	22.5	24.0	27.1	30.4	32.1	33.8	35.7
300	38.1	45.9	50.1	54.3	58.5	62.7	67.5	72.0	81.3	91.2	96.3	101.4	107.1
500	63.5	76.5	83.5	90.5	97.5	104.5	112.5	120.0	135.5	152.0	160.5	169.0	178.5

Water required to reduce from PROOF to:— (Proof to 33, 34, 35 & 40 u.p. at page 55.)

Galls. of Spirits	10 u.p.	12 u.p.	13 u.p.	14 u.p.	15 u.p.	16 u.p.	17 u.p.	18 u.p.	20 u.p.	22 u.p.	23 u.p.	24 u.p.	25 u.p.	27 u.p.	30 u.p.
	Galls.														
1	.1	.15	.15	.15	.2	.2	.2	.25	.25	.3	.3	.35	.4	.45	.45
2	.25	.3	.3	.35	.35	.4	.45	.45	.5	.6	.6	.65	.7	.75	.9
3	.35	.45	.45	.45	.5	.55	.6	.65	.7	.75	.85	.9	1·0	1·0	1·1
4	.45	.55	.6	.65	.75	.8	.85	.9	1·0	1·2	1·3	1·4	1·5	1·6	1·8
5	.55	.7	.75	.85	.9	1·0	1·1	1·1	1·3	1·4	1·5	1·6	1·7	1·9	2·2
6	.7	.85	.9	1·0	1·1	1·2	1·3	1·4	1·5	1·6	1·7	1·8	1·9	2·1	2·6
7	.8	1·0	1·1	1·2	1·3	1·4	1·5	1·6	1·8	2·0	2·2	2·3	2·4	2·7	3·1
8	.9	1·1	1·2	1·3	1·5	1·6	1·7	1·8	2·1	2·3	2·5	2·6	2·7	3·0	3·5
9	1·0	1·3	1·4	1·5	1·6	1·8	1·9	2·1	2·3	2·6	2·8	2·9	3·1	3·4	4·0
10	1·1	1·4	1·5	1·7	1·8	2·0	2·1	2·3	2·6	2·9	3·1	3·2	3·4	3·8	4·4
11	1·3	1·5	1·7	1·8	2·0	2·2	2·3	2·5	2·8	3·2	3·4	3·6	3·8	4·2	4·8
12	1·4	1·7	1·8	2·0	2·2	2·4	2·5	2·7	3·1	3·5	3·7	3·9	4·1	4·6	5·3
13	1·5	1·8	2·0	2·2	2·4	2·5	2·8	3·0	3·4	3·8	4·0	4·2	4·5	4·9	5·7
14	1·6	2·0	2·2	2·4	2·5	2·7	3·0	3·2	3·6	4·1	4·3	4·5	4·8	5·3	6·2
15	1·7	2·1	2·3	2·5	2·7	2·9	3·2	3·4	3·9	4·3	4·6	4·9	5·1	5·7	6·6
16	1·8	2·3	2·5	2·7	2·9	3·1	3·4	3·6	4·1	4·6	4·9	5·2	5·5	6·1	7·0
17	2·0	2·4	2·6	2·9	3·1	3·3	3·6	3·9	4·4	4·9	5·2	5·5	5·8	6·5	7·5
18	2·1	2·5	2·8	3·0	3·3	3·5	3·8	4·1	4·6	5·2	5·5	5·8	6·2	6·8	7·9
19	2·2	2·7	2·9	3·2	3·5	3·7	4·0	4·3	4·9	5·5	5·8	6·2	6·5	7·2	8·4
20	2·3	2·8	3·1	3·4	3·6	3·9	4·2	4·6	5·2	5·8	6·2	6·5	6·9	7·6	8·8
21	2·4	3·0	3·2	3·5	3·8	4·1	4·5	4·8	5·4	6·1	6·5	6·8	7·2	8·0	9·2
22	2·5	3·1	3·4	3·7	4·0	4·3	4·7	5·0	5·7	6·4	6·8	7·1	7·5	8·4	9·7
23	2·6	3·2	3·5	3·9	4·2	4·5	4·9	5·2	5·9	6·7	7·1	7·5	7·9	8·7	10·1
24	2·8	3·4	3·7	4·0	4·4	4·7	5·1	5·5	6·2	7·0	7·4	7·8	8·3	9·1	10·6
25	2·9	3·5	3·8	4·2	4·5	4·9	5·3	5·7	6·5	7·2	7·7	8·1	8·6	9·5	11·0
26	3·0	3·7	4·0	4·4	4·7	5·1	5·5	5·9	6·7	7·5	8·0	8·4	8·9	9·9	11·4
27	3·1	3·8	4·2	4·5	4·9	5·3	5·7	6·2	7·0	7·8	8·3	8·8	9·3	10·3	11·9
28	3·2	3·9	4·3	4·7	5·1	5·5	5·9	6·4	7·2	8·1	8·6	9·1	9·6	10·6	12·3
29	3·3	4·1	4·5	4·9	5·3	5·7	6·1	6·6	7·5	8·4	8·9	9·4	9·9	11·0	12·8
30	3·4	4·2	4·6	5·0	5·5	5·9	6·4	6·8	7·7	8·7	9·2	9·7	10·3	11·4	13·2
31	3·6	4·4	4·8	5·2	5·6	6·1	6·6	7·1	8·0	9·0	9·5	10·1	10·6	11·8	13·6
32	3·7	4·5	4·9	5·4	5·8	6·3	6·8	7·3	8·2	9·3	9·9	10·4	11·0	12·2	14·1
33	3·8	4·7	5·1	5·5	6·0	6·5	7·0	7·5	8·5	9·6	10·2	10·7	11·3	12·5	14·5
34	3·9	4·8	5·2	5·7	6·2	6·7	7·2	7·8	8·8	9·9	10·5	11·0	11·7	12·9	15·0
35	4·0	4·9	5·4	5·9	6·4	6·9	7·4	8·0	9·0	10·1	10·8	11·4	12·0	13·3	15·4
36	4·1	5·1	5·5	6·0	6·6	7·1	7·6	8·2	9·3	10·4	11·1	11·7	12·3	13·7	15·8
37	4·3	5·2	5·7	6·2	6·7	7·3	7·8	8·4	9·5	10·7	11·4	12·0	12·7	14·1	16·3
38	4·4	5·4	5·9	6·4	6·9	7·4	8·1	8·7	9·8	11·0	11·7	12·3	13·0	14·4	16·7
39	4·5	5·5	6·0	6·6	7·1	7·6	8·3	8·9	10·1	11·3	12·0	12·7	13·4	14·8	17·2
40	4·6	5·6	6·2	6·7	7·3	7·8	8·5	9·1	10·3	11·6	12·3	13·0	13·7	15·2	17·6
41	4·7	5·8	6·3	6·9	7·5	8·0	8·7	9·3	10·6	11·9	12·6	13·3	14·1	15·6	18·0
42	4·8	5·9	6·5	7·1	7·6	8·2	8·9	9·6	10·8	12·2	12·9	13·6	14·4	16·0	18·5
43	4·9	6·1	6·6	7·2	7·8	8·4	9·1	9·8	11·1	12·5	13·2	14·0	14·8	16·3	18·9
44	5·1	6·2	6·8	7·4	8·0	8·6	9·3	10·0	11·4	12·8	13·6	14·3	15·1	16·7	19·4
45	5·2	6·3	6·9	7·6	8·2	8·8	9·5	10·3	11·6	13·0	13·9	14·6	15·4	17·1	19·8
46	5·3	6·5	7·1	7·7	8·4	9·0	9·8	10·5	11·9	13·3	14·2	14·9	15·8	17·5	20·3
47	5·4	6·6	7·2	7·9	8·6	9·2	10·0	10·7	12·1	13·6	14·5	15·3	16·1	17·9	20·7
48	5·5	6·8	7·4	8·1	8·7	9·4	10·2	10·9	12·4	13·9	14·8	15·6	16·5	18·2	21·1
49	5·6	6·9	7·5	8·2	8·9	9·6	10·4	11·2	12·7	14·2	15·1	15·9	16·8	18·6	21·6
50	5·7	7·0	7·7	8·4	9·1	9·8	10·6	11·4	12·9	14·5	15·4	16·2	17·2	19·0	22·0
51	5·9	7·2	7·9	8·6	9·3	10·0	10·8	11·6	13·2	14·8	15·7	16·6	17·5	19·4	22·4
52	6·0	7·3	8·0	8·7	9·5	10·2	11·0	11·9	13·4	15·1	16·0	16·9	17·8	19·8	22·9
53	6·1	7·5	8·2	8·9	9·6	10·4	11·2	12·1	13·7	15·4	16·3	17·2	18·2	20·1	23·3
54	6·2	7·6	8·3	9·1	9·8	10·6	11·4	12·3	13·9	15·7	16·6	17·5	18·5	20·5	23·8
55	6·3	7·8	8·5	9·2	10·0	10·8	11·7	12·5	14·2	15·9	16·9	17·9	18·9	20·9	24·2
56	6·4	7·9	8·6	9·4	10·2	11·0	11·9	12·8	14·4	16·2	17·2	18·2	19·2	21·3	24·6
57	6·5	8·0	8·8	9·6	10·4	11·2	12·1	13·0	14·7	16·5	17·6	18·5	19·6	21·7	25·1
58	6·6	8·2	8·9	9·7	10·6	11·4	12·3	13·2	14·9	16·8	17·9	18·8	19·9	22·0	25·5
59	6·8	8·3	9·1	9·9	10·7	11·6	12·5	13·4	15·2	17·1	18·2	19·2	20·2	22·4	26·0
60	6·9	8·5	9·2	10·1	10·9	11·8	12·7	13·7	15·5	17·4	18·5	19·5	20·6	22·8	26·4
61	7·0	8·6	9·4	10·2	11·1	12·0	12·9	13·9	15·7	17·7	18·8	19·8	20·9	23·2	26·8
62	7·1	8·7	9·5	10·4	11·3	12·2	13·1	14·1	16·0	18·0	19·1	20·1	21·3	23·6	27·3
63	7·2	8·9	9·7	10·6	11·5	12·3	13·4	14·4	16·3	18·3	19·4	20·5	21·6	23·9	27·7
64	7·4	9·0	9·9	10·8	11·6	12·5	13·6	14·6	16·5	18·6	19·7	20·8	22·0	24·3	28·2
65	7·5	9·2	10·0	10·9	11·8	12·7	13·8	14·8	16·8	18·8	20·0	21·1	22·3	24·7	28·6
66	7·6	9·3	10·2	11·1	12·0	12·9	14·0	15·0	17·0	19·1	20·3	21·4	22·6	25·1	29·0
67	7·7	9·4	10·3	11·3	12·2	13·1	14·2	15·3	17·3	19·4	20·6	21·8	23·0	25·5	29·5
68	7·8	9·6	10·5	11·4	12·4	13·3	14·4	15·5	17·5	19·7	20·9	22·1	23·3	25·8	29·9
69	7·9	9·7	10·6	11·6	12·6	13·5	14·6	15·7	17·8	20·0	21·2	22·4	23·7	26·2	30·4
70	8·0	9·9	10·8	11·8	12·7	13·7	14·8	16·0	18·1	20·3	21·6	22·7	24·0	26·6	30·8
80	9·2	11·3	12·3	13·4	14·6	15·7	17·0	18·2	20·6	23·2	24·6	26·0	27·4	30·4	35·2
90	10·3	12·7	13·9	15·1	16·4	17·6	19·1	20·5	23·2	26·1	27·7	29·2	30·9	34·2	39·6
100	11·5	14·1	15·4	16·8	18·2	19·6	21·2	22·8	25·9	29·0	30·8	32·5	34·3	38·0	44·0
300	34·5	42·3	46·2	50·4	54·6	58·8	63·6	68·4	77·4	87·0	92·4	97·5	102·9	114·0	132·0
500	57·5	70·5	77·0	84·0	91·0	98·0	106·0	114·0	129·0	145·0	154·0	162·5	171·5	190·0	220·0

Water required to reduce from **3 UNDERPROOF** to strengths of:—

Galls. of Spirits	10 u.p.	12 u.p.	13 u.p.	14 u.p.	15 u.p.	16 u.p.	17 u.p.	18 u.p.	20 u.p.	22 u.p.	23 u.p.	24 u.p.	25 u.p.
	Galls.												
1	'1	'1	'1	'15	'15	'2	'2	'2	'25	'25	'3	'3	'3
2	'15	'2	'25	'25	'3	'3	'35	'4	'45	'5	'55	'55	'6
3	'25	'3	'35	'4	'45	'5	'55	'55	'65	'75	'8	'85	'9
4	'3	'4	'45	'55	'6	'65	'7	'75	'9	'10	'11	'11	'12
5	'4	'5	'6	'65	'75	'8	'9	'95	'11	'13	'13	'14	'15
6	'5	'6	'7	'8	'85	'10	'11	'11	'13	'15	'16	'17	'18
7	'55	'7	'85	'95	'10	'11	'12	'13	'15	'18	'19	'20	'21
8	'65	'8	'95	'11	'12	'13	'14	'15	'18	'20	'21	'23	'24
9	'7	'10	'11	'12	'13	'14	'16	'17	'20	'23	'24	'26	'27
10	'8	'11	'12	'13	'14	'16	'18	'19	'22	'25	'27	'28	'30
11	'9	'12	'13	'15	'16	'18	'19	'21	'24	'28	'29	'31	'33
12	'95	'13	'14	'16	'17	'19	'21	'21	'23	'26	'30	'32	'36
13	'105	'14	'15	'17	'19	'21	'23	'25	'28	'33	'35	'37	'39
14	'11	'15	'17	'18	'20	'22	'25	'27	'31	'35	'37	'40	'42
15	'12	'16	'18	'20	'22	'24	'26	'28	'33	'38	'40	'43	'45
16	'13	'17	'19	'21	'23	'26	'28	'30	'35	'40	'43	'45	'48
17	'14	'18	'20	'22	'25	'27	'30	'32	'37	'43	'45	'48	'51
18	'14	'19	'21	'24	'26	'29	'32	'34	'39	'45	'48	'51	'54
19	'15	'20	'23	'25	'28	'30	'33	'36	'42	'48	'51	'54	'57
20	'16	'21	'24	'26	'29	'32	'35	'38	'44	'50	'53	'57	'60
21	'17	'22	'25	'28	'30	'34	'37	'40	'46	'53	'56	'60	'63
22	'18	'23	'26	'29	'32	'35	'39	'42	'48	'55	'59	'62	'66
23	'18	'24	'27	'30	'33	'37	'40	'44	'50	'58	'61	'65	'69
24	'19	'25	'29	'32	'35	'38	'42	'46	'53	'60	'64	'68	'72
25	'20	'26	'30	'33	'36	'40	'44	'47	'55	'63	'67	'71	'75
26	'21	'28	'31	'34	'38	'42	'45	'49	'57	'65	'69	'74	'78
27	'22	'29	'32	'36	'39	'43	'47	'51	'59	'68	'72	'77	'81
28	'23	'30	'33	'37	'41	'45	'49	'53	'61	'70	'75	'80	'84
29	'23	'31	'34	'39	'42	'46	'51	'55	'64	'73	'77	'82	'87
30	'24	'32	'36	'40	'44	'48	'52	'57	'66	'75	'80	'85	'90
31	'25	'33	'37	'41	'45	'50	'54	'59	'68	'78	'83	'88	'93
32	'26	'34	'38	'42	'46	'51	'56	'61	'70	'80	'85	'91	'96
33	'27	'35	'39	'44	'48	'53	'58	'63	'72	'83	'88	'94	'99
34	'27	'36	'40	'45	'49	'54	'59	'65	'74	'85	'91	'97	'102
35	'28	'37	'42	'46	'51	'56	'61	'66	'77	'88	'93	'99	'105
36	'29	'38	'43	'48	'52	'58	'63	'68	'79	'90	'96	'102	'108
37	'30	'39	'44	'49	'54	'59	'65	'70	'81	'93	'99	'105	'111
38	'31	'40	'45	'50	'55	'61	'66	'72	'83	'95	'101	'108	'114
39	'31	'41	'46	'51	'57	'62	'68	'74	'85	'98	'104	'111	'117
40	'32	'42	'48	'53	'58	'64	'70	'76	'88	'100	'107	'114	'120
41	'33	'43	'49	'54	'59	'66	'72	'78	'90	'103	'109	'116	'123
42	'34	'45	'50	'55	'61	'67	'73	'80	'92	'105	'112	'119	'126
43	'34	'46	'51	'57	'62	'69	'75	'82	'94	'108	'115	'122	'129
44	'35	'47	'52	'58	'64	'70	'77	'84	'96	'110	'117	'125	'132
45	'36	'48	'54	'59	'65	'72	'79	'85	'99	'113	'120	'128	'135
46	'37	'49	'55	'61	'67	'74	'80	'87	'101	'115	'123	'131	'138
47	'38	'50	'56	'62	'68	'75	'82	'89	'103	'118	'125	'133	'141
48	'38	'51	'57	'63	'70	'77	'84	'91	'105	'120	'128	'136	'144
49	'39	'52	'58	'65	'71	'78	'86	'93	'107	'123	'131	'139	'147
50	'40	'53	'59	'66	'73	'80	'87	'95	'109	'125	'133	'142	'150
51	'41	'54	'61	'67	'74	'82	'89	'97	'112	'128	'136	'145	'154
52	'42	'55	'62	'69	'75	'83	'91	'99	'114	'130	'139	'148	'157
53	'43	'56	'63	'70	'77	'85	'93	'101	'116	'133	'141	'151	'160
54	'43	'57	'64	'71	'78	'87	'94	'103	'118	'135	'144	'153	'163
55	'44	'58	'65	'73	'80	'88	'96	'104	'120	'138	'147	'156	'166
56	'45	'59	'67	'74	'81	'90	'98	'106	'123	'140	'150	'159	'169
57	'46	'60	'68	'75	'83	'91	'100	'108	'125	'143	'152	'162	'172
58	'46	'61	'69	'77	'84	'93	'101	'110	'127	'145	'155	'165	'175
59	'47	'63	'70	'78	'86	'94	'103	'112	'129	'148	'158	'168	'178
60	'48	'64	'71	'79	'87	'96	'105	'114	'131	'150	'160	'170	'181
61	'49	'65	'72	'81	'88	'98	'107	'116	'134	'153	'163	'173	'184
62	'50	'66	'74	'82	'90	'99	'108	'118	'136	'155	'165	'176	'187
63	'50	'67	'75	'83	'91	'101	'110	'120	'138	'158	'168	'179	'190
64	'51	'68	'76	'85	'93	'103	'112	'122	'140	'160	'171	'182	'193
65	'52	'69	'77	'86	'94	'104	'114	'123	'142	'163	'173	'185	'196
66	'53	'70	'79	'87	'96	'106	'115	'125	'145	'165	'176	'187	'199
67	'54	'71	'80	'88	'97	'107	'117	'127	'147	'168	'179	'190	'202
68	'54	'72	'81	'90	'99	'109	'119	'129	'149	'170	'181	'193	'205
69	'55	'73	'82	'91	'100	'110	'121	'131	'151	'173	'184	'196	'208
70	'56	'74	'83	'92	'102	'112	'122	'133	'153	'175	'187	'199	'211
80	'64	'85	'95	'106	'116	'128	'140	'152	'175	'200	'214	'227	'241
90	'72	'95	'107	'119	'131	'144	'157	'171	'197	'225	'240	'256	'271
100	'80	'106	'119	'132	'145	'160	'175	'190	'219	'250	'267	'284	'301
300	'24·0	'31·8	'35·7	'39·6	'43·5	'48·0	'52·5	'57·0	'65·7	'75·0	'80·1	'85·2	'90·3
500	'40·0	'53·0	'59·5	'66·0	'72·5	'80·0	'87·5	'95·0	'109·5	'125·0	'133·5	'142·0	'150·5

Water required to reduce from **5 UNDERPROOF** to strengths of:—

Galls. of Spirits	10 u.p.	12 u.p.	13 u.p.	14 u.p.	15 u.p.	16 u.p.	17 u.p.	18 u.p.	20 u.p.	22 u.p.	23 u.p.	24 u.p.	25 u.p.
	Galls.												
1	.05	.1	.1	.1	.15	.15	.15	.15	.2	.2	.25	.25	.3
2	.1	.15	.2	.2	.25	.25	.3	.35	.4	.45	.5	.5	.55
3	.15	.25	.3	.3	.35	.4	.45	.5	.6	.65	.7	.75	.8
4	.25	.35	.4	.4	.5	.55	.6	.65	.8	.9	.95	1.0	1.1
5	.3	.4	.5	.5	.6	.7	.75	.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4
6	.35	.5	.55	.6	.75	.8	.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6
7	.4	.6	.65	.8	.85	.95	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9
8	.45	.65	.75	.9	.95	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2
9	.5	.75	.85	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.5
10	.55	.8	.95	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.7
11	.6	.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.0
12	.7	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.3
13	.75	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.6
14	.8	1.15	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.8
15	.85	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.9	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.1
16	.9	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.4
17	.95	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.3	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.7
18	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.5	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.9
19	1.1	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.7	4.3	4.5	4.9	5.2
20	1.15	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.9	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.5
21	1.2	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.4	4.1	4.7	5.0	5.4	5.8
22	1.25	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.6	4.2	4.9	5.3	5.7	6.0
23	1.3	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.7	4.4	5.2	5.5	5.9	6.3
24	1.35	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.6	3.9	4.6	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.6
25	1.4	2.1	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.8	5.6	6.0	6.4	6.9
26	1.5	2.1	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.5	3.9	4.2	5.0	5.8	6.2	6.7	7.1
27	1.55	2.2	2.6	2.9	3.3	3.6	4.0	4.4	5.2	6.0	6.5	6.9	7.4
28	1.6	2.3	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.8	4.2	4.6	5.4	6.3	6.7	7.2	7.7
29	1.65	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.5	3.9	4.3	4.7	5.6	6.5	7.0	7.4	7.9
30	1.7	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.6	4.1	4.5	4.9	5.8	6.7	7.2	7.7	8.2
31	1.75	2.6	2.9	3.3	3.8	4.2	4.6	5.1	6.0	6.9	7.4	8.0	8.5
32	1.8	2.6	3.0	3.5	3.9	4.3	4.8	5.2	6.2	7.2	7.7	8.2	8.8
33	1.9	2.7	3.1	3.6	4.0	4.5	4.9	5.4	6.4	7.4	7.9	8.5	9.0
34	1.95	2.8	3.2	3.7	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.5	6.6	7.6	8.2	8.7	9.3
35	2.0	2.9	3.3	3.8	4.2	4.7	5.2	5.7	6.8	7.8	8.4	9.0	9.6
36	2.05	3.0	3.4	3.9	4.4	4.9	5.4	5.9	7.0	8.1	8.6	9.2	9.8
37	2.1	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.5	6.0	7.1	8.3	8.9	9.5	10.1
38	2.15	3.1	3.6	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.7	6.2	7.3	8.5	9.1	9.8	10.4
39	2.2	3.2	3.7	4.2	4.7	5.3	5.8	6.4	7.5	8.7	9.4	10.0	10.7
40	2.3	3.3	3.8	4.3	4.8	5.4	5.9	6.5	7.7	9.0	9.6	10.3	11.0
41	2.35	3.4	3.9	4.4	5.0	5.5	6.1	6.7	7.9	9.2	9.8	10.5	11.2
42	2.4	3.4	4.0	4.5	5.1	5.7	6.2	6.8	8.1	9.4	10.1	10.8	11.5
43	2.45	3.5	4.1	4.6	5.2	5.8	6.4	7.0	8.3	9.7	10.3	11.0	11.8
44	2.5	3.6	4.2	4.8	5.3	5.9	6.5	7.2	8.5	9.9	10.6	11.3	12.1
45	2.55	3.7	4.3	4.9	5.4	6.1	6.7	7.3	8.7	10.1	10.8	11.6	12.3
46	2.6	3.8	4.4	5.0	5.6	6.2	6.8	7.5	8.9	10.3	11.0	11.8	12.6
47	2.7	3.9	4.5	5.1	5.7	6.3	7.0	7.7	9.1	10.5	11.3	12.1	12.9
48	2.75	3.9	4.6	5.2	5.8	6.5	7.1	7.8	9.3	10.8	11.5	12.3	13.2
49	2.8	4.0	4.7	5.3	5.9	6.6	7.3	8.0	9.5	11.0	11.8	12.6	13.4
50	2.85	4.1	4.8	5.4	6.1	6.8	7.4	8.2	9.7	11.2	12.0	12.8	13.7
51	2.9	4.2	4.8	5.5	6.2	6.9	7.6	8.3	9.8	11.4	12.2	13.1	14.0
52	2.95	4.3	4.9	5.6	6.3	7.0	7.7	8.5	10.0	11.6	12.5	13.4	14.2
53	3.0	4.4	5.0	5.7	6.4	7.1	7.9	8.6	10.2	11.9	12.7	13.6	14.5
54	3.1	4.4	5.1	5.8	6.5	7.3	8.0	8.8	10.4	12.1	13.0	13.9	14.8
55	3.15	4.5	5.2	5.9	6.7	7.4	8.2	9.0	10.6	12.3	13.2	14.1	15.1
56	3.2	4.6	5.3	6.0	6.8	7.6	8.3	9.1	10.8	12.5	13.4	14.4	15.3
57	3.25	4.7	5.4	6.2	6.9	7.7	8.5	9.3	11.0	12.8	13.7	14.6	15.6
58	3.3	4.8	5.5	6.3	7.0	7.8	8.6	9.5	11.2	13.0	13.9	14.9	15.9
59	3.35	4.8	5.6	6.4	7.1	8.0	8.8	9.6	11.4	13.2	14.2	15.2	16.2
60	3.4	4.9	5.7	6.5	7.3	8.1	8.9	9.8	11.6	13.4	14.4	15.4	16.4
61	3.5	5.0	5.8	6.6	7.4	8.2	9.1	9.9	11.8	13.7	14.6	15.7	16.7
62	3.55	5.1	5.9	6.7	7.5	8.4	9.2	10.1	12.0	13.9	14.9	15.9	17.0
63	3.6	5.2	6.0	6.8	7.6	8.5	9.4	10.3	12.2	14.1	15.1	16.2	17.3
64	3.65	5.3	6.1	6.9	7.7	8.6	9.5	10.4	12.4	14.3	15.4	16.4	17.5
65	3.7	5.3	6.2	7.0	7.9	8.8	9.7	10.6	12.5	14.6	15.6	16.7	17.8
66	3.75	5.4	6.3	7.1	8.0	8.9	9.8	10.8	12.7	14.8	15.8	17.0	18.1
67	3.8	5.5	6.4	7.2	8.1	9.0	10.0	10.9	12.9	15.0	16.1	17.2	18.4
68	3.9	5.6	6.5	7.3	8.2	9.2	10.1	11.1	13.1	15.2	16.3	17.5	18.6
69	3.95	5.7	6.6	7.4	8.3	9.3	10.3	11.2	13.3	15.5	16.6	17.7	18.9
70	4.0	5.8	6.7	7.6	8.5	9.5	10.4	11.4	13.5	15.7	16.8	18.0	19.2
70	4.6	6.6	7.6	8.6	9.7	10.8	11.9	13.0	15.4	17.9	19.2	20.6	21.9
90	5.1	7.4	8.5	9.7	10.9	12.2	13.4	14.7	17.4	20.2	21.6	23.1	24.7
100	5.7	8.2	9.5	10.8	12.1	13.5	14.9	16.3	19.3	22.4	24.0	25.7	27.4
300	17.1	24.6	28.5	32.4	36.3	40.5	44.7	48.9	57.9	67.2	72.0	77.1	82.2
500	28.5	41.0	47.5	54.0	60.5	67.5	74.5	81.5	96.5	112.0	120.0	128.5	137.0

WARRANACQUER!

A Pure Vegetable Tonic Spirit—The finest Pick-me-up.
Sole Agent—R. R. MOSS, 16, Water Lane, London, E.C.

From **S UNDERPROOF** to strengths of:-

| From **10 UNDERPROOF** to:

Galls. of Spirits	13 u.p.	15 u.p.	17 u.p.	20 u.p.	22 u.p.	23 u.p.	24 u.p.	25 u.p.	15 u.p.	17 u.p.	20 u.p.	22 u.p.	23 u.p.	24 u.p.	25 u.p.
	Galls.	Gall.													
1	.05	.1	.1	.15	.2	.2	.2	.25	.05	.1	.15	.15	.15	.2	.2
2	.1	.15	.2	.3	.35	.4	.45	.45	.15	.15	.25	.3	.35	.4	.4
3	.15	.25	.35	.45	.55	.6	.65	.7	.2	.25	.4	.45	.5	.55	.6
4	.25	.35	.45	.6	.75	.8	.85	.95	.25	.35	.5	.65	.7	.75	.8
5	.3	.45	.55	.75	.95	1.0	1.1	1.2	.3	.45	.65	.8	.85	.95	1.0
6	.35	.5	.65	.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	.35	.5	.75	.95	1.0	1.1	1.2
7	.4	.6	.8	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	.45	.6	.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4
8	.45	.7	.9	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	.5	.7	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6
9	.55	.8	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.1	.55	.8	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8
10	.6	.85	1.1	1.5	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	.6	.85	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0
11	.65	.95	1.2	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.6	.65	.95	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.3
12	.7	1.0	1.3	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	.7	1.0	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.5
13	.75	1.1	1.5	2.0	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.0	.8	1.1	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.7
14	.85	1.2	1.6	2.2	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.3	.85	1.2	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.9
15	.9	1.3	1.7	2.3	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.5	.9	1.3	1.9	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.1
16	.95	1.4	1.8	2.5	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.7	1.0	1.4	2.0	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.3
17	1.0	1.4	1.9	2.6	3.1	3.4	3.7	4.0	1.05	1.5	2.2	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.5
18	1.05	1.5	2.0	2.8	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.2	1.1	1.5	2.3	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.7
19	1.1	1.6	2.1	2.9	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.4	1.15	1.6	2.4	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.9
20	1.2	1.7	2.2	3.1	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.7	1.2	1.7	2.6	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.1
21	1.25	1.8	2.4	3.2	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.9	1.3	1.8	2.7	3.3	3.6	4.0	4.3
22	1.3	1.9	2.5	3.4	4.1	4.4	4.8	5.1	1.35	1.9	2.8	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.5
23	1.35	1.9	2.6	3.5	4.3	4.6	5.0	5.4	1.4	2.0	2.9	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.7
24	1.4	2.0	2.7	3.7	4.4	4.8	5.2	5.6	1.45	2.1	3.1	3.8	4.2	4.5	4.9
25	1.5	2.1	2.8	3.8	4.6	5.0	5.4	5.8	1.5	2.1	3.2	4.0	4.3	4.7	5.1
26	1.55	2.2	2.9	4.0	4.8	5.2	5.6	6.1	1.6	2.2	3.3	4.1	4.5	4.9	5.3
27	1.6	2.3	3.0	4.2	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.3	1.65	2.3	3.5	4.3	4.7	5.1	5.5
28	1.65	2.4	3.1	4.3	5.2	5.6	6.0	6.5	1.7	2.4	3.6	4.4	4.8	5.3	5.7
29	1.7	2.5	3.2	4.5	5.4	5.8	6.3	6.8	1.8	2.5	3.7	4.6	5.0	5.5	5.9
30	1.75	2.6	3.4	4.6	5.6	6.0	6.5	7.0	1.85	2.6	3.8	4.7	5.2	5.7	6.1
31	1.8	2.6	3.5	4.8	5.7	6.2	6.7	7.2	1.9	2.7	4.0	4.9	5.4	5.9	6.4
32	1.9	2.7	3.6	4.9	5.9	6.4	6.9	7.5	1.95	2.7	4.1	5.1	5.5	6.0	6.6
33	1.95	2.8	3.7	5.1	6.1	6.6	7.1	7.7	2.0	2.8	4.2	5.2	5.7	6.2	6.8
34	2.0	2.9	3.8	5.2	6.3	6.8	7.3	7.9	2.1	2.9	4.3	5.4	5.9	6.4	7.0
35	2.1	3.0	3.9	5.4	6.5	7.0	7.6	8.2	2.15	3.0	4.5	5.5	6.1	6.6	7.2
36	2.15	3.1	4.0	5.5	6.7	7.2	7.8	8.4	2.2	3.1	4.6	5.7	6.2	6.8	7.4
37	2.2	3.1	4.1	5.7	6.8	7.4	8.0	8.6	2.25	3.2	4.7	5.8	6.4	7.0	7.6
38	2.25	3.2	4.3	5.9	7.0	7.6	8.2	8.9	2.3	3.3	4.9	6.0	6.6	7.2	7.8
39	2.3	3.3	4.4	6.0	7.2	7.8	8.4	9.1	2.4	3.4	5.0	6.2	6.7	7.4	8.0
40	2.4	3.4	4.5	6.2	7.4	8.0	8.6	9.3	2.45	3.4	5.1	6.3	6.9	7.6	8.2
41	2.45	3.5	4.6	6.3	7.6	8.2	8.9	9.6	2.5	3.5	5.2	6.5	7.1	7.7	8.4
42	2.5	3.6	4.7	6.5	7.8	8.4	9.1	9.8	2.55	3.6	5.4	6.6	7.3	7.9	8.6
43	2.55	3.6	4.8	6.6	8.0	8.6	9.3	10.0	2.6	3.7	5.5	6.8	7.5	8.1	8.8
44	2.6	3.7	4.9	6.8	8.1	8.8	9.5	10.3	2.7	3.8	5.6	7.0	7.6	8.3	9.0
45	2.65	3.8	5.0	6.9	8.3	9.0	9.7	10.5	2.75	3.9	5.8	7.1	7.8	8.5	9.2
46	2.7	3.9	5.1	7.1	8.5	9.2	9.9	10.7	2.8	4.0	5.9	7.3	8.0	8.7	9.4
47	2.75	4.0	5.3	7.2	8.7	9.4	10.2	11.0	2.85	4.0	6.0	7.4	8.1	8.9	9.6
48	2.8	4.1	5.4	7.4	8.9	9.6	10.4	11.2	2.95	4.1	6.1	7.6	8.3	9.1	9.8
49	2.9	4.2	5.5	7.5	9.1	9.8	10.6	11.4	3.0	4.2	6.3	7.7	8.5	9.3	10.0
50	2.95	4.3	5.6	7.7	9.3	10.0	10.8	11.7	3.05	4.3	6.4	7.9	8.7	9.5	10.2
51	3.0	4.3	5.7	7.9	9.4	10.2	11.0	11.9	3.1	4.4	6.5	8.1	8.8	9.6	10.5
52	3.05	4.4	5.8	8.0	9.6	10.4	11.2	12.1	3.15	4.5	6.7	8.2	9.0	9.8	10.7
53	3.1	4.5	5.9	8.2	9.8	10.6	11.4	12.3	3.25	4.6	6.8	8.4	9.2	10.0	10.9
54	3.2	4.6	6.0	8.3	10.0	10.8	11.7	12.6	3.3	4.6	6.9	8.5	9.3	10.2	11.1
55	3.25	4.7	6.1	8.5	10.2	11.0	11.9	12.8	3.35	4.7	7.0	8.7	9.5	10.4	11.3
56	3.3	4.8	6.3	8.6	10.4	11.2	12.1	13.0	3.4	4.8	7.2	8.8	9.7	10.6	11.5
57	3.4	4.8	6.4	8.8	10.5	11.4	12.3	13.3	3.45	4.9	7.3	9.0	9.9	10.8	11.7
58	3.45	4.9	6.5	8.9	10.7	11.6	12.5	13.5	3.5	5.0	7.4	9.2	10.0	11.0	11.9
59	3.5	5.0	6.6	9.1	10.9	11.8	12.7	13.7	3.6	5.1	7.5	9.3	10.2	11.2	12.1
60	3.55	5.1	6.7	9.2	11.1	12.0	13.0	14.0	3.65	5.2	7.7	9.5	10.4	11.3	12.3
61	3.6	5.2	6.8	9.4	11.3	12.2	13.2	14.2	3.7	5.2	7.8	9.6	10.6	11.5	12.5
62	3.65	5.3	6.9	9.5	11.5	12.4	13.4	14.4	3.75	5.3	7.9	9.8	10.7	11.7	12.7
63	3.7	5.3	7.1	9.7	11.7	12.6	13.6	14.7	3.8	5.4	8.0	9.9	10.9	11.9	12.9
64	3.8	5.4	7.2	9.9	11.8	12.8	13.8	14.9	3.9	5.5	8.2	10.1	11.1	12.1	13.1
65	3.85	5.5	7.3	10.0	12.0	13.0	14.0	15.1	3.95	5.6	8.3	10.3	11.2	12.3	13.3
66	3.9	5.6	7.4	10.2	12.2	13.2	14.3	15.4	4.0	5.7	8.4	10.4	11.4	12.5	13.5
67	3.95	5.7	7.5	10.3	12.4	13.4	14.5	15.6	4.1	5.8	8.6	10.6	11.6	12.7	13.7
68	4.0	5.8	7.6	10.5	12.6	13.6	14.7	15.8	4.15	5.8	8.7	10.7	11.8	12.9	13.9
69	4.05	5.9	7.7	10.6	12.8	13.8	14.9	16.1	4.2	5.9	8.8	10.9	11.9	13.0	14.1
70	4.1	6.0	7.8	10.8	13.0	14.0	15.1	16.3	4.3	6.0	9.0	11.1	12.1	13.2	14.4
80	4.7	6.8	9.0	12.3	14.8	16.0	17.3	18.6	4.9	6.9	10.2	12.6	13.8	15.1	16.4
90	5.3	7.6	10.1	13.9	16.7	18.0	19.4	21.0	5.5	7.7	11.5	14.2	15.6	17.0	18.4
100	5.9	8.5	11.2	15.4	18.5	20.0	21.6	23.3	6.1	8.6	12.8	15.5	17.3	18.9	20.5
300	17.7	25.5	33.6	46.2	55.5	60.0	64.8	69.9	18.3	25.8	38.4	47.4	51.9	56.7	61.5
500	29.5	42.5	56.0	77.0	92.5	100.0	108.0	116.5	30.5	43.0	64.0	79.0	86.5	94.5	102.5

TABLE FOR STRONG SPIRITS.

Water required to reduce to PROOF from the following strengths:—

Galls. of Spirits	70 o.p.	68 o.p.	67 o.p.	66 o.p.	65 o.p.	64 o.p.	62 o.p.	60 o.p.	58 o.p.	56 o.p.	55 o.p.	50 o.p.	45 o.p.	43 o.p.	42 o.p.
	Galls.														
1	.75	.75	.7	.7	.7	.65	.65	.6	.6	.6	.55	.5	.45	.45	.45
2	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	.9	.9	.9
3	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
4	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.8
5	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.2
6	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.7
7	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.1
8	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.3	3.8	3.7	3.6
9	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.3	4.8	4.3	4.1	4.0
10	7.55	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.0	6.85	6.65	6.4	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.3	4.8	4.55	4.45
20	15.1	14.6	14.4	14.2	13.9	13.7	13.3	12.8	12.4	12.0	11.7	10.6	9.6	9.1	8.9
30	22.7	22.0	21.6	21.2	20.9	20.6	19.9	19.3	18.6	17.9	17.6	16.0	14.3	13.7	13.4
40	30.2	29.3	28.8	28.3	27.9	27.4	26.6	25.7	24.8	23.9	23.5	21.3	19.1	18.3	17.8
50	37.8	36.6	36.0	35.4	34.9	34.3	33.2	32.1	31.0	29.9	29.4	26.6	23.9	22.8	22.3
60	45.3	43.9	43.2	42.5	41.8	41.2	39.8	38.5	37.2	35.9	35.2	31.9	28.7	27.4	26.8
70	52.9	51.2	50.4	49.6	48.8	48.0	46.5	44.9	43.4	41.9	41.1	37.2	33.5	32.0	31.2
80	60.4	58.6	57.6	56.6	55.8	54.9	53.1	51.4	49.6	47.8	47.0	42.6	38.2	36.6	35.7
90	68.0	65.9	64.8	63.7	62.7	61.7	59.8	57.8	55.8	53.8	52.8	47.9	43.0	41.1	40.1
100	75.6	73.2	72.0	70.8	69.7	68.6	66.4	64.2	62.0	59.8	58.7	53.2	47.8	45.7	44.6

The contracted bulk after reducing from Proof is equal to the Gallons of Spirit, plus the number of degrees reduced from. Thus the bulk after reducing 100 Gallons of Spirits at 70 o.p. = $100 + 70 = 170$ Gallons.

TABLE FOR STRENGTHS BELOW 25 UNDERPROOF.

Water required to reduce from **25 UNDERPROOF** to the following strengths:—

Galls. of Spirits	33 u.p.	34 u.p.	35 u.p.	40 u.p.	Galls. of Spirits	33 u.p.	34 u.p.	35 u.p.	40 u.p.	Galls. of Spirits	33 u.p.	34 u.p.	35 u.p.	40 u.p.
	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.		Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.		Galls.	Galls.	Galls.	Galls.
1	.1	.15	.15	.25	20	2.5	2.8	3.1	5.1	39	4.8	5.4	6.1	9.9
2	.25	.3	.3	.5	21	2.6	2.9	3.3	5.3	40	4.9	5.5	6.2	10.1
3	.35	.4	.45	.75	22	2.7	3.0	3.4	5.6	41	5.0	5.7	6.4	10.4
4	.5	.55	.6	1.0	23	2.8	3.2	3.6	5.8	42	5.2	5.8	6.5	10.6
5	.6	.7	.8	1.3	24	3.0	3.3	3.7	6.1	43	5.3	5.9	6.7	10.9
6	.75	.85	.95	1.5	25	3.1	3.5	3.9	6.3	44	5.4	6.1	6.9	11.1
7	.9	.95	1.1	1.8	26	3.2	3.6	4.1	6.6	45	5.5	6.2	7.0	11.4
8	1.0	1.1	1.2	2.0	27	3.3	3.7	4.2	6.8	46	5.7	6.3	7.2	11.6
9	1.1	1.2	1.4	2.3	28	3.4	3.9	4.4	7.1	47	5.8	6.5	7.4	11.9
10	1.2	1.4	1.5	2.5	29	3.6	4.0	4.5	7.3	48	5.9	6.6	7.5	12.1
11	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.8	30	3.7	4.1	4.7	7.6	49	6.0	6.8	7.6	12.4
12	1.5	1.7	1.9	3.0	31	3.8	4.3	4.8	7.8	50	6.2	6.9	7.8	12.7
13	1.6	1.8	2.0	3.3	32	3.9	4.4	5.0	8.1	51	6.3	7.0	8.0	12.9
14	1.7	1.9	2.2	3.5	33	4.1	4.6	5.1	8.3	52	6.4	7.2	8.1	13.2
15	1.8	2.1	2.3	3.8	34	4.2	4.7	5.3	8.6	60	7.4	8.3	9.4	15.2
16	2.0	2.2	2.5	4.0	35	4.3	4.8	5.5	8.9	70	8.6	9.7	10.9	17.7
17	2.1	2.3	2.6	4.3	36	4.4	5.0	5.6	9.1	80	9.8	11.0	12.5	20.2
18	2.2	2.5	2.8	4.6	37	4.5	5.1	5.8	9.4	90	11.1	12.4	14.0	22.8
19	2.3	2.6	3.0	4.8	38	4.7	5.2	5.9	9.6	100	12.3	13.8	15.6	25.3

LIQUEUR FABRIQUÉE À LA GE CHARTREUSE.

NOTICE.—I, the Reverend GABRIEL ALFRED GREZIER, Procurator of the Monastery of "La Grande Chartreuse," in France, GIVE NOTICE that I am Sole Proprietor, by assignment from the Reverend JOHN FRANCIS GARNIER, now deceased (whose name in religion was LOUIS GARNIER) of the Liqueurs green, yellow, and white, manufactured at La Grande Chartreuse, which are known to the public as "GRANDE CHARTREUSE," or "CHARTREUSE," and that any person forging, or counterfeiting, or colorably imitating my Labels, or Brands, or Seals, or Bottles; or filling, or refilling my Bottles with Liqueur not manufactured by me or the said LOUIS GARNIER at La Grande Chartreuse, or selling, or offering for sale, Liqueur not so manufactured under the name of "GRANDE CHARTREUSE" or "CHARTREUSE," will be proceeded against under the Merchandise Marks Act, 1887, or otherwise as the Law directs.

A design of the bottles containing the Liqueur manufactured at La Grande Chartreuse appears in the margin.

NOTICE IS ALSO GIVEN that **SEVERAL INJUNCTIONS** have been granted in my favour by the Chancery Division of the High Court of Justice.

Sole Consignee for the United Kingdom: WILLIAM DOYLE, 35, Crutched Friars, London, E.C., from whom all information respecting Price Lists, Shipping, &c., can be obtained.

(Signed) G. A. GREZIER.

FOOKS, CHADWICK, ARNOLD & CHADWICK, 60, Carey Street, Lincoln's Inn, London, W.C.,
Solicitors for the said GABRIEL ALFRED GREZIER.

Finest * *Answeetened*
 → AND ←



OLD TOM GIN



HILLS & UNDERWOOD,

-- 11 --

GREAT TOWER STREET,

LONDON.

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GAUGING & VALUATION for PERIODICAL STOCK-TAKING, TRANSFERS, ARBITRATIONS, &c.
 By AN EXPERIENCED PRACTICAL GAUGER, LICENSED VALUER & EXPERT.

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WINE, SPIRITS AND BEER TESTING.

Wines, Liqueurs, Cordials, Bitters, &c., tested by distillation for alcoholic strength ;
 Spirits tested for "obscurcation;" Beer tested for original gravity, &c.

PROMPT RESULTS FROM SAMPLES SENT FROM ANY PART OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

Application to M. & T. M. SHERIDAN, 71, Eastcheap, London, E.C.

G I N.

From PROOF to:—

(See also
p. 49)

From 17 UNDERPROOF to:—

22 U.P. to:—

Galls. of Spl its	From PROOF to:—					From 17 UNDERPROOF to:—					22 U.P. to:—				
	28 u.p.	33 u.p.	34 u.p.	35 u.p.	40 u.p.	28 u.p.	27 u.p.	28 u.p.	30 u.p.	33 u.p.	35 u.p.	40 u.p.	33 u.p.	35 u.p.	40 u.p.
1	·4	·5	·55	·55	·7	·1	·15	·15	·2	·25	·3	·4	·15	·2	·3
2	·8	1·0	1·1	1·1	1·4	·2	·3	·3	·4	·5	·55	·8	·35	·4	·6
3	1·2	1·5	1·6	1·7	2·0	·35	·4	·45	·55	·75	·85	1·2	·5	·6	·9
4	1·6	2·0	2·1	2·2	2·7	·45	·55	·6	·75	·95	1·1	1·6	·65	·8	1·2
5	2·0	2·5	2·6	2·8	3·4	·55	·7	·8	·95	1·2	1·4	1·9	·85	1·0	1·5
6	2·4	3·0	3·2	3·3	4·1	·65	·85	·95	1·1	1·5	1·7	2·3	1·0	1·2	1·8
7	2·8	3·5	3·7	3·9	4·8	·75	1·0	1·1	1·3	1·7	2·0	2·7	1·2	1·4	2·1
8	3·2	4·0	4·2	4·4	5·4	·85	1·1	1·2	1·5	1·9	2·3	3·1	1·3	1·6	2·4
9	3·6	4·5	4·7	5·0	6·1	1·0	1·3	1·4	1·7	2·2	2·5	3·5	1·5	1·8	2·7
10	4·0	5·0	5·3	5·5	6·8	1·1	1·4	1·6	1·9	2·4	2·8	3·9	1·7	2·0	3·0
11	4·4	5·5	5·8	6·1	7·5	1·2	1·5	1·7	2·1	2·7	3·1	4·3	1·8	2·2	3·3
12	4·8	6·0	6·3	6·6	8·1	1·3	1·7	1·9	2·3	2·9	3·4	4·7	2·0	2·4	3·6
13	5·2	6·5	6·8	7·2	8·8	1·4	1·8	2·0	2·5	3·1	3·7	5·0	2·2	2·6	3·9
14	5·6	7·0	7·4	7·7	9·5	1·5	2·0	2·2	2·6	3·4	3·9	5·4	2·3	2·8	4·3
15	6·0	7·5	7·9	8·3	10·2	1·6	2·1	2·3	2·8	3·6	4·2	5·8	2·5	3·0	4·6
16	6·4	8·0	8·4	8·8	10·9	1·7	2·2	2·5	3·0	3·9	4·5	6·2	2·7	3·2	4·9
17	6·8	8·6	8·9	9·4	11·6	1·9	2·4	2·7	3·2	4·1	4·8	6·6	2·8	3·5	5·2
18	7·2	9·1	9·5	9·9	12·2	2·0	2·5	2·8	3·4	4·4	5·1	7·0	3·0	3·7	5·5
19	7·6	9·6	10·0	10·5	12·9	2·1	2·7	3·0	3·6	4·6	5·4	7·4	3·2	3·9	5·8
20	8·0	10·1	10·5	11·0	13·6	2·2	2·8	3·1	3·8	4·9	5·6	7·8	3·3	4·1	6·1
21	8·4	10·6	11·0	11·6	14·3	2·3	2·9	3·3	4·0	5·1	5·9	8·1	3·5	4·3	6·4
22	8·8	11·1	11·6	12·1	15·0	2·4	3·1	3·4	4·2	5·3	6·2	8·5	3·7	4·5	6·7
23	9·2	11·6	12·1	12·7	15·6	2·5	3·2	3·6	4·3	5·6	6·5	8·9	3·8	4·7	7·0
24	9·6	12·1	12·6	13·2	16·3	2·6	3·4	3·7	4·5	5·8	6·8	9·3	4·0	4·9	7·3
25	10·0	12·6	13·2	13·8	17·0	2·7	3·5	3·9	4·7	6·1	7·0	9·7	4·2	5·1	7·6
26	10·4	13·1	13·7	14·3	17·7	2·8	3·6	4·1	4·9	6·3	7·3	10·1	4·3	5·3	7·9
27	10·8	13·6	14·2	14·9	18·4	2·9	3·8	4·2	5·1	6·6	7·6	10·5	4·5	5·5	8·2
28	11·2	14·1	14·7	15·4	19·0	3·1	3·9	4·4	5·3	6·8	7·9	10·9	4·7	5·7	8·5
29	11·6	14·6	15·3	16·0	19·7	3·2	4·1	4·5	5·5	7·0	8·2	11·3	4·8	5·9	8·8
30	12·0	15·1	15·8	16·5	20·4	3·3	4·2	4·7	5·7	7·3	8·5	11·6	5·0	6·1	9·1
31	12·4	15·6	16·3	17·1	21·1	3·4	4·4	4·8	5·9	7·5	8·7	12·0	5·2	6·3	9·4
32	12·8	16·1	16·8	17·6	21·8	3·5	4·5	5·0	6·0	7·8	9·0	12·4	5·3	6·5	9·7
33	13·2	16·6	17·4	18·2	22·4	3·6	4·6	5·1	6·2	8·0	9·3	12·8	5·5	6·7	10·0
34	13·6	17·1	17·9	18·7	23·1	3·7	4·8	5·3	6·4	8·3	9·6	13·2	5·7	6·9	10·3
35	14·0	17·6	18·4	19·3	23·8	3·8	4·9	5·5	6·6	8·5	9·9	13·6	5·8	7·1	10·6
36	14·4	18·1	18·9	19·8	24·5	3·9	5·0	5·6	6·8	8·7	10·2	14·0	6·0	7·3	10·9
37	14·8	18·6	19·5	20·4	25·2	4·0	5·2	5·8	7·0	9·0	10·4	14·4	6·2	7·5	11·2
38	15·2	19·1	20·0	20·9	25·8	4·1	5·3	5·9	7·2	9·2	10·7	14·7	6·3	7·7	11·5
39	15·6	19·6	20·5	21·5	26·5	4·3	5·5	6·1	7·4	9·5	11·0	15·1	6·5	7·9	11·8
40	16·0	20·1	21·0	22·0	27·2	4·4	5·6	6·2	7·6	9·7	11·3	15·5	6·7	8·1	12·2
41	16·4	20·6	21·6	22·6	27·9	4·5	5·7	6·4	7·7	10·0	11·6	15·9	6·8	8·3	12·5
42	16·8	21·1	22·1	23·1	28·6	4·6	5·9	6·5	7·9	10·2	11·8	16·3	7·0	8·5	12·8
43	17·2	21·6	22·6	23·7	29·2	4·7	6·0	6·7	8·1	10·5	12·1	16·7	7·2	8·7	13·1
44	17·6	22·1	23·1	24·2	29·9	4·8	6·2	6·9	8·3	10·7	12·4	17·1	7·3	8·9	13·4
45	18·0	22·6	23·7	24·8	30·6	5·0	6·3	7·0	8·5	10·9	12·7	17·5	7·5	9·1	13·7
46	18·4	23·1	24·2	25·3	31·3	5·1	6·4	7·2	8·7	11·2	13·0	17·8	7·7	9·3	14·0
47	18·8	23·6	24·7	25·9	32·0	5·2	6·6	7·3	8·9	11·4	13·3	18·2	7·9	9·5	14·3
48	19·2	24·1	25·2	26·4	32·6	5·3	6·7	7·5	9·1	11·7	13·5	18·6	8·0	9·7	14·6
49	19·6	24·6	25·8	27·0	33·3	5·4	6·9	7·6	9·3	11·9	13·8	19·0	8·2	9·9	14·9
50	20·0	25·1	26·3	27·5	34·0	5·6	7·0	7·8	9·5	12·2	14·1	19·4	8·3	10·1	15·2
51	20·3	25·7	26·8	28·1	34·7	5·7	7·1	8·0	9·6	12·4	14·4	19·8	8·5	10·4	15·5
52	20·7	26·2	27·3	28·6	35·4	5·8	7·3	8·1	9·8	12·7	14·7	20·2	8·6	10·6	15·8
53	21·1	26·7	27·9	29·2	36·0	5·9	7·4	8·3	10·0	12·9	14·9	20·6	8·8	10·8	16·1
54	21·5	27·2	28·4	29·7	36·7	6·0	7·6	8·4	10·2	13·2	15·2	20·9	9·0	11·0	16·4
55	21·9	27·7	28·9	30·3	36·4	6·1	7·7	8·6	10·4	13·4	15·5	21·3	9·2	11·2	16·7
56	22·3	28·2	29·5	30·8	38·1	6·2	7·8	8·7	10·6	13·6	15·8	21·7	9·3	11·4	17·0
57	22·7	28·7	30·0	31·4	38·8	6·3	8·0	8·9	10·8	13·9	16·1	22·1	9·5	11·6	17·3
58	23·1	29·2	30·5	31·9	39·4	6·4	8·1	9·0	11·0	14·1	16·4	22·5	9·7	11·8	17·6
59	23·5	29·7	31·0	32·5	40·1	6·5	8·3	9·2	11·2	14·3	16·6	22·9	9·8	12·0	17·9
60	23·9	30·2	31·6	33·0	40·8	6·6	8·4	9·4	11·3	14·6	16·9	23·3	10·0	12·2	18·2
61	24·3	30·7	32·1	33·6	41·5	6·8	8·5	9·5	11·5	14·8	17·2	23·7	10·2	12·4	18·5
62	24·7	31·2	32·6	34·1	42·2	6·9	8·7	9·7	11·7	15·1	17·5	24·1	10·3	12·6	18·8
63	25·1	31·7	33·1	34·7	42·8	7·0	8·8	9·8	11·9	15·3	17·8	24·4	10·5	12·8	19·2
64	25·5	32·2	33·7	35·2	43·5	7·1	9·0	10·0	12·1	15·6	18·0	24·8	10·7	13·0	19·5
65	25·9	32·7	34·2	35·8	44·2	7·2	9·1	10·1	12·3	15·8	18·3	25·2	10·8	13·2	19·8
66	26·3	33·2	34·7	36·3	44·9	7·3	9·2	10·3	12·5	16·0	18·6	25·6	11·0	13·4	20·1
67	26·7	33·7	35·2	36·9	45·6	7·4	9·4	10·4	12·7	16·3	18·9	26·0	11·2	13·6	20·4
68	27·1	34·2	35·8	37·4	46·2	7·5	9·5	10·6	12·9	16·5	19·2	26·4	11·3	13·8	20·7
69	27·5	34·7	36·3	38·0	46·9	7·6	9·7	10·8	13·0	16·8	19·5	26·8	11·5	14·0	21·0
70	27·9	35·2	36·8	38·5	47·6	7·7	9·8	10·9	13·2	17·0	19·7	27·2	11·7	14·2	21·3
71	31·9	40·2	42·1	44·0	54·4	8·7	11·2	12·5	15·1	19·4	22·6	31·0	13·4	16·2	24·3
72	35·9	45·3	47·3	49·5	61·2	9·8	12·6	14·0	17·0	21·9	25·4	34·9	15·0	18·3	27·4
73	39·0	50·3	52·6	55·0	68·0	10·9	14·0	15·6	18·9	24·3	28·2	38·8	16·7	20·3	30·4
74	119·7	150·9	157·8	165·0	204·0	32·7	42·0	46·8	56·7	72·9	84·6	116·4	50·1	60·9	91·2
75	199·5	251·5	263·0	275·0	340·0	54·5	70·0	78·0	94·5	121·5	141·0	194·0	83·5	101·5	152·0

WARRANACQUER!

Pure Vegetable Tonic Spirit—The finest Pick-me-up.
Sole Agent—R. R. MOSS, 16, Water Lane, London, E.C.

"liquor, or in other words the difference between the true or actual strength and that indicated by the 'hydrometer.'" It is therefore simply a term to express the per centage of the proof strength of spirits hidden or obscured by sweetening, coloring, or other solid matter in solution. As Syke's hydrometer gives correct indication of strength only in absolutely pure unsweetened spirit, or admixtures of pure spirit and pure water, it follows that any matter held in solution in such admixtures affects the correct action of the hydrometer, and the extent to which its action is so affected corresponds with the obscuration as expressed in per centage of proof strength.

It must not be assumed, however, that in a sweetened or obscured spirit obscuration has any reference to bulk or weight. For example—if a spirit contains 3 per cent. of obscuration it does not follow that 3 per cent. of sweetening matter, *i.e.* 3 parts of sugar in 100 parts of spirit is present. A spirit may have 3% of obscuration and yet not contain 1 or 2 parts of sugar, by weight or measure, in 100 parts of spirit.

The spirits ordinarily containing obscuration are Brandy (usually between 1:0 and 3:5%); Rum (usually between 0:5 and 3:0%), and Geneva (usually nil to 0:5%). Whisky is of course free from obscuration, the Revenue regulations prohibiting the addition of any sweetening or coloring ingredient, except fluid coloring to the extent only of a pint to every 80 gallons, such addition not being deemed sufficient to affect the duty charge, or the action of the hydrometer.

The effect of Reducing on Obscuration.—Obscuration being a per centage of the proof strength and not of the weight or bulk of the spirit, is in no way affected by the breaking down with water. Thus if 50 gallons of Rum with 2% of obscuration were reduced with 50 gallons of water, obscuration would still remain as 2%. It is therefore an error to assume that in reducing strength obscuration is correspondingly reduced. Bearing this in mind, traders should be quite safe in reducing Brandy or Rum to an extent below the hydrometer strength equal to the per centage of obscuration. For example, if it be required to reduce a Brandy containing 3% of obscuration to 24 u.p., water may be added as required to reduce to 27 u.p. by the hydrometer. An example to illustrate this may be useful:—

60 gallons of Brandy = 5 o.p. by hydrometer with 3% obscuration, to be reduced for sale at 24 u.p.
The actual starting strength is 8 o.p. (5 o.p. + 3%).

A reference to page 41 will show that 26·1 gallons are required to reduce to 24 u.p. actual strength.

If the hydrometer is used to try the reduced strengths it should indicate 27 u.p., or 3% below correct strength, being cheated to that extent by the obscuration.

As action under the sale of Foods and Drugs Act is, in the case of obscured spirits, taken only on actual strength ascertained after distillation, the method shown in this example may safely be followed.

Obscuration as affecting Sale.—Considerable misunderstanding sometimes arises between the retail trader and the wholesale dealer as to the invoiced strength of such obscured spirits as Brandy and Rum. A retail trader orders his spirit at a certain strength; the dealer supplies it at the ordered strength, but when tried by hydrometer on receipt, the retailer is aggrieved if he finds his hydrometer registers a lower strength than ordered, altogether unmindful of the strength expressed as obscuration. It must in such cases be borne in mind that the dealer has to pay duty on the strength expressed as obscuration, just as on the strength shown by the hydrometer, and therefore before the retailer complains he should add the obscuration shown on his permit to the ascertained hydrometer strength, when he will probably find that the dealer's invoice is quite correct. If a trader who is unequal to an intelligent appreciation of obscuration as a factor in strength, wants a certain hydrometer strength, he should specifically order his spirits at that strength.

HYDROMETERS, THEIR USE AND CARE.

In view of the very important functions of the hydrometer in all branches of the spirit trade, a few words on the use and care of this—the only scientific instrument the ordinary trader is called upon to use—may not be out of place. In purchasing a hydrometer we cannot too strongly recommend the selection of a thoroughly good English-made instrument, and the avoidance of the cheap class of article which has only its low price to recommend it. Such cheap hydrometers soon become defective, the inferior gilding being unable to withstand for long the highly solvent and corrosive ethers of spirit. These ethers in time penetrate the bulb and cause a leakage which is fatal to correct indications. But apart from this worst possibility, the corrosion or removal by wear of the gilt itself disturbs the weight and displacing volume of the instrument, and if there is any defect in the hydrometer itself, that error runs through all the weights used in connection with it.

Having in view the very delicate structure of the hydrometer, and its liability to fall out of repair, traders should use it with great care. After use it should always be gently wiped dry before putting it into its case, and its bed in the case should never be allowed to become sodden or even damp with spirit. Should by accident a hydrometer fall and get dinged, it must no longer be used, but should at once be sent to the maker for re-adjustment. Retail traders would do well to send their instruments now and again either to the maker or to their wholesale suppliers, for a check against a well-kept or standard instrument.

In trying a sample of spirit care should be taken that all air bubbles have become dispelled, and the hydrometer should be immersed until the surface of the liquid reaches Division O on the stem. When allowed to rise and settle the indication should be read with an allowance for the convexity of the spirit round the stem, *i.e.*, the division on the stem *below* the surface of the liquid should be read. In reading the thermometer for temperature, on the other hand, the degree *above* the mercury should be taken.

PERMITS AND CHECKS ON RECEIPT.

On receipt of spirit from bond or from the wholesale dealer, the permit should be detached from the cask and the strength of the spirit should be taken and checked with "permitted" strength. A slight discrepancy, if sometimes observed in the two strengths, may be due to the difference in temperature at time and place of removal and at time and place of receipt. This difference should not however exceed from 0·2 to 0·5 of a degree, and as a rule it will be observed that where strength is slightly below liquid measure will be correspondingly above the permit records. As affording a check on the liquid in casks on receipt from bond, the permits do not unfortunately, in all instances, give the dry or wet dip, and it is only by actual measurement such a check can be made. Some of the larger houses however, who clear spirits from bond, do supply the dry dip for the convenience of their customers' check, and it would be an advantage if all did likewise.

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STOCK OR STORE CASKS.

The majority of traders employ store casks for their spirits when broken down—sherry butts or double-butts being frequently utilised for the purpose. As a rule such casks are fixed on the scantlings in a lying position, the back head being slightly tilted. Sometimes, however, store casks are erected in a standing position, and in such cases each cask should be fitted with a perpendicular measure gauge tube,—excellent patterns of which are shown by Messrs. L. Lumley & Co., America Square, London, E.C.—so that the ullage quantity in the cask can at any time be ascertained, and a check kept on the quantities drawn off. The opening of top head of standing casks should always be tightly covered to keep out dust and prevent loss through evaporation. Casks should not be left long on ullage at points, about the middle of the bouge—offering the largest surface for evaporation and loss of strength. Store casks should be allowed to run empty frequently to admit of removal of accumulated sediment and for cleansing purposes. If store casks, as well as all vessels used in racking, be kept thoroughly clean, there will be little necessity for the fining and filtering with Spanish Earth, paper-pulp, alum, &c., which are so frequently and not always wisely resorted to.

CONDITION OF THE CELLAR.

How common it is to find the cellars of small traders and Licensed Victuallers in a condition absolutely hurtful to their stock of Wines, Spirits and Beer! The essentials for a well-kept cellar are:—Proper ventilation, equable temperature and cleanliness. Spirits are not so susceptible to deterioration in defective cellars as Wine and Beer, nevertheless extremes of temperature and foul atmospheric do injuriously affect spirits. No cellar should be without one or more thermometers, so that temperature can be watched and regulated. Sweepings, damp straw packing, or other rubbish, should never be allowed to accumulate, and dregs or rinsings of wine or beer should not be thrown on the floor of the cellar. Casks should always be stored on well raised scantlings of oak or masonry—the space underneath being kept clear, and spiles in Wine Casks should after use be driven in tightly to prevent a weep or drip. The best cellar temperatures are:—for beer from 47° to 52°, and for wines generally from 54° to 60°F. Sudden changes of temperature very injuriously affect wine; the consequent rapid expansion or contraction of liquid stirs up the lees and causes cloudiness. Temperatures above 75°F. are absolutely hurtful.

LAWS ON THE REDUCING AND SALE OF SPIRITS.

The Revenue Laws permit of no reducing by water of either Foreign or British Spirits *in cask in bond for home use*. Therefore if spirits in cask are received direct from bond with blue-colored revenue permit, there is a guarantee that the strength has not been reduced by water. (This law does not apply to spirits intended for export from bond). If spirits are to be bottled in Customs or Excise bonds for home use, they may be previously reduced to any desired strength and delivered *in bottle* so reduced, the bottles being packed in cases of not less than one dozen each.

THE SALE OF FOOD AND DRUGS ACT 1875 (38 & 39 Vic. c. 63.)

This Act and the Amendment Act of 1879 (42 & 43 Vic. c. 30) regulate the sale of Spirits, as to strength and quality. They have such an important bearing on the trade that extracts from the principal sections affecting Spirits are given.

Sec. 6.—No person shall sell to the prejudice of the purchaser any article of food or any drug which is not of the nature, substance or quality of the article demanded by such purchaser, under a penalty not exceeding £20; provided that an offence shall not be deemed to be committed under this section in the following cases:—

- (1) Where any ingredient not injurious to health has been added to the food or drug, because the same is required for the production or preparation thereof as an article of commerce, in a state fit for carriage or consumption, and not fraudulently to increase the bulk weight or measure of the food or drug, or conceal the inferior quality thereof.
- (2) When the food or drug is a proprietary medicine or is the subject of a patent in force, and is supplied in the state required in the patent specification.
- (3) Where the food or drug is unavoidably mixed with some extraneous matter in the process of collection or preparation.

Sec. 7.—No person shall sell any compound article of food which is not composed of ingredients in accordance with the demand of the purchaser, under a penalty not exceeding £20.

Sec. 8—Provided that no person shall be guilty of any such aforesaid offence in respect of the sale of an article or food or a drug mixed with any ingredients not injurious to health, and not intended fraudulently to increase its bulk, weight, or measure, or conceal its inferior quality, if at the time of delivering such article he shall supply to the person receiving the same a notice by label distinctly and legibly written or printed on, or with the article, to the effect that the same is mixed.

Secs. 12 & 13.—Any purchaser of an article of food, or any officer duly appointed, shall be entitled to have the same analyzed by a public analyst, and to receive from him a certificate of the result of his analysis.

Sec. 14.—The person purchasing any article with the intention of submitting it to analysis shall, after the purchase shall have been completed, forthwith notify to the seller or his agent selling the article, his intention to have the same analysed, and shall offer to divide the article into three parts, to be then and there separated, and each part marked and sealed or fastened up in such manner as its nature will permit, and shall, if required to do so, proceed accordingly and deliver one of the parts to the seller or his agent. He shall afterwards retain one of the parts for future comparison, and submit the third part, if he deems it right to have the article analysed, to the analyst.

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Sec. 15.—If the seller or his agent do not accept the purchaser's offer to divide the article, the analyst receiving the same for analysis shall divide the same into two parts, and shall cause one of the parts to be delivered to the purchaser, who shall retain the same for production in case of subsequent proceedings.

Sec. 17.—If any duly appointed officer shall apply to purchase any article of food or drugs exposed to sale, or on sale by retail, and the person exposing the same for sale refuse to sell such person, such person shall be liable to a penalty not exceeding £10.

Sec. 18.—The justices before whom any complaint under the Act may be made may, upon the request of either party, in their discretion cause any article to be sent to Somerset House for analysis, and the expense of such analysis shall be paid by which parties the justices may direct.

Sec. 27.—Every person who shall wilfully give a label with any article sold by him, which shall falsely describe the article sold, shall be guilty of an offence under the Act, and be liable to a penalty not exceeding £10.

Amendment Act 1879 (42 & 43 Vic c. 30).—“In determining whether an offence has been committed under Sec. 6 of the principal Act by selling to the prejudice of the purchaser Spirits not adulterated otherwise than by the admixture with water, it shall be a good defence to prove that such admixture has not reduced the spirits more than 25 *under proof* for Brandy, Whisky or Rum, and 35 *under proof* for Gin.

It will therefore be seen that although 25 u.p. and 35 u.p. are the limits fixed by the latter Act, a trader is enabled to sell at a still lower strength if he fulfils the condition laid down in Sec. 8 of the Act of 1875, viz., by supplying a notice or label with the spirits stating the strength, or by exposing the equivalent notice in a conspicuous place where the goods are retailed for consumption. As retailers are sometimes not clear what notice on a label would fulfil the law without stating the strength as so many degrees underproof, we may here point out that no objection can be taken to the following statement of strength, viz., “Contains — per cent. proof spirit.” This method of expressing the strength is perfectly legal and obviously preferable. Thus bottled spirits sold at 25 u.p. would be labelled—“Contains 75 per cent. proof spirit.”

To meet any necessity for reducing below 25 u.p., a Table is supplied on page 53 showing the quantity of water required to reduce the contracted bulk at 25 u.p. to lower strengths. On the same page is given a Table for reducing strong spirits to proof.

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RULES FOR RAISING, REDUCING & AVERAGING STRENGTHS OF SPIRITS, AND FOR FORTIFYING WINES.

1. To find the quantity of a weaker spirit that must be added to a given quantity of stronger spirit to reduce it to an intermediate strength.

RULE:—Multiply the difference between the stronger spirit and the strength required by the liquid gallons of the spirits to be reduced, and divide the product by the difference between the weaker spirit and the strength required.

EXAMPLE:—How many gallons of spirit of a strength of 15 u.p. is required to reduce 50 gallons of spirit at 10 o.p. to proof?

The difference between the stronger spirit and strength required is 10 degrees.
The difference between the weaker spirit and strength required is 15 degrees.

$$\frac{50 \times 10}{15} = 33\frac{1}{3} \text{ gallons of the weaker spirit required.}$$

2. To raise the strength of a weaker spirit by adding a stronger spirit.

RULE:—Multiply the difference between the weaker strength and the required strength by the gallons of the weaker spirit, and divide the product by the difference between the stronger spirit and the required strength. (This is the reverse of the preceding).

EXAMPLE:—To raise 33 $\frac{1}{3}$ gallons of whisky at 15 u.p. to proof by adding whisky at 10 o.p.

The difference between the weaker strength (15 u.p.) and required strength = 15 degrees.

$$\frac{33\frac{1}{3} \times 15}{10} = 50 \text{ gallons at 10 o.p. required.}$$

3. To make up a certain quantity of spirits at a certain strength from spirits* of two different strengths.

RULE:—Multiply the difference between the strength of the weaker spirit and the strength required by the certain quantity of spirits required, and divide the product by the difference between the strengths of the two spirits used and the quotient will give the quantity of the stronger spirit.

EXAMPLE:—To make up 30 gallons of spirits at 6 o.p. from mixtures of spirits at 12 o.p. and 2 o.p.

The difference between 2 o.p. and 6 o.p. = 4 degrees.

$$\frac{30 \times 4}{10} = 12 \text{ gallons at 12 o.p. required.}$$

4. FORTIFYING WINES:—To find the quantity of spirit of a certain strength required to fortify a given quantity of wine up to a certain strength.

RULE:—Multiply the difference between the present strength of the wine and the strength to which you require to raise it by the number of gallons of wine, and divide by the difference between the strength of the spirit and the required strength of the fortified wine.

EXAMPLE:—To fortify a butt of sherry, 108 gallons, from 29° to a strength of 34° with spirit of 68 o.p.

The difference between 29° and 34° is 5 degrees.

The difference between 68 o.p. and 34° (66 u.p.) is 134 degrees.

$$\frac{108 \times 5}{134} = 4 \text{ gallons of spirit required of the strength of 68 o.p.}$$

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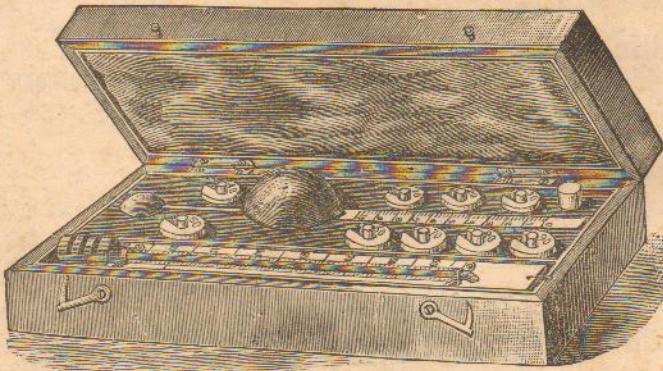
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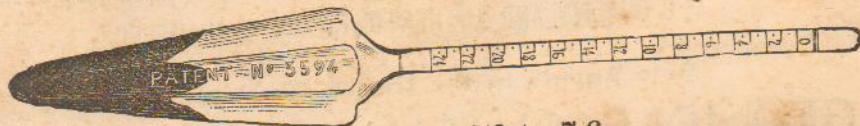
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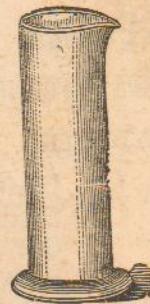
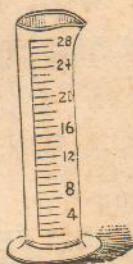
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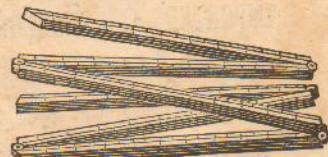


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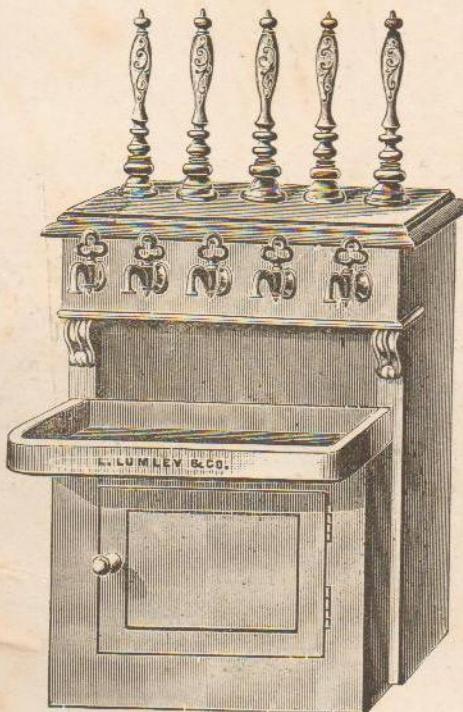
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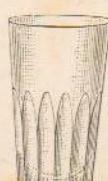


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